The China Press
大陸報

No. 3755 Vol XIII. Registered at the Chinese P. O. for transmission "with special marks privileges in China" 民國十二年十月十六日 SHANGHAI, FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 23, 1923 大正十二年十一月廿三號 第三種郵便物認可 10 CENTS

The Rubber Market

Prophets Deceived Prices Still Low Stocks In London

The prophets in the rubber market have been confounded. Instead of 1s. 6d. per pound rubber that had been forecasted by high authorities as certain to be witnessed at the end of this year we find that we are far from this mark, raw rubber in London selling at less than 1s. 2d. per pound. A number of factors have served to upset the calculations of the optimists.

First of all, there is the unsettled political state of both England and America. Presidential and general elections serve to make merchants generally funky. This is but natural for they do not know what legislation the new administration or government will put forth to help or injure trade. Secondly, most of the American-owned rubber estates in Sumatra are now producing their own needs, as a great many new areas in Sumatra have come into bearing since restriction was enforced. Thirdly, the output from both Java and Sumatra is more than anyone reckoned a year ago. Some optimists appear to dismiss this as exaggerated, but the fact that a number of new areas in Sumatra and Java have come into bearing since restriction was put into effect cannot be denied.

Fourthly, the Dutch planters decline to restrict production, and are accused of producing at present more than in the past. All attempts to induce the Dutch plantations to join the British rubber estates in enforcing restriction have failed. It will be recalled that delegates from the Rubber Growers' Association who went to Holland and the delegates who went from Singapore to Java to induce the Dutch authorities to bring in compulsory restriction on Dutch rubber estates met with little luck. Probably, in time to come the British will induce the Dutch Government to join in the scheme, but for the present there seems little chance of united efforts in this direction.

Usually at this time of the year America is a large purchaser of raw rubber, but is buying very little at present. In October the United States tire manufacturers bought very little in either London or Singapore, while in November there has been witnessed no big buying. Instead, the Continent and Russia have been buying. It must not be forgotten that America bought too much at the beginning of this year. They are reported to have big stocks of tires, and have thus stopped buying the raw material.

It is suggested that the American manufacturers have been buying raw rubber in Singapore and storing it in London, thus helping to increase the stocks in London with the object of depressing prices on the London market. How far this is true it is difficult for any one to say, especially as we are situated so far from the scene of operations. Of course, no one could blame the American buyers if they resorted to this practice in view of the fact that cheapness is a factor that counts in all industries.

The stock of rubber in London on October 27 stood at 58,432 tons. This is pretty high, but it might be added that at the beginning of January this year London had a stock of 73,398 tons. So that in ten months' time the stocks in London have declined by some 15,000 tons. While in January the price was 1s. 6½d. per pound, in October with a much smaller stock the price is less than 1s. 2d. per pound. The explanation for this is provided by the rush that America showed in laying in stocks at the beginning of the restriction enforcement for fear there would be a shortage of the raw material. That gave a boost to prices.

There is no likelihood of the restriction scheme being changed completely next year but there is every possibility of a change in the basis of the standard production. There is some talk of revising the whole scheme from January 1st next. The present Stevenson restriction plan has been framed with an eye to old estates, but new companies which are just beginning to produce are severely handicapped, indeed. Standard production under restriction is based on 66 percent of the production between October 1919 and November, 1920. While this works alright with old concerns the new bearing rubber estate has the assesment made at so much per acre, the amount varying with the age of the trees, and the maximum that the new estate is allowed is 60 percent of this. The result is that the new producer suffers badly.

Some of the Shanghai rubber estates are affected seriously by this handicap. Every rubber estate under Shanghai management has some old area, and practically none is a new producer. What would have to be done would be to work out some plan whereby the production of the old producer could be cut down and that of the allowance of the new one increased.

Weather

Overcast weather. The maximum temperature yesterday was 61.2 and the minimum 52.0, the figures for the corresponding day last year being 673 and 42.8.

The Mail Box

MAILS for U. S. and Europe, Pres. Lincoln, 7.30 a.m. tomorrow.
FROM U. S. and Europe, Str. Pres. Jackson, Nov. 27.
FOR Europe via Suez, Str. Porthos, 10 a.m. today.
FROM Europe via Suez, Str. Chambord, Nov. 25.

U.S. LEGATION PROTESTS ON CAPTURE OF MISSIONARY

Note Is Addressed To Waichiaopu By Charge

DEMAND RELEASE

Failure To Protect Americans Is Scored

(Reuter's Pacific Service)

Peking, November 22.—Dr. E. W. Schmalzried, an American Missionary, was captured by brigands on November 13 on the Kweichow-Hunan border. He belonged to Tungjen.

The American Charge d'Affaires has addressed a note to the Waichiopu protesting against the failure of the authorities to protect missionaries in the interior and asking the Government to communicate with the provincial authorities requesting that every possible measure should be taken to secure Dr. Schmalzried's release and also to protect other missionaries at Tungjen.

REBEL PLOT IS UNEARTHED AT PENGPU, CLAIM

Peking Warns Tuchuns About Plan For Self Governing Anhui Army

(Reuter's Pacific Service)

Peking, Nov. 22.—The Ministry of Communications has telegraphed to the military authorities of Shantung, Chihli, Anhui and Kiangsu saying that, according to reports from Pengpu, rebel propagandists have recently been active there. Two of the leaders have been arrested and their secret haunt discovered, at which documents have been discovered referring to a movement to create a "self-governing Anhui army". The Ministry urges the military authorities to be on the alert to suppress any movement of this kind.

GOV. WOOD AGAIN GIVEN APPROVAL OF WHITE HOUSE

(Exclusive China Press)

Washington, Nov. 21.—President Calvin Coolidge today let it be known that Governor-General Leonard Wood of the Philippines continues to have the solid support of the Administration in his efforts to stabilise conditions in the Philippines.

The views of the President were revealed in connection with an official denial of a report that Governor-General Wood had resigned and intended to return home.

Judge Lobingier Gives Illuminating Address On World Court Of Justice

Rotary Club Speaker Outlines Genesis And Working Plan Of Subject Now Prominent In American Political Talk

In an extremely lucid and interesting address before the Rotary Club at tiffin in the Astor House Grill yesterday Judge Charles Summer Lobingier of the United States Court for China described the genesis and working of the International Court of Justice. Judge Lobingier told the story of the Court, and particularly its relation to the League of Nations in a manner that made this subject of considerable political discussion in the United States at the present time much clearer to the large audience present.

Mr. W. J. Hawkings, president of the Rotary Club, presided. The meeting was enlivened by the introduction of the Rotarian Rodey Rodeheaver's new song, entitled "Brighten up the Corner Where You Are", which he sung in English, French, Hawaiin, Japanese, Korean, Amoy dialect and Mandarin. He also led in the singing of the club yesterday to the great satisfaction of the membership. Mr. Rodeheaver was the song leader for the celebrated Billy Sunday and is now on a world tour, making phonographic records for gospel songs in different languages.

Harry Frank of "Vagabonding Round the World" fame was also one of the guests. He has come to China by way of Urga and had been visiting Shensi, Kansu and Szechuen, touching Shanghai the first time on his present trip. He is writing a new book on China, dealing with the daily social life of the people in the different regions.

THE ADDRESS

The full text of Judge Lobingier's address was as follows:

"One of the last of official utterances of the late, beloved President Harding was an address on "Our Foreign Relations" prepared for delivery in the Civic Auditorium at San Francisco on July 31 last but never in fact delivered. The culmination of the address was an argument for America's adherence to the institution, commonly known as "The World Court" but officially termed "The Permanent Court of International Justice", to distinguish it from the old Hague Tribunal which it was designed to supersede. Coupled with his previous utterances on the same subject, the idea clearly lay close to the great President's heart and had he lived he would

(Continued on Page 6)

BLACK SMALLPOX CLAIMS ANOTHER FOREIGNER HERE

David Weiss Of Commercial Press Dies In Isolation Hospital

Smallpox claimed another foreign victim Wednesday when Mr. David Weiss, who recently arrived in Shanghai and organised a school of printing for the Commercial Press, died at the Isolation Hospital after an illness of six days.

Mr. Weiss was taken ill at his home, 6 Darroch Road and removed to the General Hospital last week. As soon as it was discovered he had contracted black smallpox he was taken to the Isolation Hospital. He was not vaccinated.

He was about 30 years of age and immigrated to New York when a boy. He became a printer in New York and then, after joining the Socialist party, became a member of the staff of the New York Call, the official daily organ of the party.

In 1915 he entered the University of Wisconsin and graduated from the School of Journalism. Following his graduation he took post-graduate work for his Master's degree and then went to the University of California to continue his studies in economics. Later, he was engaged as an instructor of journalism at McKinley High School, Honolulu.

He came to Japan shortly before the earthquake, via Honolulu, on a trip around the world, and after the earthquake came to Shanghai as a refugee. Shortly after his arrival he organised the School for Printers for the Commercial Press and was at the head of it at the time of his death. Funeral services will be held this afternoon at 3.45 o'clock at Bubbling Well Cemetery.

Mr. Weiss had no relatives and few acquaintances in China, his only known relation being a brother, Mr. Bert Weiss, living in New York City. Alumni of the University of Wisconsin are requested to attend the funeral services.

COOLIDGE BANS PLAN TO FORCE FRENCH TO PAY

Administration Raps Scheme To Demand Settlement Of War Loans

BY UNITED PRESS

Washington, Nov. 21.—It was announced in authoritative quarters today that the Administration will oppose any attempts to bring pressure to bear on France at the present time for the repayment of war loans made by America.

The pronouncements of the Administration are understood to have been made with a view to blocking any efforts in Congress to agitate the matter. It is known that several members of Congress have had under consideration the introduction at the coming session of resolutions demanding that the United States act to insure prompt repayment of the French debt.

It was learned that Secretary of State Hughes, Secretary of Commerce Hoover and Secretary of the Treasury Mellon, following a discussion of the subject, have unanimously vetoed the suggestion made recently by Senator Reed Smoot of Utah to this effect. The stand taken by the Cabinet members is that any attempt to force the French to pay would be unpracticable at this time and would only lead to friction.

Christmas Money Story Contest For The Children

THE CHINA PRESS begs to announce that $100.00 in prizes will be given to school children of the city between the ages of 10 and 16 who write the best Christmas stories for this newspaper.

The stories will be published daily in THE CHINA PRESS and also in the forth coming Christmas Number of the Sunday CHINA PRESS, to be issued on December 16.

The children are to be separated into classes, Junior and Senior.

Junior Children: 10, 11 and 12 years old.

Senior Children: 13, 14, 15 and 16 years old.

In the Junior class the stories must run from 500 to 1,000 words.

In the Senior class the stories must run from 700 to 1,500 words.

The prizes in each class will be the same.

First prize: $25.00.

Second prize: $15.00.

Third prize: $10.00.

All the stories must be in the office of THE CHINA PRESS by noon on Friday, December 14.

Contestants, therefore, are not given very much time and all intending to compete are urged to start early on their compositions.

The stories must be written on one side of the paper, must be in ink and must be legible Typewriters may be used by the contestants.

The stories must have something to do with Christmas. The scene must be laid in China. Anecdotes are not wanted. This is a short story contest—a fiction contest. Each story must have characters and a plot.

In addition to the prizes offered, a total of $100.00, THE CHINA PRESS will pay $5.00 for each story used.

Special Note: We have a surprise party for all children competing and for their parents, too. It's a secret just now.

'Doc' Cook Held Guilty Of Fraud; Ordered Jailed

(Reuter's Service)

Fort Worth, Texas, Nov. 21.—Dr. Cook, the former polar explorer, was convicted today of using the mails with the object of defrauding the investing public and was sentenced to 14 years and 9 months imprisonment and to a fine of $12,000.

LLOYD GEORGE GETS OVATION IN SPEECH ON TRADE POLICY

Free Imports Keeping Britain Alive, He Says

PREMIER REPLIES

Seeking To Build Up Sugar Industry In England

(Reuter's Service)

London, Nov. 21.—Mr. Lloyd George received an ovation from a packed meeting at Queen's Hall today. Replying to Mr. Baldwin's speech on Monday, he said that the Tory party when worried always took to tariffs as some people took to alcohol. The credit of Britain had declined since Mr. Baldwin had undertaken the job. The only country where wages were level with those of Britain was Free-Trade Holland. Free trade had given British commerce, trade and finance such vitality that British credit was the only one in Europe that had been restored. Free imports were keeping Britain alive. Changing our fiscal system in order to keep the home fires burning would be like a drunkard breaking up the furniture and flinging it into the fire. Restore peace in Central Europe, Mr. Lloyd George declared, and trade will look after itself.

(Reuter's Service)

London, Nov. 21.—Mr. Stanley Baldwin, speaking at Reading today, said that it was curious to find the Opposition complaining that they did not want an election. He was surprised that Mr. Asquith and Mr. Lloyd George had climbed into the same bed, and preferred to wait till morning to see which kicked the other out. Far from being a trick, the election was inevitable.

The Prime Minister said that he was hopeful of establishing the sugar industry in Britain by the remission of the excise duty. There was no reason why there should not be half a million acres instead of 15,000 under sugar-beet in England.

(French Wireless through Reuter)

Paris, Nov. 21.—The Temps, commenting on the British general elections, points out that the Conservative bloc has been reconstructed and is now facing a Liberal bloc, uniting the Asquith and Lloyd George groups, and wonders whether the Liberals are not, from now on, less far apart from certain Labor men than from the Conservatives.

NO 'DRY' XMAS FOR NEW YORK SAYS 'RUM ROW'

(BY UNITED PRESS)

New York, Nov. 21.—"Rum Row," the bootlegger's paradise just outside the three-mile limit off the Jersey Coast, sent out the word today that there would be ample "Christmas cheer" available for parched New Yorkers, and that prices will be anything but excessive.

For days past the booze fleet has been anchoring off the Jersey coast in increasing numbers, every ship heavily laden with stocks of contraband liquors purchased in Bermuda and Cuba, in the expectation of a big trade in view of the approaching holidays.

Prohibition enforcement officials here, whose efforts to trap frequenters of "Rum Row" in the past have proved futile to a large degree, issued the usual statement that a vigorous drive to block the activities of the booze-runners was to be inaugurated. Prosecution under the prohibition laws was promised for all offenders. Yet "Rum Row" continues to do business in quite an open manner.

Sir Roderick Jones Leaves For Peking

Sir Roderick Jones, chairman and managing director of Reuters, Ltd., accompanied by Mr. W. Turner, general manager in the Far East, left Shanghai for Peking last night by private car attached to the 11:30 train. Sir Roderick expects to return to Shanghai on December 3.

American Woman Honored By French

Miss Evelyn Smalley.

Miss Evelyn Smalley, daughter of G. W. Smalley, of New York, has been awarded the Legion of Honor decoration, in Paris, in recognition of her canteen work for French soldiers under shellfire for two years in the World War and at Duisburg, in the occupied territories, since the war. The presentation was made at the Invalides by General Gouraud, Military Governor of Paris. Miss Smalley already possessed the Croix de Guerre and the Medaille Militaire, the latter France's highest valor award.

A Headache, A Borrowed Hat

Mixed Court Hears Choice Collection Of Alibis

That's Just How It Happened

The choicest collection of alibis scheduled in the Mixed Court records for a considerable space of time were proffered yesterday when four men and a woman appeared to answer charges of aiding and abetting in the sale of opium at 1521 North Shansi Road, as the result of a raid conducted by Assistant Commissioner of Police Springfield and other officers Wednesday afternoon.

Just prior to the raid a police witness visited the premises and bought $2 worth of opium turning in two marked $1 notes. The police on entering found the place partitioned off into several rooms, in all of which opium, or traces of opium, were found. A cache under the flooring yielded some 60-odd tins of the drug and in addition a number of opium pipes and other paraphernalia and money was rounded up. One of the quintet arrested was noticed to be wearing a cap which he kept assiduously pulled down over his ears. When the headgear was removed it was found to contain documents relating to opium deals, and the ingredients for a headache, as will transpire.

Follow the alibis:

First accused (alleged to have been the occupier of the premises)—"Yes, I was there. But I'm not the lessee. The lessee is a Cantonese who is now absent from Shanghai. I am not acquainted with him, but he asked me to stay in the place and look after it during his absence."

Second accused (he of the headgear) registering extreme bewilderment—"I don't know what it's all about. I had just arrived from Sungkiang and went to this address to meet a relative. When I arrived I borrowed a hat because I had a headache. I don't know whose hat it was; so how do I know what was in it? Yes, I admit that I was once fined $50 in this Court for selling opium. But that was some time ago and I am now reformed. I came to Shanghai to get the hat because I had the headache in Sungkiang."

(But that's not all for the 2nd accused. It was in one of his pockets that the police found the marked $2 expended for opium).

Second accused (continuing)—"I had the $2 in my pocket. They were given to me by a lady friend."

Third accused—"I had just come to Shanghai from Soochow. I went to this house to meet a friend. The friend was not there and I was told to wait. While I was waiting the police came in and grabbed me."

Fourth accused—"I live in the premises, but the discovery of the pipe and opium in my rooms was a shock to me. I now realise that my mother-in-law is a confirmed opium smoker and that my wife had hidden these noxious objects in my apartment for her mother's convenience." (Business of indicating intense mortification).

The fifth accused, who is the wife of the preceding witness, acknowledged that it was all mother's fault.

Summary:

First accused—$100, or two months' imprisonment.

Second accused—three months' imprisonment (by reason of previous conviction and damning evidence).

Third accused—$100 or two months.

Fourth accused—$100 or two months.

Fifth accused—$100 or two months.

MUNICIPAL POLICE ARREST JAPANESE IN ARMS SEIZURE

Find Pistols And Ammunition At V. P. S. Hotel

Efficient work on the part of the Municipal police resulted in the bagging of another big batch of contraband arms and ammunition yesterday. The haul was made at the Yih Ping Shang Hotel, Tibet Road, where the police arrested three Japanese and seized a dozen automatic pistols and about 1,000 rounds of ammunition.

It is believed that the speedy action of the Settlement officials prevented the turning over of the weapons to local highwaymen.

The three men arrested were turned over to the Japanese authorities and will be brought before the Japanese Consular Court this morning.

ALLIES AGREE ON TERMS OF JOINT NOTES TO GERMANY

Insist On Resumption Of Military Control

PRINCE'S RETURN

Berlin Held To Blame If Complications Should Arise

(Reuter's Service)

Paris, Nov. 21.—Following an exchange of views regarding the provisional agreement reached on November 20, the Allied Governments have agreed on the terms of the Notes, which have been forwarded to Germany.

The first Note denies that military control would contribute to disorders and insists on resumption of control, reserving the right to take such measures as may seem proper in the event of the Commission of Control being obstructed by the German authorities or German citizens.

The second Note deals with the ex-Crown Prince. It accepts the assurances in the German Note of yesterday that the Crown Prince has formally renounced his rights to the throne and that the German Government has decided not to allow the ex-Kaiser to return to Germany. Nevertheless, it declares that the Crown Prince's presence in German territory is likely to provoke serious complications for Germany at home and abroad. The Note holds the German Government responsible for any consequences which might compel the Allies to confer upon measures necessary to deal with the situation.

(French Wireless through Reuter)

Paris, Nov. 21.—The French press emphasises the danger created by the secret reconstruction of military forces in Germany. The Eclair says that the solution of the European problem is to be found in close and loyal alliance between France, Belgium and Britain and not otherwise, and hopes that the British Government will recognise this truth before Germany has completely reconstructed her military machine.

(French Wireless through Reuter)

Paris, Nov. 21.—M. Jaspar, the Minister of Foreign Affairs, speaking yesterday before the Brussels Chamber of Deputies, confirmed the attitude of the Belgian Government in the questions of reparations and security. The question of reparations, he said, is not to be bargained over, neither can the question of security be in any way subject to bargaining or any attempt at compromise.

(French Wireless through Reuter)

Paris, Nov. 21.—The German delegation, headed by Herr Fischer, the President of the Kriegslastenkommission, which will be heard on Friday before the Reparations Commission on the present state of the resources of the Reich and its capacity for payment, left Berlin on Monday for Paris.

(French Wireless through Reuter)

Paris, Nov. 21.—Reports from the Ruhr show the success obtained in the direct exploitation of the Erin mine by French engineers. The workers, who unanimously accepted employment under the orders of the French and Belgian authorities, declare themselves quite satisfied with the conditions laid down and particularly with the maintenance of the eight-hour day. It is noteworthy in this connection that, although the German industrialists alleged that it was impossible to resume exploitation unless the miners consented to work ten hours, the French engineers state they by maintaining the eight-hour day coal could be produced at half the price at which Herr Stinnes and the mine-owners claimed to sell it.

(Reuter's Service)

Berlin, Nov. 21.—A semi-official statement attempting to justify the treatment of the French and Belgian Inter-Allied Control Commissioners at Leipzig on November 18 says that the Belgian officer aroused suspicion by burning papers and that a map was found showing the positions of Reichswehr troops operating in Saxony. The statement declares that thus the blame rests on the foreign

officers inasmuch as under the Treaty of Versailles they are not entitled to control troops constitutionally assigned to Reich duties.

(Exclusive China Press)

Berlin, Nov. 21.—The Separatists have again occupied the city hall at Meyence.

(Exclusive China Press)

London, Nov. 21.—The British government, it was revealed here today, has lodged another protest against the attitude of French military authorities in the occupied areas towards the German Separatists who are attempting to organise a Palatinate Republic. Reports of British observes state that the French have been giving material aid to the Separatists.

CHINESE FORM SOCIETY HERE TO PROMOTE ART

Ambitious Program Planned By New Body At 161 Shantung Road

Several noted Chinese authors and artists, for the purpose of promoting the moral and intellectual standard of the Chinese Literature and Arts, have organised a society, to be known as the Literature and Arts Society of China. At present there are about sixty members and they have held a general meeting to adopt the Constitution and Bye-Laws.

The society has no chairman or president, it is governed by a Council of nine members, and a committee of twenty members. Those elected by the General Meeting as members of Council were, Messrs. Yuen Han Yung, Pao Tien Siao, Hea Yu Kung, Chen Fei Kung, S. C. Chow, Chen Yu Yuen, Yi Tsin Tsar, Sung Tung Wu and D. K. Wong. The committee is composed of Messrs. Yu Dah Yung, Chow Nan Kai, S. T. Shih, K. C. Kiang, J. T. Hsieh, K. Y. Chang, Woo Chee Dzung, S. N. Chang, D. N. Yen, D. K. Chao, Pih Yee Hung, Liu San Loong, C. N. Zee, Y. C. Key, — C. Chi, K. T. Kao, P. W. Chang and Bu Ling Hou.

There will be a banquet for the members at the Far Eastern Hotel on the evening of the 27th inst. Many questions such as the establishing of a library, an art museum and a social hall will be discussed. The society also intends to publish a paper for the members in the near future. At present the temporary quarters of the society is at 161 Shantung Road.

Literary Guild To Meet On November 28

Members of the Union Church Literary and Social Guild are reminded to keep next Wednesday evening, November 28, free for the entertainment which is being arranged by members of the Dramatic Section of the British Women's Association under the direction of Mrs. Graham Barrow. Full details of the program will be given the first of the week but we are assured of a very enjoyable evening. Mrs. McMeekin and Mr. Morrison will sing, Mrs. H. Y. Irwine will tell stories, there will be a sketch entitled "A Game for Two," and it is hoped that Mrs. Cochrane will be able to recite. Other members are also being arranged.

The entertainment will be given in the large hall. An admission fee of $1 will be charged non-members of the Guild, but there is still time to secure season tickets from the Treasurer, Mr. Allan Youngson, at Messrs. Brunner Mond and Co. 41 Szechuen Road. This entertainment is to be followed in a fortnight by a lantern lecture on "Foochow and the Min River" by Mr. R. M. Vanderburgh.

Obituary

MR. R. E. STANG

Mr. Rudolph E. Stang, aged 45, of the Zylstra Trading Company, died suddenly at his residence at 32D Markham Road at 1 o'clock yesterday morning of heart failure.

Mr. Stang was formerly Consul for the Netherlands in Tomsk, Siberia, and came to Shanghai to become associated with the Zylstra Trading Company about 4 years ago. He is survived by his widow. Funeral services will be held at Bubbling Well Cemetery at 4.30 o'clock this afternoon.

The only way to keep the hair wavy in all weather is a
"Nestle & Lanoil Wave"
Permanent and Safe
M. PAUL, Specialist
THE BEAUTY PARLOUR
36 Nanking Road

M'ADOO LOOMS FOREMOST NOW, HARRISON SAYS

Former Mayor Of Chicago And Wife Here On Second Tour Of World

Carter H. Harrison, five times mayor of Chicago, and Mrs. Harrison are among the passengers sailing from Shanghai today by the French Mail steamer Porthos. Mr. and Mrs. Harrison, who have been spending a few days in Peking, are more or less retracing the course of their world tour of two years ago, visiting places which they were unable to see on the previous trip.

Mr. Harrison, looking as hale and hearty as he did when he was presiding in the City Hall at Chicago eight years ago—and for a dozen years preceding that time—said yesterday that he finds much to interest him in the developments in China which have occurred since his last trip. At the same time he is keeping an eye on the political situation at home, although retired from activity in that line since his last term as mayor. A staunch democrat, he sees in W. G. McAdoo the Democratic party's foremost contender to date.

"But anything may happen in this campaign," he remarked, "and there may be a complete realignment in the matter of candidates by the time we get home next May."

President Coolidge's chances for the Republican nomination in Mr. Harrison's opinion depend solely upon what the executive accomplishes between now and convention time.

Mrs. Harrison, who is an author of note, is gathering material for a series of articles to be written on her return to the States, similar to the travel stories which she wrote following her last world tour.

From Shanghai the Harrisons go to Hongkong and Saigon, thence to Singapore and Java and then to Siam, Burma and India. From India they will sail through the Mediterranean and after a trip through France will return to America.

Wu Pei-fu Now Is Inspector-General

(Reuter's Pacific Service)

Peking, Nov. 19.—General Wu Pei-fu assumed the office of Inspector-General of Chihli, Shantung and Honan at Loyang on November 15.

The seal of Vice-Inspector-General of these provinces was sent to General Wang Chen-ping through General Ma Yu-pao.

SOUTH ALASKA ASKS DIVISION OF TERRITORY

(Exclusive China Press)

Juneau, Alaska, Nov. 21.—A convention here representing the municipalities of the Alaska "Panhandle," today adopted a memorial to Congress asking that southeastern Alaska be reorganised into a territory separate from the remainder of the present territory of Alaska. The name "South Alaska" is suggested for the proposed territory. Those favoring the movement claim that it had the endorsement of the late President Harding, who made an inspection tour of Alaska just prior to his death.

Dr. Wang To Make Inquiry In Japan

(Reuter's Pacific Service)

Peking, Nov. 22.—Dr. C. T. Wang will leave for Japan on November 25. He will probably stay a day at Mukden en route.

According to the Ching Pao, Dr Wellington Koo has brought the matter of the alleged ill-treatment of Chinese before Mr. Yoshizawa, the Japanese Minister, indicating that if investigations prove the reports to be correct, China will expect those guilty to be severely punished and also an indemnity.

Denies Kidnapping Insane Veterans

(Exclusive China Press)

Washington, Nov. 21.—Former Representative Coughlin of Philadelphia today denied before the senate committee which is investigating charges against the U. S. War Veterans' Bureau that veterans of the world War had been kidnapped and taken to an insane asylum in the state of Washington. He said that the veterans were removed from Pennsylvania to Washington but were returned later when it was learned that their removal was illegal.

Now Showing at
SILBERMAN'S
The Very Latest in
JOHN B. STETSON
VELOUR HATS
in Six Shades
Do your Picking while the Stock Lasts and Avoid Disappointment
Sizes 6⅞ to 7⅝
Note the address
SILBERMAN'S
Opp. Astor House

DRINKING WATER SHOULD BOIL FOR TWENTY MINUTES

Nanking Scientists Make Interesting Bacteria Tests

All water in China must be boiled for at least six minutes to kill all living bacteria, and water with suspended matter must be boiled twice that long to insure the destruction of all forms of micro-organisms, according to tests just completed by Dr. Charles Shelby Gibbs, head of the Department of Bacteriology at the College of Agriculture and Forestry, University of Nanking. The results of Dr. Gibbs tests are given in the annual report of the school, copies of which have just been received in Shanghai. Water for drinking should be boiled 20 minutes.

The tests were made with Nanking water, supposedly no worse than Shanghai water in incubating various forms of bacteria and showed clearly, according to Dr. Gibbs tabulation that:

1. Clear water boiling hard with bubbles coming up from the bottom of the vessel and steam rising from the surface of the water will contain no living bacteria at the end of six minutes.

2. Water brought to the point of boiling 100°C. kills all vegetative forms but does not affect the spores. If this water is set aside the spores germinate as the water cools. If the water is brought to a boil again the next day some of the spores will be killed. The few spores escaping destruction at the second heating will have germinated by the time the third heating is due. After the third heating sterilisation is accomplished in most cases.

Vegetative forms may be killed by exposing water to a constant temperature of 65°C. for one hour. Spores are not affected.

3. Water containing suspended matter must be heated longer to destroy all forms of micro-organisms. In the case of silt the water must be heated from 8-10 minutes, but when agar, gelatin, mucin, etc., is added, the time is prolonged to 10-12 minutes.

Since nearly all wells in Nanking are badly contaminated with the secretions of man and animals an attempt was made to apply the general rules learned from inoculating solutions of distilled water and boiling, to the raw water as it was taken from the wells. It was found that it took longer than six minutes to kill all bacteria in the samples of raw water and that raw water just brought to the point of boiling was not entirely freed of pathogenic nonspore forming bacteria.

One of the students observed that the lethal exposure to heat in time of boiling varied as the concentration of the colloidal substances in suspension increased, especially when these substances were of animal origin and were non-conductors of heat. Solutions containing known amounts of mucin and proteins were tested out to see if this generalisation was true or not.

It was found that in general when bacteria were mixed in substances of colloidal nature that the temperature had to be maintained longer to kill the bacteria. Hence the general rule advocated by sanitarians that all water used for drinking purposes in countries where it is necessary to boil water should be boiled for twenty minutes, is a good and safe old rule to follow in China.

MUMM'S
HALF-AN-IRONMAN
A DANCE
Come early for Dinner
We run Spot Dances

LADIES' DRESS MATERIALS IS OUR SPECIALTY
MAISON ADIX,
"The French Silk Shop"
Corner Nanking and Kiangse Rds.
Open till 7.30 p.m.

French Plan To Aid Sericulture In Their Colonies

(French Wireless through Reuter)

Paris, Nov. 21.—The Committee on Sericulture, which held its first sitting at the Ministry of Agriculture today, has decided to develop sericulture in France, Algeria and the French Colonies.

British Communists Announce Platform

(Reuter's Service)

London, Nov. 21.—The Communist election manifesto demands confiscation of all idle factories and land, a minimum wage of £4 a week, a six-hour working day, full maintenance of unemployed, housing for all and a workers' government.

Himrod's ASTHMA CURE
GIVES INSTANT RELIEF
Over 40 years ago the Late Lord Beaconsfield attributed to the benefits he received from Himrod's Asthma Cure, and every post brings similar letters to-day.
FAMED FOR 80 YEARS
Sold in tins by all Chemists and Stores throughout the country.
BEWARE OF IMITATIONS

THANKSGIVING

Over 300 years ago the Puritans returned their thanks to God for their liberty and preservation. Their faith and thrift had helped them over-great obstacles.

We haven't the same obstacles to face, but we can practice their trust and thrift.

An Active Savings Account with us will help solve your thrift problem.

The American-Oriental Banking Corporation
"The Bank of Personal Service"
15 Nanking Road

A HOT WATER BOTTLE

gives comfort these cold nights. We have them made of stone, rubber and metal. All are strong, durable and reliable.

A. S. WATSON & CO.
THE SHANGHAI PHARMACY: 16, Nanking Rd.

FURS! FURS! FURS!

Real best Silver Fox just received. Big stock of various kinds of furs on hand. Great reduction allowed. Visit us immediately.

Yuen Sung Tai Fur Co.
General office: 123 C. Honan Road
Branch: 4 C. Honan Road, Shanghai
Telephone C. 4048

HAVE YOU EVER HEARD OF THE
SECRETS
OF THE
VATICAN?
WATCH THE PAPER

G-E EDISON
The Dependable Lamp
For Sale at Electric Dealers
General Distributors for China
Andersen, Meyer & Co. Ltd.
LE52

FIRE INSURANCE
SMASH!
THERE GOES YOUR PLATE GLASS...
But that A.A.U. policy will give you a new one at once. You need only
Call Bruce S. Jenkins
THE PERSONAL SERVICE MAN AT THE A.A.U.
CENTRAL 1044 15 NANKING ROAD
MARINE PASSENGER BAGGAGE MOTOR CAR

NEW STATION
AT
19 JINKEE RD.
OPENED BY
FORD HIRE SERVICE
HIRE CARS
AT ALL HOURS
$1.00 For 20 Minutes
$3.00 Per Hour

If you are down town—take a Car from our Jinkee Road Station.

If near Jinkee Road, just step over to Number 19 and take your car from the station.

—or—

If not near Jinkee Road just Phone
---WEST-189---
and your call will be transferred over our direct phone line to our nearest station.

EXHIBITION
of the Latest
PARISIAN MODELS
of the Winter Season, 1924
AFTERNOON AND EVENING FROCKS
at
Rooms No. 48 ASTOR HOUSE HOTEL

The most magnificent collection of the newest and most choice designs ever exhibited in Shanghai.

The Exhibition will last for a few days only, and ladies are respectfully invited to inspect this unique collection of the latest and most choice patterns.

The Models are from the famous Ateliers of Angelo, Bechoff, Juliette Courtisien, Charlotte Floch, Lucy, Marise and Jeanne Steines, all of Paris, the above Ateliers being represented by

Mr. B. S. SIDLINE,
29 Avenue de Friedland, Paris
Wholesale and Retail

Statistics Of Rural China Show Why Amahs, Coolies Flock To Foreign Settlement

University Of Nanking Investigator Discovers Average Farming Family Earns Only $150.21 Per Year—Other Interesting Figures

BY LARRY LEHRBAS

Just why they can't keep the coolies down on the farm and why girls leave home and come to Shanghai to do the walking-on-eggs amah amble 'midst the bright lights of our giddy village on the banks of the shimmering Whangpoo are explained in precise scientific and statistical manner in the annual report of the College of Agriculture and Forestry of the University of Nanking, which has just been made public.

Lest you think the erudite professors of the Nanking educational institution are delving into light, frivolous and fantastical matters it might be well to explain that the report is the very essence of sedateness and erudition. It merely contains facts and figures that automatically resolve themselves into the premises concerning wayward farmer boys who become rickshaw coolies in the Model Settlement and pig-tailed little village girls who feel a need of granting their souls more freedom sewing patches on pants or manicuring nails or looking after little foreign devils.

ECONOMIC DATA

The data is in the form of the annual report Dean John H. Reisner of the College has just made concerning the investigations of Mr. John Lossing Buck, a graduate of Cornell, and head of the Department of Agricultural Economics and Farm Management in a study of rural life in China. In the report Dean Reisner points out that all those interested in Chinese economic conditions have long felt the want of "real facts" regarding almost all phases of agricultural and rural life in China in order to obtain a correct understanding of actual conditions. Without such facts and figures even the most zealous missionary, agricultural or otherwise, could not hope to find a solution of the problem of how to better present conditions.

THE PROBLEM

The University of Nanking investigators approached the problem from the modern American scientific farm management standpoint, and all data has been checked and rechecked with the uncanny accuracy of a Shanghai banker on No. 1 day. Mr. Buck, the man chosen for the job, or who chose the job, was peculiarly well qualified for the work, both through his work at Cornell, one of the greatest of American agricultural institutions, and because of his experience as an agricultural missionary of the Presbyterian station of what is described as the typical region of Nanhsuchow in Northern Anhwei.

The data was collected under Mr. Buck's supervision by his own students, with Mr. Hwa Peh-hsiung, who was born and raised in a small Chekiang village before he attended and graduated from Nanking, as his chief assistant in analysing the data. Three hundred and fifty farms and their occupants were literally put under the mathematical microscope, a large portion of them from three typical villages in the vicinity of Wuhu. Care was taken to select both large and small farms.

WHYS AND WHEREFORS

Mr. Buck's data shows that the average farmer family of 5.4 earns $150.21 per year which should satisfy even the most skeptical skeptic as to why the farmer boys desert the farm and make tracks for Shanghai and other ports as soon as they sprout their first soft downy beards. Even private rickshaw coolies in Shanghai average around $200 per year each. And why shouldn't the prospective amah fly away from the home nest and its roundless days of hoeing and digging and planting and harvesting for an average of $144 doing amah pigeon for some pretty foreign missie who gives her her clock-stockings when they get a little behind time.

Mr. Buck's figures also show that, despite the popular belief that Chinese girl babies are married off when they are mere toddling infants, the average age at which rural girls are married is 19.5, which compares favorably with the marrying flapper of today in America, or Shanghai. And far from being stolen from the cradle by some avaricious man-snatcher the young men of the villages, according to Mr. Buck, escape matrimony until they are 22 years of age. At the age of 21 a young American is entitled to vote and know better.

CHINESE FEUDS

And if the gallant sons and daughters of the Bluegrass country or the hill-people who inhabit the corn-whisky country in the mountains of Tennessee and cut notches in their rifle butts every time they get their hereditary enemy spotted through the sight would take a glance through Mr. Buck's figures showing that 40 percent of the Chinese villagers have perpetual feuds with other families they wouldn't be so cocky about their prowess.

Mr. Buck's own general summary of the conditions he found—which may be taken as typical of China—are as follows:

LAND TENURE

Fifty-five percent of the operators were owners, thirty-two percent were part owners, and thirteen percent were tenants. The term operator, as used here, refers to the man who manages the farm and also works on it. The term part owner refers to the operator who owns part of his land and rents the rest from someone else.

LABOR INCOME

The Labor income of the owners was minus $15, of the part owners $156, and of the tenants $105. As a matter of fact each of the groups actually had more money than this to use because the interest on the capital invested was available. Labor income is what the operator has left after subtracting all expenses from all receipts. Interest on capital invested and the value of unpaid labor (except operator's) are counted as expense. The value of produce from the farms used by the family is counted as receipts.

NET FAMILY INCOME

The net family income of the owners was $120.05, of the part owners $267.15, and of the tenants $63.43. The average size of the family (including all persons living in the operater's household) was 5.4 persons. The net family income represents the actual amount of money the family had available at the end of the year in addition to any produce used from the farm, and the house rent.

SIZE OF FARMS

The owners farmed an average of 20 mow, the part owners an average of 37 mow, and the tenants an average of 15 mow. The average for all three groups was 24 mow.

Dividing the farms into groups we find 13 percent in the group of 10 mow or less, 52 percent in the group of 11-20 mow, 15 percent in the group of 21-30 mow and 20 percent in the group of 31 mow and over.

We find that the size of the farm has a definite correlation with profits. In the group of 10 mow or less only 7 percent of the operators are making a labor income of over $50. The percentage increases proportionately until in the group of 31 mow and over 50 percent are making a labor income of over $50.

MAN LABOR

Man labor was much more efficient on the large farms than on the small ones. In the group of 10 mow or less $40 worth of labor farmed 2.5 mow while in the group of 31 mow and over it farmed 5.7 mow.

ANIMAL LABOR

Animal labor was almost three times as efficient on the large farms as on the small ones. In the group of 10 mow or less one animal farmed 10.6 mow while in the group of 31 mow and over one animal worked 28.8 mow.

EQUIPMENT

Equipment was nearly twice as efficient on the large farms. In the group of 10 mow or less, $20 worth of tools and equipment farmed 4.0 mow while in the group of 31 mow and over the same amount of equipment farmed 7.1 mow.

With 75 percent of the farm expenses expended on man labor it is not to be wondered at that the large farms are making the larger labor incomes. Not only is the business larger but the man labor as well as animal labor and equipment are used much more economically on the larger farms. This is due to the fact that men, animals and equipment are not idle as much of the time on the large farms as on the small ones and also to the fact that large units can be worked to better advantage and with less loss of time going from one job to another.

It is significant that the part owners were the ones who had large sized farms (average of 37 mow) and also the largest labor incomes, i.e., $156.

CAPITAL

Capital. In the case of the 32 percent part owners we have a definite correlation of capital to labor income. In the capital group of $1,500 or less the part owner operators were making $18 while in the capital group of $5,001 and over they were making $112.

In the case of the owners, the labor income in the capital groups of $1,500 or less is $9, and in the group of $1,501-2,500 is $16. In the other three groups there is a minus labor income which may be accounted for in two ways, first, because of the small number of farmers in each group thus making the possibility very great of these farmers happening to be inefficient farmers, and second, and the more probable reason, as the owner gets richer he works less. This latter reason is the one given by the man securing the data.

CHARACTER

Character. It is interesting to note the relation of character to labor income. The 66 percent of farmers reported as having good character were making a labor income of $34.12 while the 34 percent reported as having bad character (mostly gambling but some drinking) were making a labor income of minus $20.32. Seventy-two percent of those reported with bad character were in the owner class. This may help to explain the low labor income of the owners.

The men with good character were working larger farms—28 mow, while the others had farms of 20 mow. One might say that the large income is due to a larger farm rather than to good character. But in looking over the records it is the man with bad character who is selling his land and consequently he has a small farm.

Under this heading of character it may be well to mention that 40 percent of the families were reported as having feuds with other families.

In general Mr. Buck sums up his investigations to show that the average number of separate pieces of land per farm were seven and the average number of mow per piece was 3.5. The average distance of these pieces of land was one-tenth of a mile, the furthest piece being 2 2/3 miles away. Of those owning their property 73 percent reported that it was inherited, 22 percent that it was both inherited and purchased, and 5 percent that it was purchased.

The average age of marriage for men was 22, the lowest 17 and the highest 26. The average age of marriage for women was 19.5, the lowest 14 and the highest 25. 48 farms exchanged labor on an average of 10 days per farm. 49 farms exchanged animals and implements for a total period of 11 days. All the operators were born in the same village in which they are now living. This is also true of the operator's fathers. Of the operator's wives 38 percent came from the same village as the operator.

William M. Johnston Will Quit Tennis

William M. Johnston, who won the world's hard court tennis championship at Wimbledon, England, and the world's turf court tennis championship at St. Cloud, France, but who was second to William T. Tilden in the American singles championship, will retire from competition at once, according to a close friend. Johnston, who is an insurance broker in San Francisco, is a small man, and his physique will no longer stand the strain of hard tennis. He has twice been American tennis singles champion and ranks No. 2 on the list of American stars.

Eastern Garage
Phone C. 1156
4 Soochow Road
WE SELL
TEXACO MOTOR OILS

WE HAVE A RECORD OF YOUR PRESCRIPTION

Combining the business, and equipment and prescriptions of the Gatton, Thompson and Empire Optical Companies.

Established OVER A DECADE

Oculists' Institute Co.

OCULISTS—OPTICIANS
49a Nanking Road
Tel. C. 5061

DURABILITY

The KEYSTONE OF THE
ROBINSON PIANO
ROBINSON PIANO Co., Ltd.

HONAN ANTHRACITE COAL
Direct from Mines to Consumers
SMOKELESS - ECONOMICAL - SATISFACTORY
Special Grade For
ARCOLA HEATING SYSTEMS
$19.00 per ton delivered
Highly recommended by all Dealers in
ARCOLA SYSTEMS
FU CHUNG CORPORATION
Tel. C. 1371 No. 4 Avenue Edward VII

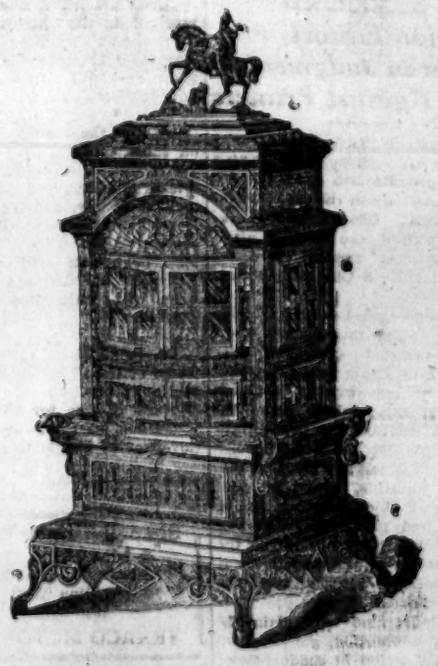
—WEST—189—
LOWEST RATES
CLOSED OR OPEN MOTOR CARS
$1.00 For 20 Minutes $3.00 Per Hour
FORD HIRE SERVICE
—WEST—189—

JUST ARRIVED!
A Limited Number of
SCOTT'S
STANDARD
POSTAGE STAMP CATALOGUES
8th edition, 1924
Cloth bound ..... $4.00 net
Order at once
EDWARD EVANS & SONS, LTD.
30 NORTH SZECHUEN ROAD

Madison Square Stoves

No Heat Wasted

The cheerful glow of the Madison Square Stoves is as welcome as any open fire, and these stoves have greater advantages. No dust, smoke or fumes can escape into the room. They are easy to light, and heat very quickly. The revertible flue allows free draught when necessary, or causes the heat to radiate with only the fumes escaping.



SELF FEEDING

The top swings round for filling the container. The fire receives a gradual supply of fuel without attention. Limited space prevents mention of all the advantages of these stoves. We have a design suitable for every purpose.

Call and inspect them in our Showrooms

MUSTARD & CO., INC.
ESTABLISHED 1870
22 MUSEUM ROAD SHANGHAI
Exclusive Representatives—China, Hongkong, Macao.
nkow, Tientsin Mukden and Harb
SHANGHAI *Branches*: Hongkong, Canton, Ha in.

HEY!

WE'RE OPEN TILL
3 a.m.
TONIGHT
BIG CARNIVAL AND REVIEW
10 SPECIAL ACTS
2 GRAND BALLETS
Come early or late—you're bound to have a good time
Passengers and crew of the "President Lincoln" will dock
AT
DEL MONTE
TILL 3 A.M.
The Livest Spot in Shanghai

SCHILLER'S TRUCK SERVICE — GUNSBORO ROAD — TEL. C. 204
CHILLER'S TRUCK ERVICE
Baggage Deliveries
To and from Steamers to any part of the Settlement
FURNITURE REMOVERS
ANY KIND OF HAULAGE
APPLY FOR OUR SPECIAL RATES FOR HAULAGE UNDER CONTRACT
OFFICE: 9 EZRA ROAD PHONE C. 204

True Test of Merit

You judge a man not by what he promises to do, but by what he has done. That is the only true test. Chamberlain's Cough Remedy judged by this standard has no superior. People everywhere speak of it in the highest terms of praise. For sale everywhere.

CHINESE PAPERS PROTEST ARREST OF JOURNALISTS

Uproar Follows Apprehension Of Sin Wan Pao Peking Correspondent

Chinese newspaperdom is in uproar against the Peking Government as a result of the arrest of Chang Chi-tsai, Peking correspondent of the Sin Wan Pao, one of the local Chinese newspapers, and his two assistants. He was charged with having libelled the government by sending reports about the split among the Chihli Party's militarists.

Although Chang was released almost immediately after a severe caution his fellow-craftsmen consider the act as a great slander upon their profession and are demanding redress and future protection of journalists. The two assistants, Yao Keng, a telegraph operator, and Wang Yu-san, a delivery clerk, were not released until after two days' detention in the police station.

The complaint was made by the newly created Bureau of Military Affairs in Tsao Kun's palace, which alleged that Chang and others not in custody had secured certain military news from the bureau, with which they had ridiculed the government, whose prestige consequently was very much lowered, the charges said. The bureau had also instructed the Ministry of Communications to censor all telegrams on political matters and to ascertain the true names and addresses of all correspondents stationed in Peking to facilitate the censor's work. The police had also been instructed to arrest any correspondents who would send news to their publications which might be detrimental to the interests of the present administration.

Local Chinese journalists yesterday expressed great indignation regarding the attitude of the government towards their colleagues and asserted that even the arbitary temperament of Yuan Shih-k'ai, the dictator, had not essayed such treatment as was meted out to Mr. Chang.

The Peking police also sealed up the premises of the Peking and Tientsin Evening News and of the Ming Chi News Agency on Monday night because of their publication of charges of alleged bribery in the Gold Franc Case. Three clerks of these organisations were arrested, while the principal members fled the capital for Tientsin.

The news agency in question circulated a report that it had discovered that three checks for considerable amounts were issued by a leading French bank in Peking to three high officials, who are in position to sanction the Gold Franc case. The matter was brought to the attention of Wang Koh-ming, the new Minister of Finance who has been closely identified with the move to accept the French demand, who ordered the immediate suspension of the agency and the Evening News, which published the report, and the arrest of the editors and managers of both institutions.

Several protest meetings have been held by the newspapermen in Peking, while the police are searching for the editors and managers of the two enterprises.

Russian Editors Given Judgment Against Printers

The sum of $2,200 damages was awarded by Assessor Whitamore and Magistrate Loh of the Mixed Court yesterday in the case brought by N. N. Grosin and M. A. Prochajenko, of the Russian paper "The Typhoon," against Tai Shing and Co., Ltd., a Chinese printing concern.

It was alleged by the plaintiffs that the defendants stopped their publication and destroyed their offices. Defendants contended that there had been written contract regarding the printing and that plaintiffs had failed to pay certain installments due for work done.

Dr. A. Fishman and Mr. Lemiere, for the plaintiffs, contended that the contract stood, whether oral or written, and that failure to pay one installment did not justify the defendants in refusal to follow out that contract $40,000 was the amount claimed.

The Court held with plaintiffs' counsel's contention, stating that defendants' action in suddenly and without warning refusing to deliver the paper was unjustified, $1,500 was awarded on this ground and $1,000 for the destruction of plaintiffs' property. From this $300 was ordered deducted for the amount due the defendants at the time the paper was stopped.

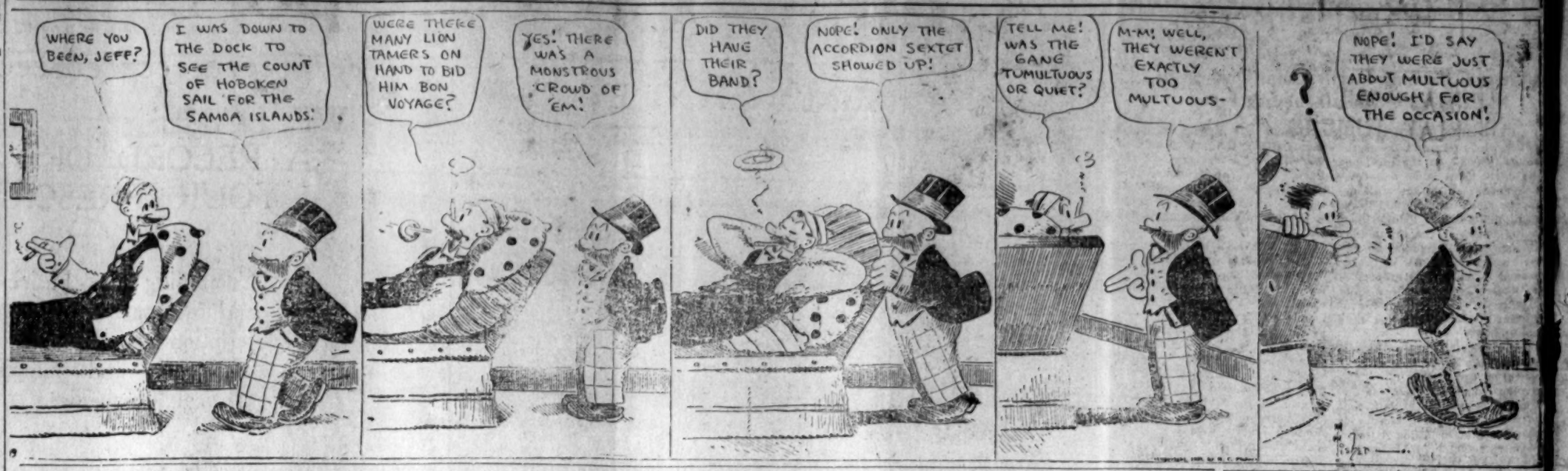
Defendants' counsel was not present and the Court, on application, ordered that security be given for the amount of the judgment.

For Coughs and Colds

When changeable weather or exposure to cold and wet results in bronchitis, start at once taking Chamberlain's Cough Remedy. Standard for over fifty years, and strongly recommended for stubborn, weakening coughs. For sale everywhere.

MUTT & JEFF -:- The Lion Tamers' Had A Spiffy Time At The Farewell Given The Count -:- By Bud Fisher

(Copyright 1922 By H. C. Fisher, Trade Mark Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.).


WHERE YOU BEEN, JEFF?
I WAS DOWN TO THE DOCK TO SEE THE COUNT OF HOBOKEN SAIL FOR THE SAMOA ISLANDS!
WERE THERE MANY LION TAMERS ON HAND TO BID HIM BON VOYAGE?
YES! THERE WAS A MONSTROUS CROWD OF 'EM!
DID THEY HAVE THEIR BAND?
NOPE! ONLY THE ACCORDION SEXTET SHOWED UP!
TELL ME! WAS THE GANG TUMULTUOUS OR QUIET?
M-M! WELL, THEY WEREN'T EXACTLY TOO MULTUOUS-
?
NOPE! I'D SAY THEY WERE JUST ABOUT MULTUOUS ENOUGH FOR THE OCCASION!

News Brevities

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ware Newman, of Chinkiang, announce the birth of a son, William Allen, on November 20 at Chinkiang.

* * *

Mr. W. K. Bradgate, Secretary of the Peking-Mukden Railway, has resigned and is sailing from Shanghai for London on the s.s. Sarpedon on December 7. Mr. Bradgate has spent 30 years in China, of which 21 years has been with the Peking-Mukden line.

* * *

Mr. Ray C. Marshall, Peking correspondent for the United Press, will arrive in Shanghai tonight to meet Mr. Karl A. Bickel, president of the big news gathering organisation, who, with Mrs. Bickel is arriving from Manila on the President Lincoln.

* * *

Chang Tso-lin has issued instructions to the provincial authorities in Manchuria not to allow the circulation of Soviet bank notes as it is doubtful, he says, that the Soviet has a sufficient gold reserve.

* * *

The Ming Chih News Agency and the Peking and Tientsin Evening News have been closed up by the Peking police for publishing rumors alleging that certain Cabinet ministers had been bribed in connection with the gold franc question.

* * *

Silk which went forward on the P. and O. steamer Karmala from Shanghai on October 16, arrived in Marseilles at daylight on November 20.

* * *

Friends of Dr. Fong F. Sec., of the Commercial Press, will be glad to hear that he has sufficiently recovered from his recent illness to return from the hospital to his home on Scott Road.

* * *

Mons. P. Crepin, Assessor in the French Mixed Court, is sailing on the s.s. Porthos today for leave in France.

* * *

Captain Barkus, a well known mariner on the China Coast, died of pneumonia at Chinwangtao on November 18. He is survived by his widow and family, who are now in Shanghai.

* * *

Among the passengers sailing on the s.s. Porthos today are Dr. Jacob Gould Schurman, the American Minister, and Mrs. Schurman, and Mr. and Mrs. Carter Harrison of Chicago, all of whom are going to Saigon. Dr. and Mrs. Schurman will go on to Yunnanfu and Mr. and Mrs. Harrison will visit the ruins at Angkor.

* * *

Dr. P. J. Wold, a visiting professor of the China Medical Board at Nankai College, has left with a party of five for Shansi. Dr. Wold has been requested by the Governor of Shansi to advise him regarding the development and erection of a University for the province of Shansi. In Dr. Wold's party are two architects. They are expected to be away for three weeks.

* * *

Miss Elfie Jones, who has been connected with the America Legation in Secretarial work for the last two years, has left for America. Miss Jones is the sister of Mrs. Kirk, wife of the First Secretary of the American Legation.

Chinese Killed When Mistaken For Koreans

A Yokohama message to the Jiji says that Procurators Takikawa and Uchida, of the Yokohama Chiho Saibansho, proceeded to the Odawara Police Station yesterday morning (17th instant) and formally prosecuted eight Japanese, who had been undergoing examination there, on the charge of murdering three Chinese laborers by mistake. It seems that on September 3, when canards against Koreans were busily circulated, a large number of inhabitants of Manadzurumura, Kanagawa prefecture, went in search of a dozen Korean navvies who had roughly handled a Japanese laborer in a quarrel. Instead of these Koreans the villagers found six Chinese taking a nap on the beach of Manadzuru. They mistook them for Koreans, and attacked them, killing three and severely wounding one.

Shah Of Persia Going To France

(French Wireless through Reuter)

Paris, Nov. 21.—The Shah of Persia has left Beyrut for Marseilles on board the liner Lotus. A dinner was given on board in his honor.

Mother and child

benefit equally from the nourishing and lung-healing properties of SCOTT'S Emulsion—a family remedy which ought to be in every home. Ask for

Scott's Emulsion

Best for children.

Just as good for adults.

Shanghai Horse Bazaar & Motor Co., Ltd.
Phone W. 1641-2-3
86 Bubbling Well Road
WE SELL
TEXACO MOTOR OILS

MUMM'S
HALF-AN-IRONMAN
A DANCE
Come early for Dinner
We run Spot Dances

JOHN HAIG'S
GLENLEVEN WHISKY
THE OLDEST DISTILLERS IN THE WORLD.
AGENTS BANDE PRICE LTD

BIG HAUL MADE OF SUSPECTS IN ROBBERY CASES

One of the biggest hauls of armed robber suspects made in a long time here goes to the credit of Chief Detective Inspector J. Cruickshank, who will appear to prosecute eighteen men in the Mixed Court today.

A multitude of charges face the arrested men and their apprehension is the result of some weeks of work on the part of the Chief Inspector. Numerous witnesses will appear in the case and a heavy guard will be on hand when the accused are brought to court this morning.

Japan Is Favored By Trade Balance

(Eastern News Agency)

Tokio, Nov. 21.—The finance department reports that for the months of August, September and October, Japan's trade with China amounted to Yen 61,217,000 in exports and Yen 20,200,000 in imports, the balance being Yen 41,017,000 in favor of exports.

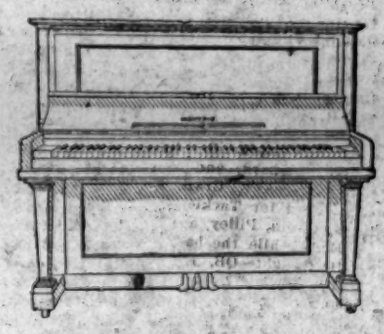
Universal Hire Service
Phone C. 2239-40
41-43 Avenue Edward VII
WE SELL
TEXACO MOTOR OILS

American Magazines Have Bandit Yarns

Two articles on the Lincheng bandit episode make their appearance in American magazines arriving on the last mails. Mr. J. B. Powell, editor of the China Weekly Review, contributes the first of two articles on the now famous raid to Asia Magazine, and Miss Lucy Aldrich, sister-in-law of Mr. John D. Rockefeller, Jr., contributes her story to Atlantic Monthly. Dr. Gilbert Reid also contributes an interview with ex-President Li to one of the last issues of the New York World.

YOUR SUIT IS READY

Call HENRY the TAILOR
7-9 Seward Road.



THE CUMULATIVE REPUTATION
of the
MOUTRIE PIANO
has been established by their lasting qualities for the past thirty years
Call or write for our terms of graded payments.
S. MOUTRIE & Co., Ltd.
37 NANKING ROAD.

a real cigarette!

When we made Chesterfield Cigarettes we tried to give smokers the highest possible quality at the lowest possible price.

It didn't take smokers long to discover that Chesterfields had just what they wanted—

That quality taste of choicest Turkish and American tobaccos blended in exactly the right proportions.

You'll say

They Satisfy

Chesterfield
CIGARETTES

LIGGETT & MYERS TOBACCO CO., U. S. A., Manufacturers

FORMAMINT
THE GERM KILLING THROAT TABLET

If you Suffer from "Smoker's Throat"

—or other painful irritations of the oral cavity you should at once use FORMAMINT.

"In both acute and chronic pharyngitis, induced by abuse of tobacco, Formamint Tablets have proved particularly efficacious in the hands of the medical profession," writes the *Medical Press*.

Sucking these palatable, harmless tablets promotes an abundant flow of saliva, which itself is rendered germicidal. Thus the whole mouth and throat are slowly saturated with a soothing, healing antiseptic fluid, which penetrates everywhere.

With the destruction of the causative bacteria, swelling and inflammation subside, and Nature does the rest—without the fuss and trouble of old-fashioned methods like gargling or painting the throat with caustic and nauseating chemicals.

WRITE TO-DAY FOR FULL PARTICULARS

WULFING'S
FORMAMINT
The Germ-Killing Throat Tablet

Just as effectively—and by the same process—does Formamint safeguard you against dangerous infections which start in the mouth and throat—Influenza, for example, Diphtheria, Scarlet Fever, Measles, Mumps, and the dreaded Pyorrhoea.

A. WULFING & CO'SCHE
Chemische Produkten Amsterdam
MELCHERS CHINA CORPORATION
Sole-Agents for China.
To be obtained at all leading Chemists and Druggists.

TOO MANY MEN ARE UNABLE TO RECOGNISE THEIR OBLIGATIONS WHEN THEY M EET THEM

China Press Sports

CHARITY IS THE NAME SOME PEOPLE APPLY TO THEIR CONSCIENCE-FUND CONTRIBUTIONS.

S. A. S. RUGBY XI'S PLAY TOMORROW AT RACE TRACK

First Of Series Of Inter-Class Contests To Be Staged

BY LOWELL UPSON

The American School athletes will stage the first of a series of three gridiron battles tomorrow morning at the Racecourse at ten o'clock.

The series of games is to decide ownership of the large silver cup donated by the American Banking Corporation for inter-class championship. Out of the four classes in high school the Sophomores and the Seniors have linked together to fight against the Junior and Freshmen.

The two teams have been busily engaged in hard practice for the past month and both sides claim they will "walk through 'em" but although they are well matched the Juniors and Freshmen have an advantage in weight.

The line-up for the Junior-Fresh eleven is as follows: D. Lawton—LE, C. Du Bose—LT, A. Rawlinson—LG, W. Raven—C., R. Moffett—RS, H. Carlton,—RT, J. Pilley—RE, H. Giffen—QB, P. Mc Ginnis—LHB, M. Smith—RHB and R. Squires—FB.

The Seniors and Sophomore are: J. Carlton—O. Lockwood, Pierce, Gossard, and Bowen for Guards, Kees, A. Grafton, Seifert and Ford for Tackles, Davies, Estes, Upson, Pilley, and Boynton for Ends while the backfield will be H. Wright—QB, H. Brewster—LHB, G. McGinnis—RHB and C. Squires—FB.

All of the above mentioned are required to be on the field in uniform by nine-thirty Saturday morning as the teams will be taken from these names.

GODDARD NEW HEAVY WEIGHT CHAMP IN BRITAIN

Takes Beckett's Title By Fluke Victory Over Bloomfield

(Reuter's Service)

London, Nov. 21.—Frank Goddard won the British Heavyweight Boxing Championship at the Albert Hall tonight by beating Jack Bloomfield, who was disqualified in the second round.

Bloomfield was disqualified for hitting Goddard as he attempted to rise from a short count.

Harry Mason Takes Lightweight Title

(Reuter's Service)

London, Nov. 21.—At the Albert Hall tonight in a 20-round boxing match for the Lightweight Championship of Europe, Harry Mason (the holder) beat Ernie Rice on

Amateurs Defeat Fuh Tan, 23 To 19

The Amateur Basketball Team clashed with the Fuh Tan last evening at 8 o'clock in the gymnasium of the Chinese Y. M. C. A. before a large crowd of spectators. In spite of three of the regulars being unable to show up on account of sickness the A.B.C. quintet fought a very tough and fast fight and came out victorious in the end. The final score was 23-19.

At interval the score was 7-7. Having been refreshened by the rest the Amateur forwards went wild, piling goal after goal while the guards kept the strong opponents down. But the situation soon changed after ten minutes' play. The Fuh Tan players pulled themselves up and evened the score just a few minutes before the end of the match. Yet the Amateurs did not give up their hope and once more dashed for the net and got the winning points in the last two minutes.

The chief feature of the game was the good spirit which both teams displayed thoroughout the match. It was clean and fast. The on-lookers were held excited from start till the end as it was a very close game. Mr. Harry Kingman refereed to the satisfaction of everyone.

The Summary:

Amateurs vs. Fuh Tan at Y.M.C.A. Gym, Nov. 22, 1923.

Amateurs 23: K. Y. Liang 2 lf, C. H. Tyau 8 rf, P. K. Lee 10 c, S. D. Yuen lg, S. Y. Loh rg.

Fuh Tan 19: F. L. Wu 2 lf, S. M. Chao 6 rf, T. C. Lee 6 c, S. L. Hou lg, C. T. Bao rg.

Goals from fouls: Liang 2, Loch 1, Chao 1, Bao 4. Time: 2. 20 min. periods. Referee: Harry Kingman. Scorer: S. K. Voong.

The Dog Watch

By Westa

WITH the retirement from the ring of Joe Beckett, described by a London sports writer as England's horizontal champion, there is a great scramble among the British heavies to get possession of his heavyweight title. At the present writing the crown rests on the eager but none too worthy bean of one Frank Goddard, who got the referee's decision in a what was billed as a title match with Jack Bloomfield, another candidate for the honor, at Albert Hall Wednesday night.

This battle (described by a Reuter despatch in another column of today's CHINA PRESS does not appear to have had many of the earmarks of a championship scrap. Both fighters, it seems, resorted to foul tactics, and while Goddard won the decision, Bloomfield, judging by the number of knockdowns he scored, appears to have shown the most stuff as a battler.

At any rate Goddard is now heavyweight champion of England—a circumstance from which the average English boxing fan probably derives very little comfort.

• • •

THE truth is that boxing, at least so far as it concerns the heavyweights, is in a very bad way in England just now: worse off, as a matter of fact, than ever before in the country's history. This is a sad state of affairs from the standpoint of the old British sportsmen, who as Tom Webster says are running around in circles asking why it is that Britain cannot produce a heavyweight champion.

It is, indeed, a puzzling query. All hands agree that there is plenty of raw material, and the world will tell you that traditions are not lacking. Yet there is a pitiful lack of promise in the candidates that have been brought to light, and worse still the number of candidates is very disappointing. The British youngsters simply do not seem to hanker for the titles—and rewards—of pugilism as they formerly did.

• • •

VARIOUS reasons are ascribed. Harry Preston, of Brighton, one of England's best known sporting men, attributes the dearth of interest to the lack of facilities for training. He complains that nobody takes any interest in the physical development of the poor young men of the country, and regrets that England lacks a system of free public gymnasiums such as are found in practically every American city.

Preston cites the experiences of Tex O'Rourke, the American who went to England to find a heavyweight, as illuminating. O'Rourke, he says, searched England from one end to the other and found only three men of championship possibilities who had ever had a glove on. One of these, Price, of Bristol, he described as a born fighter; yet he had never had the slightest encouragement until he met O'Rourke.

"Our one hope of regaining our lost position in boxing is enthusiastic encouragement," says Preston.

• • •

OTHER authorities who have given thought to the question, like Trevor Wignall, the Daily Mail's boxing expert, think the trouble in large part is due to the boxers themselves, particularly their aversion to fighting in any but the largest halls, and for unheard of purses.

"Is it any wonder," Wignall asks, "since our boxers are unwilling to appear in unimportant contests for small money that our boxing position is about on a level with that of Siam?"

Fred Dartnell, writing in the London Daily News, is not very optimistic about the systematic efforts that are being made to find a heavyweight champion worthy of the name. It is his opinion that the new champion will arise as an accidental product, as in the past, and while he sympathises with Tex O'Rourke's efforts he does not think it will lead to much. "You can't make a heavyweight champion like you can a suit of clothes," he says.

• • •

IN which last observation he is probably right. Look what happened in America when Jack Johnson was champion, and boxing promoters everywhere were looking for a white hope to knock his dusky block off. Nothing doing anywhere! The best of all that hopeless lot was the hopeless Willard—less a champion than any that ever wore the crown.

Champions, apparently, are born, not made. They spring up from nowhere, knowing nothing about the fighting game except what the late Charlie Van Loan called the first two rules, first, to keep on fighting, and second, to keep your shoulder blades off the canvas.

Those were the only rules that Dempsey knew when he started out, which explain, more than anything else, why he is the present champ.

What England needs is a husky who will think less of the title than he will about fighting. Given that kind of a candidate, the honor and its rewards, will flow his way in due course.

Eases Rheumatic Pains

A stiff neck is soon eased and rheumatic pains in arms and shoulders disappear when Chamberlain's Pain Balm is rubbed on the aching spot. It feels good to the skin, penetrates quick to the very seat of pain, scattering the congestion relieving the pressure and the pain is gone. Sold and recommended everywhere.

BARNEY GOOGLE — By Billy De Beck

HOW'S BUSINESS, WILLIE?
FOR TWO PINS I'D CHUCK THE WHOLE DURNED CANDY FACTORY! THIS SUMMER THE PESKY FLIES ARE SO THICK I CAN'T KEEP ANY HELP AROUND THE PLACE!
I'D GIVE A HUNDRED DOLLARS TO ANYONE WHO KNEW HOW TO GET RID OF THE PESTS! YESSIR"
$100.00
SPARK PLUG
PARDON THIS INTRUSION. I HEARD YOU MAKE THE CRACK ABOUT FORKING OVER 100 BUCKS TO ANYONE WHO CAN COAX THE FLIES OUT OF YOUR JOINT; MAKE IT TWO HUNDRED AND INSIDE OF AN HOUR I'LL HAVE YOUR FACTORY AS CLEAN AS A COPS WHISTLE. ARE YOU ON?"
I NEED JUST $200 TO ENTER MY HORSE IN THE BIG RACE
IT'S A GO! COME ON!
CANDY WORKS
FOLLOW ME, BABY. ALL I GOTTA DO IS TO DRAG YOU THROUGH THE FACTORY FROM TOP TO BOTTOM AND THE 200 IS OURS!
SPARK PLUG
WELL, MR GOOGLE NOW THAT YOUR $200 IS PAID YOU'RE ALL SET FOR THE BIG HORSE SHOE HANDICAP A WEEK FROM SATURDAY
YES SUH!
SECRETARY
DE BEC

Harvard Eleven's Captain

Capt. Charles Hubbard, HRV

Charles Hubbard, Captain of the 1923 Harvard football team, playing a wonderful game at his guard position this season.

'All Whites' Beat St. John's In Fast Basketball Game

The "All Whites" basketball team played its first game with St. John's University at the latter's gym last night. The match commenced at 8 o'clock with Dr. Gray as referee. The Saints started out the game beautifully, piling up the score to 11-1 in their favor, but in a short while the "Whites" followed up vigorously and at the end of the first half, the score stood at 19-17 with the visiting team leading.

After the interval the "Whites" having got acquainted with the field, played brilliantly, at the end of fifteen minutes, the score stood at 16-0 in the "Whites" favor, but owing to roughness on the part of the players, the spectators, mostly St. John's students, thus making it impossible for the game to come to a satisfactory end. Then the referee decided that the University should forfeit. The final score was 35-17, but due to the forfeiture, the score became 20 in favor of the "Whites."

For the winners, "Longfellow" Wong, the center, played a fine game, being responsible for 24 points. Tan, left forward, also did some excellent work. Zung, center of the Jessfield team, had a chance to run wild during the first half.

The summaries follow:

"All Whites" 25.—D. W. Tan 8 lf, S. M. Pan 3 rf, V. W. Wong 24 c, K. T. Nee lg, J. K. Lee rg.

St. John's 17.—T. T. Ling 2 lf, F. C. Chang 2 rg, C. T. Chen 8 c, Ralph Doong 5 lg, Y. T. Doong rg.

Referee, Dr. Gray, Timer, Yu, Scorer, Zung.

Shanghai Service Co.,
Phone W. 1860
U, 288 Wei-hai-wei Road.
WE SELL
TEXACO MOTOR OILS.

JOHN HAIG'S
GLENLEVEN WHISKY
THE OLDEST DISTILLERY IN SCOTLAND

HAVE YOU EVER HEARD OF THE SECRETS OF THE VATICAN?
WATCH THE PAPER

SCIENTIFICALLY
ARTISTICALLY
CORRECT GLASSES

Although you can pay from $5.00 to $30.00 for perfect fitting glasses—our Zylo rim spectacles with toric Lenses, examination and services, at $15.00, so convincingly combine fine quality with true economy, that it offers an advantageous introduction to Dr. Thompson eye service.

A competent oculist M. D. for the diagnosis of your eye ailment—a registered optometrist of over 30 years experience and European Clinical training for the prescribing of your glasses—without any obligation on your part.

Dr. R. A. Thompson

25 Jinkee Road Tel. C. 1804

We move Dec. 1 to Zylstra Bldg. Nanking and Kiangse Road.

NOTE: No connection with any other Optical Co. in Shanghai.

MUMM'S
HALF-AN-IRONMAN
A DANCE
Come early for Dinner
We run Spot Dances

Call
West 189
Ford Hire Service

For Tls: 22.50 per Quarter you can have a full Accident and Sickness Policy—
Send for prospectus
C. E. SPARKE INSURANCE OFFICE } 44 Kiangse Road.
Agents:—Excess Insurance Co., Ltd.
Whose Assets exceed £2,000,000.

A BIG HIT
The New "Capstan de Luxe"
has made A BIG HIT everywhere. It cannot fail to please those smokers who demand an oval cigarette of the Finest Virginia Tobacco
Just arrived from England
On Sale all High-Class Tobacconists

This advertisement is issued by the British-American Tobacco Co. (China) Ltd

Judge Lobingier Gives Illuminating Address On World Court Of Justice

(Continued from Page 1)

surely have sought to realise it and to rank it with the Arms Conference as one of the most notable features of his too brief administration.

"President Coolidge, upon assuming office, took particular occasion to declare his adherence to the policies of his predecessor and his purpose to carry them out; so that we may expect the same recommendations regarding the World Court to be laid before the Senate when it convenes on the third of next month. Every American who takes an interest in the problems which confront his country should consequently inform himself on this question. Particularly those of us who reside abroad should be interested in an institution which so thoroughly embodies the idea underlying an international settlement such as the one in which we live. And members of the Rotary Club, which is an international organisation, should find in it an appropriate and attractive theme.

ITS BIRTH

"The Permanent Court of International Justice is both a product and an arm of the League of Nations. Nevertheless it was not created without assistance from the United States notwithstanding its aloofness from that body. In the summer of 1920 a commission of jurists met at the Hague to consider and devise a project for such a court. The commission represented the principal members of the League but it also included delegates from the United States, including former Secretary of State Elihu Root. On December 13 of the same year the scheme worked out by this commission was adopted, wtih certain modifications, by the League Assembly.

"A preliminary and informal session of the new court was held on January 30, 1922, in the Palace at the Hague. Nine of the principal, and two of the deputy, judges were present and Dr. B. T. C. Loder, the Netherlands representative, presided. The formal opening took place on February 15 and the court has been functioning regularly ever since, having already disposed of several international cases of prime importance.

COURTS NEED

"It may be asked why it should have been necessary to establish this new institution when the Hague Tribunal had already been in existence for a number of years? The answer to this is implied in the difference of names. The Hague Tribunal was not a real court; it was rather a board of arbitration, and it had all the defects of such a board as compared with a regular judicial body. The Hague Tribunal had no regular panel; its members had to be selected in each case by the disputants and much delay was occasioned, as always in such cases, by the efforts to obtain particular arbitrators who might not be acceptable to the adverse party. Doubtless the settlement of many an international dispute has been prevented by this very defect.

"Now the new court has a regular panel of Judges. The maximum number is fifteen, with six deputies, all chosen jointly by the League Council and Assembly, nine being necessary to constitute a quorum except, by agreement, in small cases. Where a Judge is the national of one litigant state, its adversary may have one of its nationals added to the panel. Judges may be selected from nations not adhering to the League as was done in choosing Dr. John Bassett Moore, the most eminent American authority on International Law. Among the first of the six deputy Judges was Dr. Wang Chung Hui, formerly Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of China, and later Chairman of the Chinese Codification Commission and later still Premier. The British representative is Lord Robert Finlay, formerly Attorney General and afterward, I believe, Lord Chancellor of Great Britain, who made such a favorable impression upon his visit to the American Bar Association at Boston some four years ago. All of these Judges are supposed to be selected for their learning and ability and to be prepared to take up their residence at the Hague whenever the court is in session.

THE DIFFERENCES

"The members of the Hague Tribunal were not necessarily jurists at all nor were they ever required, in deciding the controversies before them, to apply International Law. As a consequence the contributions of that Tribunal to the Science of International Law have not been so extensive as might have been hoped. The arbitrators have been more concerned with settling the controversy before them then with formulating rules of general application for determining the rights and relations of Sovereign States and frequently the awards of the Hague Tribunal lay down no general principle whatever.

"With the new court, however, the result should be very different. Not only is its panel composed of jurists who have in most cases devoted their lives to the study of the law of nations but the court will be expected and prepared to decide the questions before it in accordance with that law. The result should be an unprecedented amplification and enrichment of the Science of International Law. Just as the Supreme Court of the United States has re-made the instrument which created it and developed the modern Science of Constitutional Law as we know it, so the Permanent Court of International Justice, applying the principles of the Law of Nations in determining the questions which come before it and extending those principles to new situations must necessarily modify and amplify the Science of International Law.

PRINCIPLE KEPT

"It is true that the act creating the new court retains the principle of the Hague Tribunal convention that its judgments bind only the parties and as regards the case in question. But that rule, while a concession to the Continental System of Jurisprudence, cannot prevent the decisions of the new court from becoming precedents. With a Tribunal recognized already by the World's leading national and resorted to as it will be with increasing frequency, the new court must inevitably provide a more authoritative source of International Law and write a new chapter in its history.

"It is true that the jurisdiction of the new court is as yet largely permissive. But a number of those nations which adhere to the League have already made it compulsory as between themselves and opportunity is afforded and encouragement given for other powers to approve this compulsory feature. We may expect, I think, a steady increase of those who have so acted and even the others will find it more and more difficult, as the years pass, to find a satisfactory excuse for refusing to submit their differences to this eminent and permanent world court.

"In its future development, we may look, I think, for a repetition of the history of the present national courts of the civilized world. Their jurisdiction was not always compulsory. There was a time, even in the history of the English law, when men had the choice of resorting to courts or of taking the law into their own hands; and there was no penalty for the latter. Primitive courts in other words, existed mainly as an alternative to private war.

"DAWN OF SENSE"

"But with what Sir Frederick Pollock terms 'The dawning sense of judgment and righteousness' among men, this optional jurisdiction of the early courts became more and more extensive until at last there came a time when the alternative was deemed descreditable. Private war has not yet entirely disappeared; for does it not survive in some countries in the form of the duel? But in all civilized lands the man who takes the law into his own hands is deemed an outlaw.

"Does it seem impossible that a similar sentiment will some day prevail among nations? With a competent, authoritative, and highly respected tribunal prepared to decide any controversy between nations according to recognized enlightened principles will it always be permitted that some one power shall insist upon settlement by force? The history of the national courts affords reason to hope the contrary and the principal basis for that hope is the opportunity provided by the Permanent Court of International Justice.

"The late President Harding was not a lawyer nor did he approach the subject from the standpoint of historical jurisprudence. But he grasped the idea of the world court's possibilities and in the address above mentioned he set forth reasons which should appeal not only to his countrymen but to lovers of International Peace everywhere:

"'I would be insensible to duty and violate all the sentiments of my heart and all my convictions', he said, 'if I failed to urge American support of the permanent court of international justice.

"'I do not know that such a court will be unfailing in the avoidance of war, but I know it is a step in the right direction, and will prove an advance toward international peace, for which the reflective conscience of mankind is calling.

"'Why should there not be a court of this character, with the most cordial American support? We originated the modern suggestion of such a tribunal, and have been advocating it for years. We have proclaimed in behalf of its establishment again and again. It origin is no hindrance, because its inspiration, growing out of conditions which we ourselves were unable to contrive, need be no less noble than our own. Our concern is not with the beginning, our interest is in the end to be attained.

"'A nation which believes in the reign of law, preferable to the rule of force, must subscribe to an agency for the law's just construction'".

French Will Send Medical Supplies For Quake Victims

(French Wireless through Reuter)

Paris, Nov. 21.—The medical supplies, provided by the subscription opened by the French Press Union for the earthquake sufferers in Japan, will be forwarded shortly to Japan by the Admiral Commanding the French Squadron in the Far East. A site has been prepared in Tokio for the erection of a hospital of 500 beds. The committee's consignment also comprises 25,000 woollen garments.

Powers To Discuss Trade Mark Bill

(Eastern News Agency)

Peking, Nov. 22.—It is expected that a meeting of the Diplomatic Corps will be held the day after tomorrow, when China's trade-mark act and the matter respecting the construction of a harbor in Shanghai are due to be discussed. Although the trade-mark bill, through an official announcement made in May of the current year, has come to be put in force so far as China is concerned, the Powers have not yet formally recognised it. To what extent the new act will be recognised by the Powers from their respective viewpoints seems to be the principal reason for holding the projected meeting.

C 2240
UNIVERSAL HIRE SERVICE
Serves U Right—Day & Night
$1 First 20 Min. $3 per Hr.

Japan Signs Trade Pact With Slavs

(Eastern News Agency)

Tokio, Nov. 21.—The commercial treaty between Japan and Jugo-Slavia was formally signed on the 16th instant by the minister for foreign Affairs of Jugo-Slavia and Mr. K. Honda Japanese minister to that country.

St. George's Garage
Phone W. 3533
Cor. Bubb. Well & Ave. Haig
WE SELL
TEXACO MOTOR OILS

WHY GO TO PARIS?
VISIT
MAISON ADIX
"The French Silk Shop"
Corner Nanking and Kiangse Rds.
Open till 7.30 p.m.

Mme. GINDOOS'
BEAUTY SALON
21 Nanking Road, entrance in passage between Lazarus and Lace Co
Hair Shampooed, Manicure, Cosmetic Face Massage, Ladies' hair dresser in attendance.
Hours 9-12 1-9.

WE HAVE JUST RECEIVED
A Splendid Assortment of
GIFTS & TOYS
for
CHRISTMAS
also
Candies and Chocolates in Fancy Boxes.
Call and have your choice.
You will find right things at
CHEAP PRICES
for your friends
YUEN TAH & CO.
Tel. N. 336 125 Broadway

WILD TURKEY DINNER
Just Glance Over This
MENU—
RELISH
Ripe Olives in Oil—Salted Almonds
Fresh Shrimp Cocktail—Oysters on Half Shell
SOUP
Cream Of Asparagus
Green Clear Turtle in Cup
FISH
Baby Manderin Mueniere
ENTREES
Tournedes al la Russere
Vol au Vent of Sweetbread
Fillet of Chicken, Princesse
ROAST
Roast Wild Turkey, Oyster Dressing and Cranberry Sauce
Roast Saddle of Lamb
VEGETABLES
Soulfle Potato
Cauliflower au Gratin
French Beans in Butter
SALAD
Salad Waldorf
DESSERTS
Pumpkin Pie
Peach Melba
Petit Fours
Cheese Fruit
Coffee
THE WINTERGARDEN
A Distinctive Place To Eat

ADMIT YOU'RE A "HICK"
FOR ONCE IN YOUR LIFE
Lots of us were born way down on the farm—happy days!—we'll promise you a real reminder of those old times when the neighbors all gathered in the big barn after the cornhuskin' was over.
THIS IS AN INVITE TO THE
RUBETOWN CARNIVAL
TONIGHT
AND SAY—
When you see the prizes we're giving away after every dance!—no doubt more valuable prizes have been given away, but never more surprising and animated prizes, and when we say animated we mean animated—even if you don't get one you'll get a laugh.
THE WINTERGARDEN
SHANGHAI'S DOWNTOWN RENDEZVOUS
Ningpo and Kiangse Roads Telephone Central 2301
OPEN UNTIL 3 A.M. TONIGHT

FIGHT STILL ON AS TO SUCCESSOR OF HSU KUO-LIANG

Government Seeds Investigator; Nanking Repeats Demands

The appointment of a successor to Hsu Kuo-liang, the Chinese police chief who was assassinated by Li Dah-sun, said to be a Kuomingtang member, is still deadlocked. Tuchun Chi Shih-yuan of Nanking still insists that his nominee, Sung Tseng-kan, should assume the office, while General Ho Feng-lin, the Military Governor of Sunkiang and Shanghai, has urged Lu Yung-chien, favored by the local Chinese organisations, not to surrender his office to Sung or any other claimant of the position.

The Government in Peking has despatched General Yang I-ching, brother of Yang I-teh, the Tientsin Police Superintendent, to Shanghai to conduct an investigation of the murder, which has caused much speculation among the political colleagues of the deceased.

Meanwhile the examination of the assassin, Li Dah-sun, continues at the Yamen of the local Military Governor before Colonel Teng, Chief of the Military Judicial Section of the Yamen.

PLAN FUNERAL

Plans for the funeral procession for the late chief are being completed by the committee in charge. The cortege will leave the Yamen of the Constabulary on the morning of December 10 and pass through Chung Hua Road, Shaopang Road, Sichwang Road, Punlai Road, Chung Hua Road and Boulevard de deux Republiques in Chinese territory; through the French concession in front the Great World amusement park and into the International Settlement by way of Avenue Edward VII, Honan Road, Foochow Road, Thibet Road, North Thibet Road, Haining Road, North Chekiang Road, and Boundary Road. The remains will then be placed in a special car for conveyance to Tientsin.

Over 300 boxes and trunks of baggage belonging to the late chief will be shipped by the steamer Hsinming to Tientsin tomorrow.

ANOTHER DEMAND MADE

Another demand has been made by Nanking on the local Military Governor to hand over the prisoner, Li Dah-sun, but General Ho contends that acceptance of the demand would constitute a precedent which would complicate matters in future Mixed Court cases. By usage all Mixed Court prisoners receiving capital punishment are ordered to be handed over to Lunghua for execution with the understanding that if execution is not carried out, the convict is to be returned to the Mixed Court and re-sentenced. Therefore, Lunghua by practice has but two courses open to it, namely, execution or returning of the prisoner to the Mixed Court. And in view of the confession of the assassin, it is presumed that the Court Martial would take the former course of action.

THIRD PARTY MOVE STARTED BY POLITICIANS

Complete Unanimity Claimed As Leaders Plan Campaign

(Exclusive China Press)

Omaha, Nov. 21.—Politicians from more than fifteen states are meeting here with a view to organising a new political party which would enter a candidate in the presidential elections next year.

Leaders in the movement declare that their ideas coincide largely with the announced platform of a new party launched yesterday at a meeting in Chicago, and it is believed that the two minority factions will find means of getting together.

Various lines of political thought are represented at the meeting here. The majority of the delegates are Farmer-Labor men and Non-Partisan Leagues from the middle western states who claim that any organised political movement will have the solid backing of the rural populations of their territory. The impetus for the third party movement, they say, lies in the failure of the Republican party to afford adequate relief to the wheat farmers of the middle west and northwest despite repeated appeals to Washington.

Military Leaders Are Charged With Carrying Off Salt

(Eastern News Agency)

Peking, Nov. 22.—The military authorities of Hunan have forced salt merchants in Changsha to undertake a loan on salt gabelle in that province, but when they demanded from the chiefs of all the salt offices in Hunan an approval of the scheme, their demand was rejected. In consequence, the military authorities have arbitrarily carried away large quantities of salt from warehouses and sold it.

In connection with this case, the ministers for Great Britain, Japan and France are said to have filed a strong protest with the Waichiaopu, requesting the latter to exercise strict control. Simultaneously, the consuls for the three Powers in Changsha, it is reported, lodged a similar protest with the Chinese authorities there.

Highway Robbery Of Japanese Is Charged To Trio

Coolies Accused Of Theft Of $2,150 Pay Roll

Consequent to the international highway robbery of a Japanese, M. Yoshikawa, on Ward Road on the night of October 30, when $2,150 in cash was stolen, three coolies appeared in the Mixed Court before Assessor Allman and Magistrate Li yesterday charged with the crime.

After evidence of arrest had been given the case was remanded until Saturday, to come before the Japanese Assessor.

Mr. Yoshikawa, it is stated, was on his way to the factory in Wayside in which he is employed with the monthly pay roll money when his riesha coolie threw up the shafts of his vehicle and dumped his passenger on the highway. Thereupon the other robbers sprang upon him and took away the cash. The money stolen included $1,400 in notes, $592 Mex., Yen 80, 165 ten-cent pieces, 858 twenty-cent pieces and 977 coppers, totaling about $2,150.

Two New Ballets To Be Produced At Del Monte

Two new ballets and ten individual acts are to be produced at the Del Monte tonight when the popular cafe stays open until 3 o'clock in the morning. Tonight has been designated as Carnival Night and the ballets will be put on, interspersed with individual acts, all through the evening so that something will be doing all the time according to Manager Thurman Hyde.

Two Rugby Games Set For Tomorrow

There will be two games of Rugby Football, tomorrow afternoon, both commencing at 3 p.m.: The Club—H. M. S. Hawkins on the Cricket Club ground and Blacks vs. Whites on the Polo ground. The sides chosen are as follows:

Club—L. G. Westcott, C. Lawson, H. W. P. McMeekin, G. D. Nicholl, R. L. S. Webb, G. F. H. Richard, G. E. Goolden, J. H. Raikes, C. E. Fleury, A. Hutchison, W. E. D. Smith, S. F. Grew, F. J. W. Focken, J. C. Stewart, and B. S. Stephenson.

Whites—O. G. R. Beynon, J. R. Milligan, L. P. Ralph, P. W. F. Mills, H. G. Burns, E. R. Duckitt, G. T. Thach, G. H. Mann, T. A. T. Begg, L. M. Bell, R. M. Hawells, J. Huxley, G. A. Johnson, R. L. Stewart, and G. M. Cameron.

Blacks—W. Wright, J. Shaw, J. D. [illegible], D. H. L. [illegible]worth, D. G. Hooper, W. D. M. Niel, G. Kilgour, E. H. Gadsby, A. E. Nobbins, H. J. Collar, A. Stedman, W. Howells, P. S. Widdup, L. H. Thorn, and H. C. W. Pedersen.

HAVE YOU EVER HEARD OF THE SECRETS OF THE VATICAN? WATCH THE PAPER

MUMM'S
HALF-AN-IRONMAN
A DANCE
Come early for Dinner
We run Spot Dances

YOUR SUIT IS READY
Call HENRY the TAILOR
7-9 Seward Road.

ONLY 2 MORE DAYS — EVERY NIGHT 9.15 — CARLTON THEATRE — PHONE WEST 3641 — ONLY 2 MORE DAYS

Friday and Saturday — MATINEE SATURDAY 3 P.M.

ONE OF THE BIGGEST HISTORICAL SCREEN PRODUCTIONS SEEN IN MANY MONTHS

DECEPTION

The entire Press of Shanghai are united in their praise for the magnificient screen spectacle. "Deception" must be a very exceptional production when all the critics endorse it.

Thousands of People in the Cast — Magnificient Scenes
Elaborate Costuming — Wonderful Photography
Faultless Direction

A Romantic and Dramatic Page from History Presented in Extremely Interesting Form

TOWN TOPICS—Police Sports, Major Nathan, Portuguese Company in Camp etc.

Book Seats Early — Box Office Open from 10 to 10

APOLLO THEATRE
TONIGHT—SATURDAY—SUNDAY
THE STORY OF A MAN WHO dropped from his world of wealth honour and civilization with the burden of suspected crime upon his shoulders, to live out his life among strangers in an uncivilized land. And of a woman who followed him, and clung to him through untold dangers and desperate adventures even when another woman claimed him, because she loved him! A story, in short, of unusual strength and dramatic power!
"THUNDERING DAWN"
WITH
J. Warren Kerrigan
(THE HERO of the "COVE RED WAGON"
ANNA Q. NILSSON, TOM S ANTSCH and others.
A Whale of a Melodramatic Thriller
BOOKING AT ROBINSON'S
MATINEES
Saturday at 4 p.m. — The Dashing Melodrama "THE KILLER"
SUNDAY at 3 p.m. — CONSTANCE BINNEY in "THE SLEEP WALKER"

ISIS THEATRE
Fri., Sat., at 5.30 & 9.15 & Sun., at 2.30

SAY AINT IT A GR-RAND AN' GLOR-RIOUS FEELIN'?
Good-bye gloom! Here's Charlie Ray in a puppy love play!
ARTHUR'S KANE presents
CHARLES RAY
in
19 and Phyllis
A FIRST NATIONAL ATTRACTION

Admission Prices: $1.00, 60 cts. & 40 cts.
Saturday, Matinee at 2.30
Ethel Clayton in "THE LADDER OF LIES"

Empire Theatre
On Friday, to Sun., Nov. 23rd to 25th at 7.15 & 9.15 p.m.
A SUPER-SPECIAL PROGRAMME
Presenting
"Children Not Wanted"
With an All-Star Cast. A Beautiful Production Filled with Heart Interest.
MATINEES
On Saturday, Nov. 24th at 3.15 p.m.
"Too Much Johnson"
On Sunday, Nov. 25th at 3.15 p.m.
"Children Not Wanted"

DO NOT MISS
THE DERBY
OF 1923
The Pageant of the Great Racing Festival.
THE PRINCE IN THE RACES.
The paddock—The start—Rounding the hill—Tattenham corner—The hat trick—Leading in the winner.
DO YOU KNOW WHO IS Mr. B. IRISH? And DONOGHUE?
He is the owner— He is the Jockey—
And Mr. B. JARVIS? And PAPYRUS?
He is the Trainer— The Champion.
SEE IT AT THE
OLYMPIC THEATRE
On Friday to Sun., Nov. 23rd to 25th
SHOWING ALSO
CONSTANCE TALMADGE
in

"SCANDAL"
A Super Constance Comedy.
Everybody knows Constance Talmadge but never has she shown so superb acting as in "Scandal." A feature-comedy that amuses and thrills.
If you hear a big "Scandal" around Bubbling Well, it's Constance who is making everybody laugh at the Olympic. Next day they will boost "Scandal" up to the sky.
MATINEES
On Saturday, November 24th at 2.30 p.m.
Special Show for the benefit of the Chinese School
On Sunday, November 25th at 3.15 p.m.
CONSTANCE TALMADGE in "SCANDAL"
and Ep. 5 "The Great London Mystery" in 2 parts

VICTORIA THEATRE
Tonight and Sunday, Nov. 25th at 9.15 p.m.
Wm. FOX'S most stupendous historical production
CHARLES DICKENS'S IMMORTAL POEM
"A TALE OF TWO CITIES"

Rich, picturesque, colorful in atmosphere and settings, tempestuous and romantic in story and profound in heart appeal "A Tale of Two Cities" IS THE GREATEST PICTURE IN WHICH Wm. FARNUM HAS EVER APPEARED.
It's the Acknowledged Classic of the Screen
Special Music by Augmented Orchestra
Admission: $1.50 and $1.00 Coupons Accepted
Booking at MOUTRIE'S
Matinees Saturday, 24th and Sunday, 25th at 3.15 p.m. "A TALE OF TWO CITIES"

BOXING BOXING
TOWN HALL
Saturday Next, November 24th, 1923
PROGRAMME

S. A. B. C. B. HERZBERG	100 lbs.	vs Best of 4 rounds for trophy. Lightweight	H. M. S. HAWKINS. BOY BEACH	97 lbs.
A. JESU	137 lbs.	vs Best of 8 rounds for trophy. Middleweight	STOKER LEE	137 lbs.
"W" (Victor over seaman Yorke)	156 lbs.	vs Best of 6 rounds for trophy. Lightweight	PTE. BETTS (Winner of many fights)	156 lbs.
CARLSON	137 lbs.	vs Best of 10 rounds for the Lightweight Amateur Championship of Shanghai.	STOKER CURTIS	137 lbs.
KNUTE HANSEN (Contender for heavyweight honours)		vs 4 round exhibition	MATTY K. SMITH (Winner of many fights and Lightweight Champion Overseas Forces)	
J. JOHANSSON	128 lbs.	vs 10 rounds for the Featherweight Amateur Championship of Shanghai.	ORD. SEAMAN CASTLE	128 lbs.

WE WERE FIRST—
This was the first optical establishment to introduce octagon eyeglasses here.
We have the very latest in optical ware at all times.
There are possibly styles in MODERN optical ware that that are much more becoming to you.
Our stock of Colonial frames and shelltex surpasses any other, while some of our newest styles are unobtainable anywhere else in the Orient.
It is part of our service to see that your eyes are "well-dressed". Our glasses are just as becoming and comfortable to your features as they are correctly prescribed for your eyes.
Oculists' Institute Co.
OCULISTS-OPTICIANS
49a Nanking Road
C. 5061

PRES. LINCOLN TAKES CHRISTMAS MAIL TOMORROW

Parcel Mail Closes Tonight, Letters Early Tomorrow Morning

Taking Christmas mail from Shanghai, the President Lincoln of the Pacific Mail will leave for San Francisco via Japan ports and Honolulu at 9:30 o'clock tomorrow morning. The liner is due here from Hongkong this afternoon, and will dock at the China Merchants' Central Wharf about 3 o'clock. Parcel mail to go on the Lincoln should be posted before 4 p.m., and registered matter before 9 p.m. today, while ordinary letters may be posted up to 7:30 o'clock tomorrow morning.

The Shinyo Maru of T. K. K. will also sail for San Francisco this evening, and the outbound tender with passengers for the vessel will leave the Customs jetty at 5 o'clock this evening instead of 3:30 p.m. as was previously announced. The liner arrives at Woosung at noon, and the inbound passenger tender is expected about 2:30 p.m.

Mail for Europe will be sent on the Porthos today, and closing at 10 a.m. for ordinary and 8 a.m. for registered matter. The vessel is to be dispatched from the S. M. R. Whangpoo Wharf for Marseilles at noon today, and passengers may embark after 10 o'clock.

Another mail for Europe goes on the P. and O. steamer Kaiyan next Tuesday. The Kaiyan sails for London on Tuesday afternoon, and the tender with passengers for the liner will leave the Customs jetty at noon.

BANDIT SUN'S DOUBLE HERE; CAUSES STIR

Representative Of Honan Tuli Mistaken For Paotsuku Leader

Mistaken identity was the cause of the rumor that was circulated in Shanghai of the arrival of Sun Mei-yao, the young brigand of Pao-tsuku fame who is now a brigadier-general in the Shantung Army. Chinese papers and a section of the foreign press carried the rumor. A man named Li Chi-hsiang, who represented Tuli Chang Fu-lai of Honan at a recent celebration of the birthday of Madame Chen, mother of Chen Tiao-yuan, Garrison Commissioner of Hsuchowfu, was mistaken by several Shanghailanders for the erstwhile bandit. He looks very much like Sun and is now a guest at the Great Eastern Hotel.

After his mission to Hsuchowfu, Li came to Shanghai, he said, on a pleasure trip and was seen by a local Chinese newspaperman while he was seeing a friend off at the hotel door. The ambitious scribe sold his story to a Chinese news agency and the report was extensively circulated. A foreign lady, who had seen Sun in Lincheng, also mistook Li for the former outlaw.

Li has called on various Chinese editors and the police to dispel the rumor and disclose his own identity.

8 League Soccer Games Tomorrow

Following is the Soccer program for tomorrow, in both leagues:

FIRST LEAGUE

S. F. C. v. Engineers, S.F.C. ground. Referee Mr. Cooper.

Police v. S. R. C., Police ground. Referee Mr. Herbert.

Public School v. St. Xaviers. Polo ground. Referee Mr. Squibb.

SECOND LEAGUE

S. R. C. v. Police, S. R. C. ground. Referee Mr. Joffery.

Lusitano v. S. F. C., Hongkew. Referee Mr Witsack.

Maritime v. Customs, Widows Mon. ground. Referee Mr. Duncan.

Jewish v. Hanbury, Hongkew. Referee Mr. Brooks.

Navy v. Public School, Hongkew. Referee Mr. Drairseldt.

Kick-off at all matches at 3-00 p.m. sharp.

Foreign Quints To Begin Play Dec. 3

The first games of the Foreign Basketball League will be played on December 3 at the Y.M.C.A., when the Yankees will play the Wanderers and the Wild Cats will tangle with the Fire Brigade. On December 4 the Bowside five will play the Blizzards and the Public School five will play the Rowing Club on the latter's courts, and on December 6, on the same courts, the Bowside five will play the Yankees and the Rowing Club will play the Fire Brigade. On December 7 the Blizzards will play the Wanderers and the Public School will play the Wild Cats at the 'Y.'

CO-EDS DEFEAT TEACHERS IN NET CONTEST, 13 TO 2

Young Women At Shanghai College Show Proficiency

The "Co-ed" Basketball team of Shanghai College played and won its first game in its career yesterday afternoon in the college gymnasium before a big crowd of cheering spectators, and from the result of the game it seems to have a great future. The defeated ball-tossers were the faculty ladies.

The game was a one-sided affair as shown in the score of 13 to 2. The co-eds, who are under the coaching of Miss Ellyson, outplayed the faculty ladies in every department of the game. Miss Gladys Lee in her forward position is easily the star of the team, scoring five goals and securing 10 out of the total 13 points. Her shooting ability is remarkable, and she should be the mainstay of the team.

In spite of the persistent efforts the faculty ladies showed throughout the game, they succeeded in scoring only one goal. Miss Lydia Shen who assisted the faculty team made a beautiful shot after several trials and scored the lone some goal for the losers.

Encouraged by yesterday's win the co-eds are eager to have games with other girls' schools and will accept any challenge from any team of the fair sex. Following are the line-ups of both teams:

"Co-eds": Gladys Lee, Wu Si-mei, Doris Lee, Maud Soong, Sone Banks, Tsiang Ying, and Wong Sudjen.

Faculty Ladies: Mrs. Kolhofer, Miss Dahl, Mrs. Kennard, Mrs. Poteat, Mrs. Hanson, Miss Ting, Miss Tsih and Miss Lydia Shen.

P. P. WHITHAM GIVES TALK AT SOOCHOW CHURCH

(China Press Correspondence)

Soochow, Ku., November 17.—Mr. Paul Page Whitham of the Asia Development Co. spoke at the Kong hong Institutional Church of this city, Saturday afternoon to a representative crowd in spite of the rain. This occasion was arranged through co-operation of the American Club of Shanghai and was given under the auspices of the Soochow Chamber of Commerce. This is looking in the direction of the creation of a friendly attitude for Americans on this section.

Mr. Whitham spoke on the "Importance of Transportation in the Development of China". Among other things he showed the necessity for the development of railroads, motor roads, and the preservation and improvement of waterways. One striking point emphasized was that with the modern ways of transportation goods could be shipped quicker and at less cost than by the more mediaeval forms. The cost per mile of transporting one ton of freight by rail being three cents, whereas by the more mediaeval ways it costs forty cents. The fact was then established that if transportation could be improved, unity of forces in China would be a much easier undertaking. For with the easy transfer of goods goes the exchange of many and varied commodities as well as a better understanding between the various sections.

Several officials were metioned as being men who were doing much for their country in the way of road building, and improvement of conditions of the people. Mr. Whitham made special appeal to citizens, and students for support of such men. He stated that the men with whom he had been dealing had been men of character and that all praise was due such men.

Finally the work accomplished in the Yello to River Section by the Asia Development Company was outlined and after a brief statement as to this work, two reels of pictures were shown, giving in detail something of this tremendous undertaking.

Special thanks are due Mr. Whitham, the American Club and those making possible this profitable hour in an interior city.

RIVAL LEADERS WILL DISCUSS REUNIFICATION

Hopes Run High As Conference Of Officials Is Called At Tientsin

(Reuter's Pacific Service)

Peking, Nov. 19.—It is reported semiofficially that seeing in the present conditions that they consider to be a favorable opportunity to work for reunification, Mr. Chao, Erh-hsun, former Viceroy of Manchuria, General Chang Hsi-luan, former Tutu of Manchuria, General Wang Chang-yuan, former Inspector-General of Hunan and Hupeh, and General Pao Kwei-ching, former Minister of War, have arranged to meet at Tientsin and hold a conference on questions of principle relating to a general understanding between the great rival factions.

In official circles the fact that these former powerful officials deem the present a suitable occasion for mediation is taken as a hopeful augury for the future.

(Reuter's Pacific Service)

Peking, Nov. 19.—The Ministry of the Interior has requested the President to grant compensation to the family of the late Mr. Chang Fu, who was killed at Yokohama during the recent earthquake. Mr. Chang Fu was Consul-General at Yokohama.

WU

(Reuter's Pacific Service)

Peking, Nov. 22.—A Chihling Mandate yesterday evening appointed Dr. C. T. Wang and Messrs. Shen Shih-chang and Liu Yen special delegates to investigate the alleged injuries to Chinese in Japan during the earthquake period.

HUANG FU IN OFFICE

(Eastern News Agency)

Peking, Nov. 21.—Mr. Huang Fu, newly appointed minister of education, took up his post today. It is observed in this connection that the new minister has a plan in his mind to alleviate the turbulent educational situation in Peking

HIRE CAR SERVICE

PHONE 7528 7700 CENTRAL

NAN YANG GARAGE,

53 and 55 AVENUE EDWARD VII

OPEN TILL 3 a.m. TONIGHT

TWO BALLETS:

NEW FACES—NEW COSTUMES—NEW SONGS

TEN SPECIAL ACTS

Something doing every minute;

Special Midnight Suppers and those special Del Monte Hamme and Eggsells

Prepared by
Come early!

DEL MONTE

VICTOR GALVIN
At the Range

Classified Advertisements

All Advertisements must be prepaid. Replies must be called for.

3 Cents a Word
Minimum Charge
60 Cents

FEVERISH FABLES

USED CARS

HANDSOMELY appointed Cadillac eight limousine, seven seater, like new, with nine months guarantee. Must be seen to be appreciated. Terms can be arranged with responsible party if desired. For full particulars, apply to Box 913, THE CHINA PRESS. 63645 N 25

NASH, six touring car, in good condition and recently painted. Owner has left Shanghai. Cash will get a bargain. Address to Box 914, THE CHINA PRESS. 63645 N 25

DODGE limousine, now being overhauled and painted. Owner has purchased larger car. Will sell on easy payments. Address to Box 915, THE CHINA PRESS. 63645 N 25

BUICK, six cylinder Sedan. Communicate with address to Box 916, THE CHINA PRESS. 63645 N 25

HAVING use for only one car, I will sell my Hupmobile Sedan at a reasonable price for cash. Apply to Box 917, THE CHINA PRESS. 63645 N 25

FORD Sedan with all new cord tyres and in splendid running order, for sale. Please address Box 918, THE CHINA PRESS. 63645 N 25

SEVEN passenger Nash touring car completely equipped, spare tire, run 12,500 miles. Taels 1,400. Demonstration by appointment. Telephone Central 1904. 63616 N 23

THREE seater roadster, perfect in every respect. Owner leaving Shanghai, Tls. 500. Apply China Trans-Oceanic Trading Co., 25, Avenue Edward VII. 63606 N 24

FOR SALE: One Berliet Landaulet, Good working order, Excellent Bargain; price Tls. 500. Apply to Box 844, THE CHINA PRESS. 63448 N 27

GODOWNS TO LET

TO LET, godowns, situated at North Soochow Road (corner of North Chekiang Road). For particulars, please apply to The Wing On Co., Ltd. T. F. 156

THE LADIES' PARADISE IS MAISON ADIX "The French Silk Shop"

Corner Nanking and Kiangse Rds.

Open till 7.30 p.m.

TAXI PHONE WEST 189

FORD HIRE SERVICE

$3 per hr. $1.00 per 20 min.

77 ROUTE VALLON

HOUSES TO LET

TO LET, furnished six rooms house, in French Concession. Also to let flat furnished or without. 604, Rue Observatoire. 63657 N 25

410, Rue Lafayette, four rooms, modern plumbing, garage, etc. Rent Tls. 75. Telephone West 2084. 63658 N 23

TO LET, for one year from March April next, No. 663, Avenue Foch, detached well furnished seven-roomed house, with all modern conveniences, flower and kitchen garden. Can be seen at any time. Apply White-Cooper, Master and Harris, 1, Museum Road. 63561

TO LET, furnished foreign house, in quiet residential section, near Hongkew Park. Three large rooms, two attic rooms, kitchen and servants' quarters, tennis court etc. $100. Very reasonable. Apply to Box 911, THE CHINA PRESS. 63639 N 28

SMALL furnished house, four rooms and bath. Rental $25 month, North Szechuen Road. May be taken over immediately. Address to Box 898, THE CHINA PRESS. 63607 N 25

OFFICES, ETC., TO LET

OFFICE TO LET, corner of Kiukiang Road and Szechuen Road. For particulars, please apply to Bank of Canton Ltd. 2 Ningpo Road. T. F. 141

ONE or two rooms, in central district, for ideal offices. Terms very reasonable. Apply to Box 899, THE CHINA PRESS. 63613 N 23

OFFICES on ground floor, to let, immediately, two rooms, at very moderate rent. Apply to:—Shantung Overseas Trading Co., 2, Siking Road. 63578 N 25

LARGE ground floor office to be let on lease, about 2,000 square feet, corner two important thoroughfares in central district, suitable for offices or shops Moderate rental. Apply to Box 165, THE CHINA PRESS. T. F.

OFFICES to let. On the 2nd and 3rd floors of No 7 The Bund. Also at No. 7a the premises immediately behind No. 7. Apply to The Commercial Bank of China. T. F. 185

EDUCATIONAL

YOUNG Chinese lady would like to teach foreign lady Chinese, literature or common conversation. Apply to Box 894, THE CHINA PRESS. 63589 N 24

PUPILS wanted by the professional Chinese, teacher of Shanghai dialect. Lessons will be given in learner's home. Moderate charges. Apply Sinming School, 163, Kauching Road, Chapei. 63627 N 25

COURSES in good English, business correspondence, penmanship, shorthand, speed typewriting, bookkeeping, business law, and office administration. Rates $4.50 month. Apply to Box 912, THE CHINA PRESS. 63641 N 23

SITUATIONS WANTED

WANTED a position as housekeeper or nurse to an invalid, by a young, well educated lady. please apply to Box 904, The CHINA PRESS. 63623

A young Japanese, educated Municipal School Shanghai, has knowledge of English and Japanese, seeks position. Apply to Box 906, THE CHINA PRESS. 63633 N 24

COMPETENT foreigner, wishes to fill spare time with administrative work, able to take care of set of books. Apply to Box 910, THE CHINA PRESS. 63636 N 23

COLLEGIATE Chinese, seeks position immediately, with good knowledge of architectural drawing and civil engineering works. Good reference. Apply to Box 900, THE CHINA PRESS. 63615 N 25

POSITION wanted by educated Chinese as office assistant, fast typist, with knowledge of shorthand. Has several years business experience. Salary no object. Apply to Box 892, THE CHINA PRESS. 63585 N 24

APARTMENTS TO LET

TO LET, rooms, on ground and first floor of No. 11, Ezra Road. 63611 N 23

TO LET, apartment or rooms, (unfurnished) with light, tax, water, and kitchen. Apply to 41, Range Road. 63661 N 25

TO LET, furnished apartment consisting of six rooms, bathroom and kitchen. Furniture must be taken over. Center of city, a very calm place. Apply 16, Hannen Road, near Victoria Nursing Home. 63628 N 24

WAYSIDE, two unfurnished rooms, bathroom, kitchen, gas cooker already installed, close trams. $35. light, tax, & etc., included. Apply to Box 908, THE CHINA PRESS. 63635 N 23

FOUR roomed independant apartment, central, to let, Reasonable rental, lease. Fittings and fixtures to be taken over, furniture optional. Address Box 905, THE CHINA PRESS. 63624 N 23

MISCELLANEOUS

TIFFINS and dinners served to non-residents. Special rate $40 Mex. Monthly. Real American home cooking. Eighteen Quinsan Gardens. 63551 N 27

FURNISHED ROOMS TO LET

EXCLUSIVE foreign boarding house, nicely furnished rooms with private bath and modern conveniences. Excellent table. Phone West 3056, or call A101, B101, C101, Avenue Road, near Gordon. Mrs. H. Russell. 63518

FURNISHED ROOMS TO LET

Connaught House.
8 and 9 Quinsan Gardens
Vacant with Board one large furnished room with bath room attached also one small room.

14 and 15 Quinsan Gardens
To let with full board bedroom and sitting room with bath attached; also one small room. Telephone North 483.

BOSTONIA
61 Carter Road.
One large and one small room, connecting bathrooms, now vacant. 10847

IN private Russian family, room to let, with board. 450E, Avenue Joffre Also big garage to let. 63659 N 25

CENTRAL, (near Bund). To let, large, newly decorated, fully furnished room, good cuisine and attendance, suitable for one or two. Apply to Box 921. THE CHINA PRESS. 63352 N 30

TO LET, large furnished bedroom, with modern bathroom, in detached house, without board, on Avenue Road. Apply to Box 922. THE CHINA PRESS. 63660 N 25

TO LET, nicely furnished room, without board. Apply between 12-2 p.m. 5-7 p.m. 316, Avenue Joffre. 63663 N 25

PENSION de famille Francaise, near French Club, two nice single rooms, with separate and modern bath, permanent hot water, first class cooking. 127, Route Vallon. 63647 N 25

MRS. J. LEPETIT, 47 Bubbling Well Road, renumbered No. 11 Park Road, close to Race Course and New Carlton, large and small well furnished rooms, bath rooms attached. Excellent food. Meals served to outsiders. 'Phone W. 1215. 63605

CENTRAL. To let, small single room now vacant, large room vacant December 1st. Full board. 103, Szechuen Road. 63630 N 28

7, Love Lane, Bubbling Well Road. Vacant one large, well furnished double room, with verandah and bathroom, also attic room. Full board. Moderate rates. Tel. W. 2544. 63625 N 23

TO LET, comfortably furnished double and single rooms. Good food and service. Apply 103, Bubbling Well Road, near Race Course. Tel. West 805. 63609 N 27

CENTRAL. To let, well furnished room, for bachelor or single lady. Quiet location. Good cooking. Moderate terms. Apply to Box 864, THE CHINA PRESS. 63494 N 23

LARGE, sunny, room, private bath, (geyser). Best food in Shanghai. Real American home cooking. Unexcelled service. Telephone. Eighteen Quinsan Gardens. 63550 N 27

TO LET, with board by family, in Quinsan Gardens, one large room, with bathroom attached. Apply to Box 874, THE CHINA PRESS. 63542 N 24

WESTLAKE. 115, Route Pere Robert, a well furnished double room, with modern bath, good table. Telephone West 794. 63137 N 30

EXCHANGE AND MART

WRIGHT AND BELYEA. For House boats and Motor boats, Works Woosung, Telephone Central 1133. T. F. 2

WILL purchase doll's house, in good condition. Apply to Box 896, THE CHINA PRESS. 63603 N 25

BILLIARD table, in good condition with every accessory. Useful acquisition to any club or hotel. Apply to Box 920, THE CHINA PRESS. 63650 N 24

KITCHEN, stove, nearly new, $40. Hot water heater, excellent, $25. both with pipe. Bargain. 616, Rue Observatoire. 63653

COLORED and blue cross stitch from Anking and Ichang, best made. Tientsin Handicraft Shop applique and braide rugs just received. Best grade Swatow embroideries and other beautiful work from 13 missions. 114, Dixwell Road, Tuesday and Friday mornings. For appointment North 1863. 63410

BLUE serge 56" width, from $2 per yard. Winter suitings and coatings from $4 per yard, any length cut. Probst, Hanbury & Co., Ltd., Sundries Department, 5th floor, 21 Jinkee Road. 63427 A

NEW English plain purple carpet 15' 10" X 12' 0". Too large for owner's house. $200. cost £40. Apply to Box 901, THE CHINA PRESS. 63619 N 23

BARGAINS are to be obtained in samples each day from $1 upwards at Sample Sales Department of The British Manufacturers Agency Ltd., 21, Jinkee Road, ground floor. T. F. 22

SITUATIONS VACANT

WANTED, two Chinese clerks for insurance and general office work. State experience and salary expected. Apply to Box 919, THE CHINA PRESS. 63648 N 24

SANITARY and heating engineer required by local firm. Replies (which will be treated confidentially) stating salary required to Box No. 897, THE CHINA PRESS. 63604 N 27

REQUIRED, first class sundries shroff by old established hong. Must have first class connections only. Apply by letter stating full particulars to Box No. 871, THE CHINA PRESS. 63536 N 24

HOUSES FOR SALE

FOR SALE: Recently built two-storeyed foreign residences on Scott Road, Northern district, five big rooms and four small rooms, tennis court, servants' quarters, kitchen. Modern plumbing. Near tram line. May be inspected any time. Apply Asia Realty Company, 15, Nanking Road. Tel. 65. No. 14

CHINA PRESS WANT-AD CHIT

Fill out this form send it in by coolie or by mail, Want-ads Must be Prepaid. The rate is three cents per word per day. Minimum charge sixty cents for twenty words. Black-face type six cents. Enclose the amount with the ad. and your box number receipt will be returned by bearer.

Name _____ Classification _____

Street _____ Number of Insertions _____

Amount Enclosed. Mex. $ _____ Signature _____

THREE CENTS PER WORD PER INSERTION. Minimum Charge Twenty Words

1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25
26	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35

NOTE: If it is desired to use a box number please add 7 words: "Apply to Box....., The China Press. All arbitrary signs, such as $—$—%' (feet)—" (inches) &c. &c. are charged as one word. Please write very distinctly.

Criticises Attitude Of Foreign Mission Board

(The following frank criticism of the American Board of Foreign Missions appears in a copy of "The Presbyterian" which has just been received in Shanghai. The article, entitled "Friendly advice to the Foreign Board," is by the Rev. Robert Dick Wilson, who recently returned to the United States after a lecture tour through China, Japan and Korea, and will be read with interest by the missionary community).

BY REV. ROBERT DICK WILSON, D. D.

I am very sorry to hear that the Board of Foreign Missions is in danger of another deficit, and that at the end of this year the Board may be a million dollars in debt. This is a serious state of affairs, and seems to indicate that either the Board of the missionaries have failed to retain the confidence of the church. Having just returned from a tour of Japan, Korea and China, where I have been lecturing for five months to the students of many of the colleges, seminaries and conferences, I take pleasure in stating that most of our own missionaries *whom I met* are above suspicion, both as to their life, doctrine and efficiency. It is my belief that the ordained missionaries of our church are as true to the teachings of the Confession and as loyal to the Word of God as the ministers at home. No nobler body of propagators and defenders of the faith can be found anywhere than the hundreds of men and women of blameless and laborious life who are representing our church in the lands I have just visited.

Nevertheless, while believing that it is our duty to give adequate support to the missionaries already on the field who are loyal to the doctrine of the church, I cannot refrain from stating my conviction that the Board, and especially some of our secretaries, have erred grievously in some of their policies with regard to the work entrusted to them by the church. The first of their errors is the entangling alliances made with bodies of missionares differing from us in doctrine and polity. There is no better reason that I have heard for such unions on the foreign field than there is at home. If a man believes the Bible to be the Word of God, how can he teach in harmony with a man who does not so believe? If some professors teach the Apostles' Creed and the inspiration of the Scriptures, while others deny them, how can they teach in harmony, and what must be the effect on the students? These Chinese students (as well as the Japanese and Koreans) are just as keen at discerning inconsistencies and incongruities in their professors and teachers as our American students are; and what would the students of Princeton Seminary think if the faculty were teaching diverse views on nearly every great question of theology? What would they have a right to think? Why, that we were sure of nothing, or the biggest lot of cowards and hypocrites they ever laid eyes on. Union in medical or social work, or in religious work with men who agree with our views of the Bible, may be justifiable; but when attempts are made to combine in religious work men of fundamentally different views, these attempts are bound to be disastrous to the more conservative side. Why, then, should our Board force, or even allow, our missionaries in China to unite in faculties, some of whose members are radically different from us in their beliefs and teachings? And yet this is what our Board has deliberately done, with the result that there are but a very few union institutions in China whose faculties would subscribe to the essential doctrines set forth in the deliverances of our General Assemblies of 1910, 1916, and 1923. It is my judgment that the Board of Foreign Missions would do much to relieve the suspicions of the church at home and abroad, if they would themselves take the initiative and resolve to withdraw as far as possible from the vain attempt to unite in harmonious missionary work those who do and those who do not believe in the essential doctrines of our church.

A SECOND ERROR

The second error of our Board and of its secretaries has been that they have allowed it to be inferred that they are opposed to the missionaries' joining the Bible Union. The purpose of this organisation is set forth in the following statement:

"Being convinced that the state of both the Christian and non-Christian world demands unity of purpose and steadfastness of effort in preaching and teaching the fundamental and saving truths revealed in the Bible, especially those now being assailed, such as the deity of Our Lord and Saviour Jesus Christ, his virgin birth, his bodily resurrection from the dead; the miracles both of the Old and New Testament; the personality and work of the Holy Spirit; the new birth of the individual, and the necessity of this as an essential prerequisite to Christian social servce.

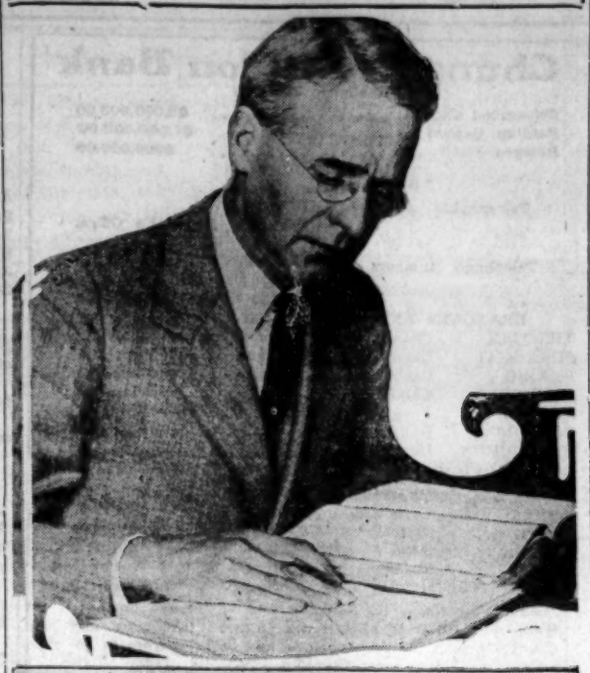
"We reaffirm our faith in the whole Bible as the inspired Word of God and the ultimate source of authority for Christian faith and practice and unitedly signify our purpose to 'contend earnestly for the faith once for all delivered unto the saints.'"

It will be seen that this statement is almost exactly the same as the "essential doctrines" of the Presbyterian Church as set forth in the deliverances of the General Assemblies of 1910, 1916 and 1923. And yet it is the impression in China that the Board of Foreign Missions and the secretaries of the Board are not in favor of this Union. They willingly and repeatedly advise the missionaries to unite with all kinds of men who deny one or more of our essentials; but they let it be supposed that they are against uniting in a union whose purpose is "to preach and teach the fundamental and saving truth revealed in the Bible" and "to contend earnestly for the faith."

ADVISES PUBLICATION

Now, I feel sure that the official action of the Board was in favor of the Bible Union; but I am also sure that the impression in China is that our Board, and especially some of our secretaries, are against it, and the way for our Board to remove the impression is to publish in full the letter which was sent to answer this letter of the Bible Union of December, 1921. If this answer be favorable to the Bible Union, then the Board and the secretaries would do well to see to it that the erroneous impression among our foreign missionaries is removed. For one thing is certain, that the missionaries, have the impression that the Board frowns on the Bible Union, and that their representatives advise against joining it. It is due to the missionaries, it is due to the church at home, that the Board clearly define its position on this matter, and state this position publicly; and also, that the Board see to it that its secretaries be not allowed to give the impression that they favor union with those holding all kinds of modernist doctrines, at the same time allowing the impression to get abroad that they are against the one great Union of China which is founded upon the basis of the faith once for all delivered to the saints. The Board would rehabilitate itself in the mind of the church and remove the impression of its laxity in carrying out the deliverances of the General Assembly, if its members would themselves subscribe to the "essential doctrines" and require all of its secretaries to do the same. It would be well also to advise at least all its missionaries and teachers on the foreign field to subscribe to them. Lastly, it should require all new missionaries and teachers, women and men, to subscribe to them before receiving a commission.

Re-Writes Bible In Vernacular



Dr. Edgar J. Goodspeed

Dr. Edgar J. Goodspeed, of Chicago, has rewritten the New Testament in modern vernacular, casting aside out-of-date language that was used in the St. James version and doing away with the complicated writing of the early scholars. In this version characters speak like every-day moderns. Women buy pounds of things with dollars and cents, and grain comes in bushel baskets. Children start life by being born instead of being "begat." The work has created much comment.

Sir Robert Hotung On Way To Peking

(Reuter's Pacific Service)

Kaifeng, Nov. 21.—Sir Robert Ho Tung arrived at Kaifeng yesterday from Loyang. He paid calls on the Civil and Military Governors, after which he immediately left for Chengchow by special train. It is believed that Sir Robert is now end route to Peking.

League Commission Will Meet In Paris

(French Wireless through Reuter)

Paris, Nov. 21.—The Journal des Debats announces that the Commission of the League of Nations for Intellectual Cooperation will meet in Paris on November 28. The 17 presidents of the national Commissions for Intellectual Cooperation will be present.

Gen. Chang Resumes Drive On Bandits

(Reuter's Pacific Service)

Kaifeng, Nov. 21.—General Chang Fu-lai left Kaifeng this morning. He is returning to his temporary headquarters at Hsuchow in order to resume his task of exterminating bandits.

Alaskans Vote For Territory Split In Two

Juneau, Alaska, Nov. 7.—Yesterday's elections piled up a big majority in favor of separation of the southeastern part of the territory from the southwestern. Owing to differences in climate, topography and natural resources, industrial interests of the two regions vary widely.

The Italian Garage
Phone W. 3240
181 Avenue Foch
WE SELL
TEXACO MOTOR OILS

MUMM'S
HALF-AN-IRONMAN
A DANCE
Come early for Dinner
We run Spot Dances

C 2240
UNIVERSAL HIRE SERVICE
Serves U Right—Day & Night
$1 First 20 Min. $3 per Hr.

"FANNY"
Corsetiere
A New Salon, "Fanny," showing latest Models of Corsets from Paris and London has been opened at "CHIFFONS"
50 Bubbling Well Road
(New Carlton Building)
A large selection of ready-to-wear corsets.
Orders taken for all kinds of corsets; repairs and changes carried out.
Surgical and orthopedic corsets and bandages by prescription.
Urgent orders filled in twenty-four hours.
Read-made Washable Corsets

PONGEE SILKS
LACES
HAIRNETS
Manufacturers and Exporters
(Wholesale Only)
Yannoulatos Bros. (China)
Head Office: CHEFOO
Branch: 4a Canton Road
SHANGHAI
Tel. C. 1932 and C. 3262

A HAZARDOUS MISSION WELL ACCOMPLISHED!

The constant impelling motive to give our patrons the best in the food offerings had prompted us to send our man to the Siberian Fisheries to purchase fish delicacies of the latest catch, and we now take pleasure in offering for your delectation the following:—

Smoked Salmon, fat and tender
Smoked Sturgeon (The King of all fishes)
Spring Salmon (mildly salted).
Kilkies (pickled anchovies) stimulatingly appetizing
Fresh Red Caviar (unexcelled for hors d'oeuvres)
Fresh Black Caviar (the King of all hors d'oeuvres)
Pressed Black Caviar (mildly salted)
Vladivostock Crabs (shredded, all edible)
Salt Salmon Bellies (fat and tender, soak in water overnight, boil or fry, a most delicious dish)
Pickled Herrings
Rolmopse

We Guarantee Complete Satisfaction!

Main Store: 100 Szechuen Road
I. SHAININ & Co. The Home of Delicacies 100 SZECHUEN ROAD PHONE C1483
Branch Store: 1 Woosung Road

Easy to Apply—Safe and Sure In Results Obtained

THE DURABILITY and ECONOMY OF

CARBO-LASTIC
(Not a Paint)

Semi-Liquid Asbestos Roofing

ARE NOW PROVEN FACTS

CARBO-LASTIC is Backed by Fifteen Years of Success

THE J. E. HARRIS COMPANY
Tel. Central 6551
508 Glen Line Bldg., Shanghai.

SALE NOW ON.

CHINA ARTS TRADING CO.
Manufacturers & Exporters of
All Kinds of China Laces, Embroideries Drawnwork, Cross Stitch
and
MAH-JONG SETS
Carved Boxes
WHOLESALE & RETAIL
No. 88 Szechuen Road.
SHANGHAI.

HALL & HOLTZ, LTD.
BOOT DEPARTMENT

THE PORTLAND SHOE FOR LADIES
The Shoe of Quality in fine box and tan Willow calf, suitable for town or country wear, solid leather soles and good walking heel, good shape and fitting. Ask for the
PORTLAND

MEN'S COSY SLIPPERS
In tan and black flexible soles, light in weight, comfort in wear.

MEN'S PATENT PUMPS
A smart and perfect fitting pump in calf, patent light weight sole, a smart toe.

BECTIVES FOR MEN
In box and tan willow calf with soles of medium weight, made of solid English leather. Stocked in all sizes.

Chinese and Foreign Banking Announcements

Chartered Bank of India Australia and China

Incorporated in England by Royal Charter 1853

Capital £3,000,000
Reserve Fund £3,500,000
Reserve Liabilities £3,000,000

Head Office.
38 Bishopsgate London, E. C.
Shanghai Branch: 18 The Bund

Court of Directors
Sir Montagu Cornish Turner Chairman.
T. Cuthbertson, Esq.,
Sir Alfred Dent, K.C.M.G.
Sir William Henry Neville Goschen, K.B.E.
The Rt. Hon. Lord George Hamilton, G.C.S.I.
The Right Honourable Sir John Newell Jordan, G.C.M.G., G.C.I.E., K.C.B.
W. Foot Mitchell, Esq., M.P.
James Maxwell Grant Prophit, Esq.
Lewis Alexander Wallace, Esq.
Colin Frederick Campbell, Esq.

Bankers:
The Bank of England.
The London Joint City and Midland Bank Limited.
Westminster Bank, Ltd.
The National Provincial and Union Bank of England, Limited.
The Nation Bank of Scotland, Limited.

Agencies and Branches:

Alor Star (Kedah)	Haiphong	Peking
	Hongkong	Penang
Amritsar	Hollo	Puket
Bangkok	Ipoh	Rangoon
Batavia	Karachi	Saigon
Bombay	Klang	Samarang
Calcutta	Kobe	Seremban
Canton	Kuala-Lumpur	Shanghai
Cawnpore	Madras	Singapore
Cebu	Manila	Sourabaya
Colombo	Medan	Taiping
Delhi	New York	Tavoy
Hankow	Zamboanga	Tientsin
		Yokohama

Drafts granted on the above Agencies and Branches and also on the principal Commercial Cities throughout the world. Bills of Exchange bought and received for collection. Travellers' Letters of Credit issued and every description of Banking business undertaken.

C. J. SCOTT,
Manager.

Banque Belge Pour L'Etranger S. A.

(Affiliated to the Societe Generale de Belgique.)

	Frs.
Capital (subscribed)	100,000,000
Capital (paid up)	75,000,000
Reserves	21,852,280

Head office: Brussels
Branches and Agencies at:
LONDON, MANCHESTER, PARIS, NEW YORK, BUCHAREST, BRAILA, COLOGNE, CAIRO, ALEXANDRIA, PEKING, SHANGHAI, TIENTSIN, HANKOW.
Allied Banks:
BANCO DE CARTAGENA, MADRID, with Branches in SPAIN and MOROCCO
WIENER BANK-VEREIN, VIENNA, with Branches in AUSTRIA, HUNGARIA, ITALY (TYROL), YUGOSLAVIA, POLAND and RUMANIA
ALLGEMEINER BOEHMISCHER BANK-VEREIN PRAGUE, with Branches in CZECHO-SLOVAKIA
BANQUE FRANCO-BELGE DE BULGARIE S. A., SOFIA.
LANDESBANK FUER BOSNIEN-UND HERCEGOVINA, SERAJEVO, with Branches in YUGOSLAVIA.
Correspondents in all parts of the world.
Every description of banking business transacted.

A. DONNAY,
Manager.

行銀業實北浙

The Chekiang Industrial Bank Ltd.

Established 1908
(Member of the Shanghai Bankers' Association)

Capital $2,000,000.00
Reserve Fund .....$ 420,000.00

Head Office: 14 Hankow Road. Shanghai.
Branches: Hankow and Hangchow.
Domestic Agencies:
In the principal cities throughout China.
Foreign Correspondents:
London, Paris, Rotterdam, New York, Chicago, San Francisco, Hamburg, Berlin, Tokyo, Kobe, Yokohama, Osaka, Hakodate, Seoul, Fusan and Hongkong.
Banking Department, Foreign Department and Savings Department.

LI MING,
General Manager

Tel. C. 7130, Manager's Office,
C. 7121 to 7124, General Office
Cable Address:
"CHINDUBANK," Shanghai.

Hongkong & Shanghai Banking Corporation

Authorised Capital $50,000,000
Issued & fully paid-up..$29,000,000

Reserve Fund:—
Sterling .....£ 4,500,000
Silver $24,500,000

Reserve Liability of Proprietors $20,000,000

Head Office: HONGKONG.
Court of Directors:
Hon. Mr. A. G. Lang, Chairman.
D. G. M. Barnard, Esq. Deputy Chairman,
A. H. Compton, Esq.
G. T. M. Edkins, Esq.
Hon. Mr. P. H. Holyoak.
W. L. Pattenden Esq.
J. A. Plummer Esq.
N. L. Watson, Esq.
W. P. White, Esq.
CHIEF MANAGER:
Hongkong:
Hon. Mr. A. G. STEPHEN.

Branches and Agencies:

Amoy	Harbin	Peking
Bangkok	Iloilo	Penang
Batavia	Ipoh	Rangoon
Bombay	Johore	Saigon
Calcutta	Kobe	S. Francisco
Canton	Kuala-Lumpur	Shanghai
Chefoo	Malacca	Singapore
Colombo	London	Sourabaya
Dairen	Lyons	Sungei-Patani
Foochow	Malacca	Tientsin
Haiphong	Manila	Tsingtao
Hamburg	Nagasaki	V'divostock
Hankow	New York	Yokohama

London Bankers:
The Westminster Bank, Ltd.

Shanghai Branch: 12 The Bund
Sub-Agency: 9 Broadway.
Interest allowed on Current Accounts and on Fixed Deposits according to arrangement.
Local Bills Discounted.
Credits granted on approved Securities and every description of Banking and Exchange business transacted.
Drafts granted on London and the chief commercial places in Europe, India, Australia, Africa, China, Japan and America.

G. H. STITT.
Manager.

Russo-Asiatic Bank

	Roubles.
Capital (fully-paid)	55,000,000
Reserve Fund	26,960,000
Capital Contributed by Kup. the Chinese Government	Tls. 3,500,000
Reserve Fund	1,750,000

Head Office:
Paris, 9 Rue Bordreau
London Office:
64 Old Broad Street, E. C. 2.

Bankers:
London: Messrs. Glyn, Mills, Currie and Co.
Societe Generale pour favoriser le developpement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France.
Paris: Societe Generale pour Favoriser le Developpement du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France.
Banque de Paris et des Pays-Bas.
Lyons: Societe Generale pour Favoriser le Development du Commerce et de l'Industrie en France.
Milan: Credito Italiano.
Rome: Banco di Roma.
New York: Irving Bank—Columbia Trust Company.
San Francisco: The Crocker National Bank of San Francisco.

BRANCHES IN ASIA

Chanchun	Harbin	Shanghai
Chefoo	Hongkong	Peking
Dairen	Manchouli	Tientsin
Hailar	Kashgar	Yokohama
Hankow	Newchwang	Urumtchi

SHANGHAI BRANCH
Interest allowed on Current Accounts and Fixed Deposits in Taels and Dollars. Terms on application. Local Bills discounted.
Foreign Exchange on the principal cities of the world bought and sold.
SAFE DEPOSIT BOXES.
L. Jezierski.
P. Petithuguenin.
Ch. Bleuler.
Managers for Branches in Asia.

Bank of Communications

(Specially authorised and made a National Bank by Presidential Mandates of April 7th, 1912 and October 31st, 1915).
Capital: Dollars 20,000,000.00
President: Hon. Mr. Chang Chien.
Vice-President: Mr. Chien Yung-Ming.
HEAD OFFICE: PEKING
Branches and Agencies in Domestic Cities and Foreign Countries.
Every description of Banking and Exchange business transacted. Interest allowed on Current Accounts and Fixed Deposits according to arrangement. Credit granted on approved securities. Special facilities for Transfers to all parts of China.
SHANGHAI BRANCH:
14 The Bund
Shen Chu Hsu Manager.
T. D. Woo, Sub-Manager.
S. T. Huang, Sub-Manager.
S. Y. Yuen, Sub-Manager.

Hongkong & Shanghai Banking Corporation

Savings Bank Office:
12 The Bund and 9 Broadway.

Deposits of not less than $1.00 will be received.
Not more than $200 will be received during one month from any single Depositor.
Interest at the rate of 3½ % per annum will be allowed upon the monthly minimum balance.
The maximum balance on which interest will be allowed is $5,000.00.
Deposits may be withdrawn on Demand. Accounts will be kept either in Dollars or Taels, Local Currency, at the option of the Depositor.
Depositors will be presented with Pass Books, in which all transaction will be entered. Pass Books must be presented when paying in or withdrawing money.
OFFICE HOUSE, 10 a.m. to 3 p.m. Saturdays, 10 a.m. to noon.

The Bank Of Canton, Ltd.

Incorporated 1912.
Capital Authorised ..$1,200,000-0-0
Capital Paid-up $1,076,815-0-0
Reserve Fund H. K. $ 500,000.00

HEAD OFFICE:
No. 6 Des Voeux Road Central
Hongkong.

BRANCHES:
Shanghai, New York, Canton, Hankow and Bangkok.

SHANGHAI BRANCH
No. 1 and 2 Ningpo Road.

AGENCIES:

Honolulu	S. Francisco	Kobe
London	Sourabaya	Batavia
Manila	Singapore	Canada
Yokohama	Samarang	etc.

Interest allowed on Current Accounts and Fixed Deposits according to arrangement.
Every description of banking and Exchange business transacted.

SAVINGS DEPARTMENT
Savings deposits are cordially invited. Favorable terms are given. Accounts will be kept in Dollars or Taels, at depositors' option.

WONG WEN KUANG.
Manager.

The Chinese American Bank of Commerce

Authorized Capital $10,000,000.00
Paid-up Capital ..... $ 7,500,000.00

HEAD OFFICE: PEKING
EXECUTIVE OFFICE:
SHANGHAI
BRANCHES:

PEKING	SHANGHAI
TSINAN	HARBIN
HANKOW	SHIHKIACHWANG
TIENTSIN	

Correspondents throughout the World including the Interior of China.
SHANGHAI OFFICE:
11A Nanking Road
Telegraphic Address:
"Sinambank" Shanghai
Codes Used:
Bentley's Complete Phrase
Western Union Code
Whitelaw's 401 Millions Code
Transacting a General Banking Business, Issuing Drafts and Making Telegraphic Transfers, Buying and Selling Foreign Exchange, Issuing Commercial and Circular Letters of Credit, Allowing Interest on Fixed Deposits, Current Accounts, and Savings Accounts.
YOUR BANKING BUSINESS SOLICITED

Banque De L'Indo-Chine

Subscribed Capital ..	72,000,000.00
Paid-up Capital	68,400,000.00
Reserve Fund (1-6-20)	69,500,000.00

HEAD OFFICE:
No. 96 Boulevard Hanoomann
Paris.

Branches and Agencies:

Saigon	Hanoi	Tourane
Haiphong	Hankow	Tientsin
Peking	Canton	Mengtze
Hongkong	Pondichery	Bangkok
Singapore	Shanghai	Noumea
Papeete	Djibouti	Yunnanfu
Pnom-Penh	Battambang	

London Bankers:
The National Provincial and Union Bank of England, Ltd.
Comptoir National d'Escompte de Paris—Credit Lyonhais.

The Shanghai Agency undertakes all Banking and Exchange operations; grants credits on goods and approved securities; opens current and fixed deposit accounts in taels and francs according to arrangement.

L. ARDAIN,
Manager.

International Banking Corporation

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS
U.S. $19,000,000.00
Owned by the National City Bank of New York.

HEAD OFFICE:
60 WALL STREET, NEW YORK
LONDON OFFICE:
36 BISHOPSGATE, E.C.

BRANCHES

Barcelona	Manila
Batavia	Panama
Bombay	Peking
Calcutta	Rangoon
Canton	San Francisco
Cebu	Santo Domingo
Colon	Shanghai
Dairen	Singapore
Hankow	Soerabaya
Harbin	Tientsin
Hongkong	Tokio
Kobe	Yokohama
Madrid	

Commercial and Travellers' Letters of Credit, Bills of Exchange and Cable Transfers bought and sold. Current accounts and Savings Bank accounts opened and Fixed Deposits in local and foreign currencies taken at rates that may be ascertained on application to the Bank.
We are also able to offer our Customers the services of the Branches of the National City Bank of New York in the principal countries of South America and in the West Indies.

N. S. MARSHALL, Manager.
1A Kiukiang Road, Shanghai.

The Bank of China

(Specially authorised by Presidential Mandate of 15th April, 1915)

Authorised Capital	$60,000,000.00
Paid-up Capital	$19,760,100.00
Reserve Fund	$ 6,022,345.41

Head Office: Peking.
Branches and Agencies:

Peking	Taiyuan	Shanghai
Tientsin	Kaifeng	Hankow
Chanchun	Wuhu	Ichang
Antung	Anking	Changsha
Dalny	Hangchow	Nanchang
Moukden	Ningpo	Kiukiang
Newchwang	Nanking	Foochow
Harbin	Chinkiang	Amoy
Kirin	Hsuchow	Canton
Tsinan	Soochow	Hongkong
Chefoo	Wusieh	Swatow
Tsingtao	Yangchow	Chungking
etc.,	etc.,	etc.

Foreign Correspondents:
London, Paris, Berlin, New York, San Francisco, Tokio, Osaka and Yokohama.

SHANGHAI BRANCH
13 The Bund
Loans granted on approved Securities. Local Bills discounted. Interest allowed on Current Accounts and Fixed Deposits in Taels or Dollars according to arrangement.

SUNG HAN-CHANG,
Manager.

Nederlandsche Handel Maatschappy

(Netherlands Trading Society)
Established 1824

Paid-up-Capital: Guilders 80,000,000 (about £6,666,666)
Reserve Funds: Guilders 19,769,181 about £1,647,432)
Special Reserve: Guilders 22,660,000 (about £1,888,333).

Head Office: AMSTERDAM.
Head Agency: BATAVIA
Agencies in Holland:
THE HAGUE and ROTTERDAM

Branches:

Bandjermasin	Pekalongan
Bandoeng	Palembang
Bombay	Penang
Calcutta	Pontianak
Cheribon	Rangoon
Djember	Semarang
Djocjakarta	Singapore
Hongkong	Soerakarta
Kobe	Soerabaya
Kota-Radja	Tegal
Makassar	Tjilatjap
Medan	Welteyreden
Padang	

London Bankers
National Provincial and Union Bank of England, Ltd.

Correspondents at the principal places in Europe, Asia, Australia and North America.
The Bank buys, sells and receives for collection bills of exchange, issues letters of credit on its branches and correspondents and transacts banking business of every description.
Shanghai Interest Allowed on current tael accounts and fixed deposits, according to arrangement.

H. J. HERSCHLER,
Agent.

Chung Foo Union Bank

(Established in 1916)

Subscribed Capital	$2,000,000.00
Paid-up Capital	$1,500,000.00
Reserve Fund	$200,000.00

SHANGHAI BRANCH
17 Jinkee Road
Telegraphic Address "CHUNGFOO"
Telephone Numbers .... C. 1929 Manager's Office.
C. 6468)
C. 6469) General Office.
C. 6470)
C. 5620 T. T. Department.

BRANCHES AND AGENCIES IN CHINA

TIENTSIN	Changsha	Hsuchow	Shasi
SHANGHAI	Chengtoh	Ichang	Soochow
PEKING	Chengchow	Kiukiang	Tsinkiangpu
HANKOW	Chinkiang	Nanking	Wusieh
ANTUNG	Fengtien	Ningpo	Wuhu
CANTON	Hangchow	Pengpu	Yangchow
CHANGCHUN	Hongkong	Shaoshing	

FOREIGN AGENCIES AND CORRESPONDENTS

Baltimore	Cincinnati	Montreal	San Francisco
Berlin	Cleveland	New York	Seattle
Boston	Detroit	Osaka	St. Louis
Buffalo	Kobe	Philadelphia	Tokio
Cebu	London	Pittsburgh	Washington
Chicago	Manila	Paris	Yokohama

Every description of Banking and Exchange business transacted. Interest allowed on Current Accounts and Fixed Deposits in taels, dollars, and other currencies according to arrangement. Savings Deposits taken. All kinds of Trust Business undertaken.
Safe Deposit Boxes.
Credits granted on approved securities.

Y. B. Sun, Manager,
T. D. Zar, Sub-Manager.

The Shanghai Commercial & Savings Bank, Ltd.

MEMBER OF THE SHANGHAI BANKERS' ASSOCIATION

Head Office: 9 Ningpo Road, Shanghai.

Capital paid up $2,500,000.00
Reserve ... ... $ 470,000.00

Every description of Banking and Exchange business transacted. Interest allowed on Current Accounts and Fixed Deposits. Credits granted on approved securities.

K. P. CHEN
General Manager

The National Commercial Bank, Ltd.

Established 1907.

Capital Fully Paid Up	$2,500,000.00
Reserved Fund	$850,838.30

Head Office: Shanghai:—Peking & Kiangse Roads.
Manager's Office Cen. 3650.
Telephones: General Office Cen. 2613, 2614 and 2615.
Foreign Exchange Dept. C. 7413.
Branches: Hangchow, Hankow, Peking, Tientsin, Mukden, Harbin.
Foreign Correspondents: London, New York, San Francisco, Paris, Berlin, Zurich, Hamburg, Tokio, Yokohama, Kobe, and Osaka. Domestic Correspondents at all principal cities in China.
Interest allowed on Current Accounts and Fixed Deposits in Taels, Dollars, Gold Dollars, and Yen.
Interest allowed on Deposit at call both in Taels and Dollars according to arrangement.
Domestic and Foreign Drafts purchased and sold.
Credit granted on approved securities.
SAVINGS ACCOUNTS 4% PER ANNUM
Every description of banking business transacted.
MODERN SAFE DEPOSIT BOXES FOR RENT

If you have business in the Far East—

The kind of a bank you need to help you is one whose business is exclusively of the Far East—

A BANK whose name and reputation will win the respect and confidence of your customers—a bank that is versed in the methods of the East: that knows its customs and markets—a bank that is your experienced business counselor as well as your financial agent.

Such a Bank is the

EQUITABLE EASTERN BANKING CORPORATION

ORGANISED and managed by the officers and directors of The Equitable Trust Company of New York, it will give you the same prestige abroad and the same personal service that distinguishes the parent organisation—with the added convenience of a separate bank devoted exclusively to Oriental business.

Call at our New York or Shanghai Offices, and let us tell you how we can help you.

EQUITABLE EASTERN BANKING CORPORATION
37 WALL STREET, NEW YORK
SHANGHAI OFFICE: 6 KIUKIANG ROAD
Capital Surplus and Undivided Profits U.S. $2,850,000
CENTRAL 7944. A. E. SCHUMACHER, Manager

Meteorological Report

November 23, 1923.
Sun rises today at 6.34
Sun sets today at 16.59

SICAWEI

	Nov. 20. 16 h.	Nov. 20. 21 h.	Nov. 21. 4 h.	Nov. 21. 9 h.
Barometer (inches)	30.21	30.26	30.17	30.20
(variation for 24 hours	+0.06	−0.02	−0.01	−0.12
at 32° F. (variation for 12 hours	−0.07	−0.06	−0.04	−0.06
Wind—Direction	WNW	WNW	WNW	SSW
Wind—Miles per hour	4.3	5.0	12.4	9.9
Temperature (Fahr.)	50°4	38°9	39°8	54°3
Humidity %	36	82	95	76
Nebulosity (0-10)	0	0	0	0
Rainfall, inches	—	—	—	—

SICCAWEI ABRIDGED REPORT
November 20.

		Mean 1923.	24 hrs. variation.	Previous average (50 yrs.) same period.
Temperature (Fahr.)	(Min. 33°1) (Max. 56°7)	30.27	+0.13	30.28
30.26	−0.02 30.22	44°9	−15°6	50°8
Rainfall since January 1 (ending midnight)		39.38	0.00	43.84

Weather Report

No. 21.—A maximum extends on Central China, Korea and Nippon. A minimum moves away to the East of Yezo. The typhoon is stationnary to the W. of Luzon. The depression of Siberia moves towards North China. Sly winds in the North. Monsoon in the South. Storm at Irkutsk. Rough weather to the W. of Luzon. Overcast and variable weather.
Nov. 22.—Falling barometer. Rihing thermometer. Low aerial current: SW. Local calms fog and rain along the coast. Overcast, mild, damp weather.

The Bank of East Asia Ltd.

行業亞東

SHANGHAI BRANCH
No. 10 Kiukiang Road.

Authorised Capital $10,000,000.00
Paid up Capital $ 5,000,000.00
Reserved Fund H.K. $ 500,000.00
HEAD OFFICE: Hongkong.
BRANCHES: Canton, Saigon.
LONDON BANKERS: London Joint City and Midland Bank.
Correspondents in all principal cities of the world. All kinds of banking business transacted.
Interest allowed on current deposits and fixed deposits.
Loans granted on approved securities.

R. CHENG,
Manager.

Commercial Bank of China

Head Office: SHANGHAI.

	Sh. s.
Subscribed Capital	5,000,000
Paid-Up Capital	2,500,000

Advances made on approved securities, Bills discounted.
Interest allowed on Current Accounts at 2 per cent per annum on daily balance, On fixed deposits:—
For 3 months at 3% per annum.
For 6 months at 4% per annum.
For 12 months at 5% per annum.
On deposits in Dollars according to arrangement.

H. C. MARSHALL,
Chief Manager.

行業銀商方東

Oriental Commercial Bank, Ltd.

Authorized Capital .. $5,000,000
Paid up Capital $2,500,000
Head Office: Hongkong
Branches: Canton, Bangkok.
Correspondents in all principal cities of the world. Every description of modern banking and exchange business transacted. Interest allowed on current deposits and fixed deposits.
Credits granted on approved securities.
SAVINGS DEPARTMENT.
Special Savings Department for ladies in charge of Chinese ladies well educated and experienced in modern banking.
Bankers.
New York National City Bank,
Westminster Foreign Bank (London),
Union Trust Co., of S. Francisco
The Canton Bank of S. Francisco

L. C. WAI,
Manager.
36 Kiangse Road.

SINO-ITALIAN BANK

Aut. Cap. Silver Dollars. 4,800,000
Aut. Cap. Gold It. Lire 16,000,000
Paid up Capital ..Silver $1,200,000
Paid up Cap. Gold It. Lire 4,000,000
Reserves ..... Silver $150,000
Head Office: Shanghai.
Branches:
Hankow, Peking, S'hai, Tientsin.
Bankers:
Italy: Credito Italiano.
England: Credito Italiano, National Provincial and Union Bank of England, Ld., Glyn Mills and Currie.
France: Banque Francaise et Italienne pour l'Amerique du Sud Comptoir National d'Escompte de Paris, Banque Italo Belge.
United States: Credito Italiano Equitable Trust Company.
Canada: Canadian Bank of Commerce.
South America: Banca Italo Belga.
Switzerland: Banca Unione di Credito.
Banque Commerciale de la Baie.
Len and Co.'s Bank.
Banca Unione de Credito.
Belgium—Credit General Liegeois
Current, fixed and savings accounts carried in Taels, Dollars, Sterling, U. S. Gold, Italian Lire, Francs and other currencies. Terms on application.
General banking business transacted. Special facilities for Italian exchange.
Telegraphic Address: Sinit SHANGHAI, No. 16 Kiukiang Road.
Tel. C. Nos. 5090 and 5091.
Managers' Office Central 3006.

C. MARMONT,
CHIN YU SHU,
General Managers.

BENJAMIN AND POTTS SHARE LIST

Yesterday's Closed

Stock	Closing Quotations
Banks	
H. K. and S. B.	H.$1,110
Chartered	£19¼ S.
Russo-Asiatic	Nom
Marine Insurance	
Canton	H.$670 B.
North China	Tls. 180
Union of Canton	H.$235 B.
Yangtsze	H.$16%
Far Eastern Ins.	Tls. 32
Fire Insurance	
China Fire	H.$136 B.
Hongkong Fire	H.$505 B.
Shipping	
Indo-China Def.	H.$142½
Indo-China Pref.	H.$134 B.
"Shell"	77/6
S'hai Tug ord.	Tls. 50
S'hai Tug Pref.	Tls. 52
Mining	
Kaiping	Tls. 21 B.
Oriental Cons.	13/—
Rank	$5½ B.
Docks	
Hongkong Dock	H.$151 B.
Shanghai Dock—	Tls. 90 S.
New, Eng. Works	Tls. 6 B.
" Pref. —	Tls. 5.40 S.
Wharves	
Shanghai Wharf	Tls. 190 S.
Hongkong Wharf	H.$154½
Lands and Hotels	
S'hai Hotel, Ltd.	$48 B.
S'hai Realty ord.	Tls. 50
China Realty Pref.	Tls. 50
A.-French Land.	Tls. 132 B.
Shanghai Land.	Tls. 122 S.
Carlton Ltd. —	Tls. 53
Cotton Mills	
E-wo (ord.)	Tls. 11½ B.
E-wo (pref.)	Tls. 113 B.
Laou-kung-mow	Tls. 10
Oriental	Tls. 4 S.
Shanghai Cotton	Old 75 S. New 51
Industrials	
Butler Thos	Tls. 35
China Sugar	$432 B.
Green Island	$200
Langkats	Tls. 30% S.
Major Bros.	Tls. 5
S'hai Sumatra	Tls. 95
Stores	
Hall and Holts	Tls. 9.90 B.
Llewelyn	Tls. 25 B.
Lane Crawford	Tls. 100½ B.
Mourtrie	$55 B.
Watson	H.$31 B.
Weeks	$11 B.
Rubbers (local)	
Alma	Tls. 2¼
Amherst	Tls. 0.50 S.
Anglo-Java	Tls. 7
Anglo-Dutch	Tls. 2.90 B.
Ayer Tawah	Tls. 33
Batu Anam 1913	Tls. 1 B.
Bute	Tls. 0.90
Bukit Toh Alang	Tls. 1 B.
Chemor United	Tls. 1.02½ B.
Chempedak	Tls. 7
Cheng	Tls. 1¾
Consolidated	Tls. 2.35 S.
Dominion	Tls. 2.35
Gula Kalumpong	Tls. 11
Java Consolidated	Tls. 12¾ B.
Kajaying	Tls. 12¾ B.
Karan	Tls. 7
Kedah	Tls. 1.30
Koth Bahroe	Tls. 1 B.
Kroewoek Java	Tls. 16
Padang	Tls. 6¼
Pengkalan Durian	Tls. 1.32½
Permata	Tls. 3½ S.
Repah	Tls. 1
Samagagas	Tls. 0.90
Seekees	Tls. 1.30
Semambu	Tls. 1¼ B.
Senawang	Tls. 1 B.
S'hai Klebang	Tls. 0.72½
Shanghai Malay	Tls. 4¾
S'hai Malay pref.	Tls. 2
Shanghai Pahang	Tls. 1.10
Sungala	Tls. 1½
Sungei Duri	Tls. 3.70
Sua Manggis	Tls. 9.15
S'hai Seremban	Tls. 0.80
Taiping	Tls. 0.77½
Tanah Merah	Tls. 0.70 B.
Tebong	Tls. 1¼
Tiangkbes	Tls. 3½ B.
Miscellaneous	
C. I. & B. Lumber	Tls. 925
Culty Dairy	Tls. 13 B.
Shanghai Trams.	Tls. 130 S.
Shanghai Gas	Tls. 40
Horse Bazaar	Tls. 50 B.
S'hai Mercury	Tls. 20 B.
S'hai Telephone	Tls. 73 B.
S'hai Waterworks	Tls. 154 B.

S. Sellers, Ss. Sales, B. Buyers

Passengers Departed

Per C.N. s.s. Shengking for Chefoo: Mr. J. J. Higgins.

Per C.N. s.s. Suiyang for Hongkong: Mrs. Nelson and two children, Miss L. Abbott, Mr. and Mrs. O. A. Westphal and child; for Canton: Dr. Remmy.

Per C.N. s.s. Poyang for Hankow: Mr. L. Gedryn.

Per I-C. s.s. Fausung for Weihaiwei: Miss White; for Chefoo: Mrs. and Miss Hogg; for Tientsin: Mr. F. T. Smith.

Financial And Commercial News

Money Exchange

Shanghai, November 22, 1923

Mex. Dollar market rate 72.625
Native Interest 26
Copper Cash 251.500
Shanghai Gold Bar 329
Bar Silver 33½
Bank rate of Discount 4%
Paris on London 80.45
New York on London 436½
London—
Telegraphic Transfer ... 3/2⅝
Demand 3/2⅞
New York—
Telegraphic Transfer ... 70¾
Demand 71

OPENING RATES
Hongkong and Shanghai Bank
Open quotations 9:30 a.m.
BANKS SELLING RATES
London T.T. 3/2⅝
London Demand 3/2⅞
London 4 m-s. 3/3
India T.T. 228
France T.T. 1300
America T.T. 70¾
Hongkong T.T. 70½
Japan T.T. 69¼
Batavia T.T. 191
Straits T.T. 72¾
London 4 m-s. Credits.... 3/4½
London 4 m-s. Docts 3/4⅝
London 6 m-s. Credits.... 3/5
London 6 m-s. Docts ..... —
France 4 m-s. 1380
America 4 m-s. L/c 73
Docs. 73½
Gold Dollars: Bank Buying Rates
@ 73¼ = Tls. 136.52
@ exch. 72.8 = Mex. $187.53
Sovereign Bank Buying Rate
@ 3s. 4⅛d. = Tls. 5.86
@ exch. 72.8 = Mex. $8.05

CUSTOMS HOUSE EXCHANGE RATES FOR NOVEMBER
Hx. Tls. 5.80 @ 3/1¼ £1
Hx. Tls. 1.28 @ 68⅝ Gold $1
Hx. Tls. 1 @ 1163 Fr. 12.96
Hx. Tls. 1 @ — Marks —
Hx. Tls. 1 @ 70⅝ Yen 1.58
Hx. Tls. 1 @ 224½ Rupees 3.50
Hx. Tls. 1 @ — Roubles —
Hx. Tls. 1 @ 1.50 Mex. $1.50
Hx. Tls. 1 @ 15.10 Ital. Lire 16.82

International Banking Corporation
CLOSING COUNTER RATES
Demand selling on America 71¾
Demand buying on America 73¼
Demand selling on London 3/3½
Demand buying on London 3/4⅛

ROUBLE EXCHANGE
BANK'S BUYING RATE
Roubles 575,000 ..... Tls. 100
Roubles 100 ..... Mex. $0.03

SINO-ITALIAN BANK
Bank's Selling Rates
It. Lire 15.90 = 1 Tael
Swiss Frs. 4.00 = 1 Tael
Equivalent Foreign Quotations

Chinese Government Bonds
(Supplied by Sing Tung & Co.)

	Wednesday.	Yes'day's.
3rd Year 6%	94.00	95.55
5th Year 6%	54.00	54.00
7th Year 6%	46.60	46.60
9th Year 6%	65.75	65.80
6% Consolidated	51.30	51.35
7% Consolidated	54.80	54.80
11th Year 8%	99.00	99.00
96 Millions 8%	15.50	15.55

Exchange Fluctuations

Asia Banking Corporation

November 22, 1923

Spot and forward bar silver were each up ⅛d. in London yesterday. The New York price advanced to 64¾ cents and the London-New York cross rate to 438¼.

Our official Sterling rate here today was dropped to 3s. 2⅝d., the Gold Dollar rate raised to 70⅝, the Yen rate to 69¼ and the Franc rate dropped to 1300.

Our market here during the morning was on the easy side with speculators buyers. At one time business in Sterling was done as low as 3s. 3⅛d. November, 3s. 2⅝d. December and 3s. 2½d. January.

Gold Dollars were done at 71¾ November, 70⅝ December and 70½ January. These were the lowest rates at which business was done and there were always sellers at these quotations.

Later in the day the market became slightly firmer for Sterling, particularly for near delivery and considerably stronger for Gold Dollars.

At the close there were sellers of Sterling at 3s. 3⅝d. November delivery, 3s. 3d. December and 3s. 2½d. January.

There were sellers of Gold Dollars at 72¼ November, 71⅛ December and 70¾ January. There were sellers of Yen at 67 for November delivery, 67¾ December and 68¼ January.

Bank were quoting 3s. 4⅛d. and 73½ for Sterling and Gold Dollar bills for near delivery. Bills for delivery after China New Year could have been placed at 3s. 3d. and 71¾. There were buyers of Franc bills at 1325 for near delivery and 1310 for forward.

India bought a small amount of silver in London yesterday and the market is reported as closing easy. New York report their market as firm for near delivery.

Stock Exchange

Transactions

Today's Quotations
Shanghai November 22, 1923
OFFICIAL
Telephones Tls. 73.00
Langkats Comb. Tls. 30.50 Dec.
Ewo Mills (Ord.) Tls. 12.00 Dec.
Anglo Dutch Tls. 2.90
UNOFFICIAL
S.M.C. 5½% Debs. 1914 Tls. 90.00
Ewo Mills (Ord.) Tls. 12.00 Dec.
Ewo Mills (Ord.) Tls. 12.25 Dec.
Langkats Comb. Tls. 31.00 Dec.
Batu Anams Tls. 1.02½ Dec.
Chemors Tls. 1.05
Anglo Javas Tls. 6.75 Dec.
Shanghai Klebangs Tls. 0.60

C 2240
UNIVERSAL HIRE SERVICE
Serves U Right—Day & Night
$1 First 20 Min. $3 per Hr.

Hankow Market

The British Chamber of Commerce of Hankow write as follows in their weekly circular dated Hankow, November 14.

Bar Silver 32d ready, 31. 11/16 forward on 8th instant rose steadily all the week and closed 33 5-16—32. 13-16 on 14th inst. New York-London Cross rate 444⅝ on 8th instant dropped rapidly all the week to 437¾ on 14th from 9th to 10th it dropped 3⅝ points. T. T. 3-1⅞ on 8th rose to 3-2½ on 12th, 3-3d on 13th. 3-3¼ on 14th and closed with sellers ¾d over the rate: 4 m/s which were done at 3-3⅛d early in the week were done at 3-5 towards the close. Chinese market rates: Shanghai Tls. 79.8. Local currency $71.9. Native interest 13 percent.

Imports.—Piece Goods:—Market firm and prices show an upward tendency. Dealers are enquiring for stocks of whites and greys, and a certain amount of business has been done at prices agreeable to both parties. Clearances fair.

Yarn:—Market quiet and prices steady. Clearances good.

Exports.—Markets are generally quiet and very little new business is passing. The better feeling which manifested itself recently in Europe seem to have given place to the apathy of previous months; this may be attributable to Political conditions more especially the impending general election. American markets remain unchanged and the seasonal demand for skins has not yet been felt here. Goatskins and hides are neglected, tanners being unwilling to buy raw material whilst the demand for finished leather is unimportant. Seasmum seed, for which commodity there exists a good demand at advancing prices has been quoted as much as £25 for shipment for North Continental Ports. Unfortunately conditions on this side are none too good and dealers are already late with their contracts, whilst others are unable to deliver. Stocks of old season's wood oil are getting extremely low, whilst new season's important quantities are not expected to arrive before February. Cotton, although higher on the week is easier, heavy stocks have come on the market having been withheld for higher prices, and for the moment the supply exceeds the demand.

Analysis of exports for week ending November 9:

Cow hides to Shanghai 92, China ports 55, United Kingdom 141, Germany 376, Italy 76 and Japan 1,839 piculs.

Buffalo hides to Shanghai 63, China ports 38, Japan 111 and Egypt 232 piculs.

China grass to Shanghai 1,116, China ports 1,629 and Japan 3,663 piculs.

Vegetable tallow to Shanghai 340, China ports 1,154 and Japan 3 piculs.

Animal tallow to Shanghai 51 and Holland 370 piculs.

Gall nuts to Shanghai 8, China ports 13, United Kingdom 411, France 420 and Belgium 951 piculs.

Raw cotton to Shanghai 56,471, China ports 1,114 and Japan 4,228 piculs.

Bristles to Shanghai 60, United Kingdom 215, America 133, France 54; Germany 21, Italy 15 and Japan 10 piculs.

Sesamum seed to Shanghai 4,618, China ports 469, America 2,520, France 3,360, Belgium 1,649, Germany 4,946, Italy 17,960, Japan 171 and Holland 10,889 piculs.

Beans to Shanghai 47,249, China ports 1,475 and Japan 5,788 piculs.

Sesamum seed oil to China ports 161 piculs.

Groundnuts (shelled) to Shanghai 206 and China ports 7,807 piculs.

Wood oil to Shanghai 3,010, China ports 615, United Kingdom 4,902, America 14,152, France 168, Germany 84 and Italy 84 piculs.

Tea oil to Shanghai 156 and China ports 54 piculs.

Hen albumen to Shanghai 224, United Kingdom 157, Belgium 9, Germany 7 and Holland 10 piculs.

Hen yolk to Shanghai 781, United Kingdom 253, Germany 216 and Holland 84 piculs.

Antimony regults to Japan 163 piculs.

Tea black to Shanghai 539, China ports 266, United Kingdom 7,588, France 44, Germany 224 and Italy 117 piculs.

Shanghai Sharebrokers Association

Business Done

Shanghai, November 22, 1923
Zlangtas Tls. 3.60 Dec.
Chemors Tls. 1.05 Cash
UNOFFICIAL
S'hai Loans Tls. 6.40 Dec.

PARIS-LONDON RATE

(French Wireless through Reuter)

Paris, Nov. 21.—The Paris-London cross-rate is quoted today at: £1=80.46 francs.

Rubber Prices

Messrs. J. A. Wattie and Company have received the following telegram from their Singapore Agents in connection with the weekly auctions held there on November 21.

Average price realised.

No. 1 Smoked Sheet $0.49⅛ per pound equivalent to 1s. 2d. ex warehouse Singapore.

No. 1 Crepe $0.50 per pound equivalent to 1s. 2⅛d. ex warehouse Singapore.

Market steady.

Offered 362 tons, Sold 296 tons.

London quotation, Both grades 1s. 2¼d.

H. S. Honigsberg & Co. Inc.
Phone W 1234,
40, Bubbling Well Road
WE SELL
TEXACO MOTOR OILS

JOHN HAIG'S
GLENLEVEN WHISKY
THE OLDEST DISTILLERY IN THE WORLD.

MUMM'S
HALF-AN-IRONMAN
A DANCE
Come early for Dinner
We run Spot Dances

YOUR SUIT IS READY
Call HENRY the TAILOR
7-9 Seward Road.

SAFE
FIRE PROOF
BEST MADE
MODERATE PRCES
From Mex $150.00 to Mex. $900.00 each
EVERY SIZE IN STOCK
The China Industrial Training Works
WORKS—KIANGWAN
Sales Office corner of Nanking and Shantung Roads,
Phone C. 3951

OSRAM LAMPS WILL REDUCE YOUR LIGHTING BILLS
The General Electric Co. (of China) Ltd.
1 and 2 Ningpo Road, Shanghai
Telephone: Central 1606 (three lines)

Asia Banking Corporation
Capital, fully paid, G$4,000,000
An American Bank rendering complete service for trade with the Orient and all other parts of the world.
This Bank is a depository of the United States Government and is therefore prepared to cash UNREGISTERED War Savings Certificates of the 1918 Series.
HEAD OFFICE:
35 Broadway, New York
HEAD OFFICE FOR THE ORIENT:
Shanghai
GA. TISDALL, General Manager in the Orient
R. BUCHAN, Manager.
Corner of Kiukiang and Kiangse Roads.
TELEPHONE Central 1324
BRANCHES
Shanghai, Yokohama, Peking, Hongkong, Canton, Tientsin, Manila, Hankow, San Francisco

"GOLDEN HORSE"
CIGARETTES OF DISTINCTION
OBTAINABLE AT ALL LEADING TOBACCONISTS THROUGHOUT CHINA

NANYANG BROS. TOB.CO. LTD.

CANADIAN PACIFIC
sailings to
MANILA
will be resumed next
MARCH
NEWEST, LARGEST, FASTEST AND MOST LUXURIOUS STEAMERS ON THE PACIFIC.
OFFICE:
Hongkong & Shanghai Bank Building
12, The Bund
(Next to The Custom House)
Tel. C. 5581 (Private Exchange to all departments)

DAVIDSON SCHOOL CELEBRATES ITS 20TH BIRTHDAY

Soochow, Ku., Nov. 20.—The Davidson's Girl's school of the Southern Methodist Mission held its twentieth anniversary on Friday, November 16th. This school is supported by the Woman's Council of the Southern Methodist Church in America and has had a most marked development during its twenty years in Soochow. The School was organised in 1903 with eighteen students and in 1905 was moved from the rented Chinese residence in which it started to the present location at Moka Hwo Yoen. The enrollment this year has reached the three hundred mark and it was at this center that the first Kindergarten was opened in Soochow. The First Kindergarten Training School for Teachers of Kindergartens was also opened at this center and later transferred to Laura Haygood in East Soochow.

This school is organised at present as a Junior High School and is on the new basis of six. A recent step, new for girls mission schools in this city, is the making of Mrs. Tsiang Zah-Z-noh vice-principal. Miss Lillian Nobles, one of the more recent missionaries on the field, has been principal since last June.

The celebration program was characteristic of the school and the spirit of Davidson. Every activity in the school was enacted for the benefit of a packed house. The school for servants on up to religious activities among the students were depicted and thoroughly enjoyed by all.

The growth in this school has been due to the presence of Miss Virginal M. Atkinson, one of the older members of our mission—though one of the youngest in spirit. Wise in her councils, insistent on training Chinese leadership, and untiring in her labors, she has left a spirit in the school that will grow and develop into a larger and better school. Miss Atkinson is now engaged in general evangelistic work and administrative work and will not be so closely associated with the school as in the past.

Sunday's Concert

Following is the program of the concert to be given by the Municipal Orchestra at the Town Hall Sunday, commencing at 5 p.m.:

Soloists: Messrs. T. Percu, flute, and H. Kuntze, harp.

1.—Overture Fingal's Cave ..... Mendelssohn
2.—Symphonic Poem—The Moldau ..... Smetana
3.—Second Suite——The Wand of Youth ..... Elgar
(a) March (b) The Little Bella (Scherzino)
(c) Moths and Butterflies (Derne)
(d) Fountain Dance
(e) The Tame Bear
(f) The Wild Bears.

INTERVAL

4.—Concerto in C major for Flute and Harp with Orchestral Accompaniment ..... Mozart
Cadenzas by J. Thomas
Soloists Messrs. T. Percu and H. Kuntze.
5.—Dutch Rapsodie .... Piet Hein van Anrooii
A. de Kryger, Assistant Conductor

MUMM'S
HALF-AN-IRONMAN
A DANCE
Come early for Dinner
We run Spot Dances

The Ex-Kaiser's Dreams

Ex-Kaiser Wilhelm. As he appeared in the days of his Imperial glory. The recent return to Germany of the ex-Crown Prince, and Wilhelm's reported intention to follow suit are said to result from their dreams of removing the "ex" from their titles.

Wu Pei-Fu To Receive $300,000 Out Of Opium 'Tax', Report In Ichang

Bad Devils Of Manchu Days Are Held Responsible As General Chao Yung-Hwa Is Called To Peking To Be "Cashiered"

(Reuter's Pacific Service)

Ichang, Nov. 14.—A report is in circulation here that General Wu Pei-fu will receive the sum of $300,000 per annum from the collection of taxes on opium here.

General Chao Yung-hwa, commanding the 16th Mixed Brigade, arrived here unexpectedly on board the Loongmow on November 3 and left again, presumably for Loyang. News has now been received that he has been cashiered and is now on the way to Peking for "punishment." It is said that he did not hit it off with some of the other Generals engaged in the Szechuan expedition and it is likely that he is being blamed for the fall of Chunking. Major Yu has been appointed to succeed him in command of the bridge, but General Lu Chin-san of the 18th Division has been made "Defence Commissioner of Kingchow and Ichang." It is not certain whether General Lu will make his headquarters in Ichang as there is something supposed to be wrong with the "fengshui" of the present headquarters of General Chao. He occupied the yamen which belonged to the Cheng Tai under the old regime and it appears that one such general was dismissed in Manchu days. Now General Chao has been cashiered in the days of the Republic, and so the building has to bear the blame, and General Lu may seek headquarters elsewhere.

A strange haul was made a week ago by a picnic party to the Dragon Cave, a couple of miles above Pingshanpa. One of their number went into the cave and was greatly astonished to find a large quantity of loot concealed there. Rolls of cloth, umbrellas, wash basins and other things of that kind formed the stock, evidently the proceeds of robberies from junks on their way up river. Needless to say, the loot was carried off and distributed amongst the boatmen of the party.

The tobacco tax is being strongly enforced. It appears that some dealers are still holding out against the tax for new proclamations were issued yesterday informing all concerned that it is illegal to smoke cigars or cigarettes unless the packages bear the stamp to show that they have paid this duty of 20 percent. Offenders are subject to severe penalties.

Proclamations were issued simultaneously by the Magistrate drawing attention to the fact that the "Stamp Tax," that is the stamp that should be affixed to all kinds of receipts and other documents, is not being properly observed, and all and sundry are warned that they must affix these stamps to all documents.

The authorities appear to be very hard up judging by the way they are exploiting every possible means of getting money out of the people. In the mean time the cost of food and other necessaries is steadily rising, for money must be found, even though much of it is destined to be squandered in civil wars.

The police of the Salt Administration are finding their prevent'v duties very exacting lately, as the soldiers are also taking a hand in smuggling salt. A few days ago the Salt police seized 18 bags of salt and, when bringing them ashore, were attacked by soldiers who demanded at the point of the revolver that the salt should be released. The Salt Administration authorities made representations to the General and ten of the bags were sent back with humble apologies while some payment was made for the other eight. This however, did not prevent another attack on the Salt police a few nights later with much the same results.

Fei Lung Garage
Phone W. 933
F.1787-89 Bubbling Well Rd.
WE SELL
TEXACO MOTOR OILS

Wero
THE BEST CARBON PAPER
$1.50 PER BOX OF 100 SHEETS
F. E. M. A.
18 KIUKIANG ROAD
SHANGHAI
Telephone C. 4695

Filipino Negritos Are Slain In Fight

(Reuter's Pacific Service)

Manila, Nov. 22.—Constabulary, who have been campaigning against the Negritos, aborigines of Zambales Province, have killed several of them. One Constabulary casualty has been reported.

Two Christians have been murdered at Lanao, Mindanao, and three merchants murdered at Palawan by Moros. Thirty-two Moros have been placed in gaol at Palawan.

GREEK TROUBLES O'ER

(French Wireless through Reuter)

Paris, Nov. 21.—The Athens newspapers publish a statement by the Premier, Colonel Gonatas, stating that no difficulty at present stands in the way of collaboration between the Government and the Crown.

Children Do Not Fight
Against Baby's Own Tablets They Are Easy To Give and Pleasant To Take.

Children require special medicine of their own, made of such ingredients only as cannot possibly do them harm, and put up in exactly the right dosage to produce without loss of time the desired effects.

Baby's Own Tablets precisely answer this description, being absolutely free from harmful drugs or opiates, and equally safe and helpful to the infant in arms as to the child of six years or more. Furthermore, they have the advantage of being tasteless, pleasant in appearance, and free from all the horrors associated by children with castor oil, senna, Gregory powder and similar nauseating medicines.

Baby's Own Tablets are a promptly efficacious remedy for infantile indigestion, constipation, colic, diarrhoea, simple fever, croup, colds, teething troubles and worms. Almost like magic they bring calm health-giving sleep in a natural way. Your chemist sells Baby's Own Tablets, or post free, 60 cents per vial, from Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., 60 Kiangse Road, Shanghai.

Government Wins Bulgar Elections

(French Wireless through Reuter)

Paris, Nov. 21.—The latest results from the provinces of the Bulgarian elections show a clear victory for the Government Coalitionists, who, according to the newspapers, should obtain more than 200 seats out of 247.

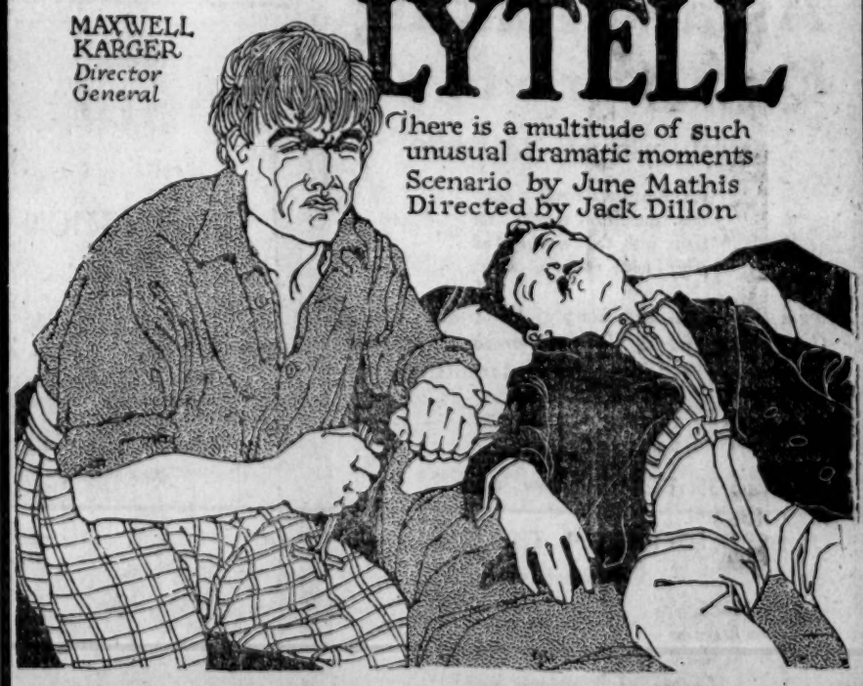
LOWNEY'S THE APPROVED GIFT
A tempting assortment has arrived of "America's Favorites." LOWNEY'S CHOCOLATES are famous for their purity, and their rich flavors appeal to the most fastidious.
"There's a real treat in every piece"
For your selection at:
American Drug Co. I. Shainin & Co.
Wing On Co., Ltd. Sam Joe & Co.
Sole Agents: Julius Wile, Sons & Co., 7B Kiangse Road

BRIGHT'S

THEY CRY FOR IT
CHOCOLATES
BON-BONS
CARAMELS
BRITTLES
On Sale at Leading Hotels, Grocers, Druggists.
Under Foreign Management
INSPECTION INVITED

AN OLD CHINESE GARDEN
A Study in Chinese Art Written in English
Makes a Distinctive Gift for Christmas This Year
It is a collection of paintings and calligraphy by Wen Chen Ming, the foremost artist of Ming Dynasty, showing the charming views of an old Chinese garden in Soochow, the Tseh Tsen Yuen, which is still a favorite haunt of tourists today. Each picture is accompanied by a little poem written by the artist. The English studies are written by Kate Kerby, a well-known art critic. They are written so that everybody can understand.
The price is only $20.00
Be in time for the Christmas mail
Published by
Chung Hwa Book Co., Ltd.
Corner of Foochow and Honan Roads
SHANGHAI

FROM THE WELL KNOWN GERMAN FACTORY
HOLLER'CHE CARLSHUTTE RENDSBURG
ALLIGATOR STOVES
"THEY GIVE THE MAXIMUM OF HEAT"
AND ARE STRONG, HANDSOME AND DURABLE
H. C. AUGUSTESEN
CHINA TRADE
91 Szechuen Road Tel. Central 3269

Special Programme At The
ISIS THEATRE
Commencing Sunday at 5.30 and 9.15 p.m.
Sir Gilbert Parker's Master Romance of the Canadian North Woods
A DRAMA OF LAW AND LOVE, AND OF A MAN WHO SCORNED MEN AND FLOUTED GOD
"Show me a sign from Heaven—give me real proof of your God!" had been the challenge of Charley Steele.
A METRO PLAY
Then the tailor of Chaudiere, in his simple fanaticism, sought to brand proof upon the young man as he slept—with a little cross, heated white-hot.
THE RIGHT OF WAY
Starring BERT LYTELL
MAXWELL KARGER
Director General

There is a multitude of such unusual dramatic moments
Scenario by June Mathis
Directed by Jack Dillon
"Out of my sight—you're guilty as Hell"
Yet the brilliant lawyer had just saved the prisoner's life. Why this remark? This is only one of the startling situations enacted by Bert Lytell in "The Right of Way." It's a great picture!
Admission Prices: Box Seat $1,50, Dress Circle $1.00, Stall 60 cts.
Matinee Prices: $1.00, 60 cts. and 40 cts.

BANKING DEPARTMENT
THE
AMERICAN EXPRESS COMPANY, Inc.
CURRENT RATES OF INTEREST ON DEPOSITS IN
TAELS, MEXICAN DOLLARS, STERLING, GOLD DOLLARS
AND OTHER FOREIGN CURRENCIES
REMITTANCES BY DRAFT or CABLE
To Any Part of the World
8 Kiukiang Road SHANGHAI Tel. Cent. 1977
Sub Office—Astor House Hotel

The China Press
大陸報

SHANGHAI, FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 23, 1923

LACTOGEN FOR YOUR BABY
The NATURAL-MILK Food

Business and Official Notices

Shanghai Municipal Orchestra

TOWN HALL

Eighth Symphony Concert

SUNDAY, November 25th at 5 p.m.

Programme includes:—

Symphonic Poem, "The Moldau" ..... Smetana

Second Suite, "The Wand of Youth" ..... Elgar

"Concerto in C major for Flute and Harp" ..... Mozart

SOLOISTS: Messrs. T. Percu & H. Kunze (Flute & Harp)

ADMISSION $0.50—GALLERY FREE

(For full programme see News Columns)

63646 N 23

In the International Mixed Court of Shanghai

Chinese Civil Case No. 8991.

Re: Leang Dzung Chien (梁誠謙)

vs.

Au Dzung Lou (夏城樓) and Phen Yui Bing (潘雨冰)

Tenders are invited for the purchase of one parcel of land known as B. C. Lot No. 11 which is situate opposite to the Chinese National Institute at Woosung and has a measurement of 8 mow 3 fun 3 le 9 haou be the same little more or less. It is bounded on the North by land of Fu Jen Kung Tsze, on the South by the middle of a pathway, on the East by the middle of a pathway, on the West by the public road and the foot of a grave.

Tenders are also invited for the purchase of one parcel of land known as B. C. Lot No. 12 situate opposite to the Chinese National Institute at Woosung having a measurement of 5 mow 2 fun 6 le 2 haou be the same little more or less. It is bounded on the North East by land of Wu Ni Kung Tsze and the brink of a creek, on the North West by land of Wu Ni Kung Tsze, on the South East by Railway Company's land and on the South West by Drummond—Toh Chi's land.

Sealed tenders for the purchase of any or both of the two above described lots of land should be sent to the offices of the undersigned on or before 21st December, 1923.

Bidders must be prepared to pay the purchase monies within ten days of the acceptance of their tender.

SETH, MANCELL & McLURE.
Official Court Accountants.
7 Avenue Edouard VII,
Shanghai 21st November, 1923.
63643.

NOTICE

We have pleasure in announcing that Captain F. L. Laloe, late of Admiralty Salvage, Ocean Salvage Co., Ltd., and Modern Transport Co., Ltd., has joined our firm.

EISLER, REEVES & MURPHY.
63621 N 28

CIRCOLO ITALIANO

I soci e la colonia ITALIANA sono invitati ad intervenire all'inaugurazione della lapide dei caduti nella grande guerra che avra luogo nei locali del CIRCOLO Domenica p.v. 25 Novembre alle ore 4 p.m.

63617 N 24

FOR SALE

STUTZ ROADSTER
Apply to Box 895,
THE CHINA HRESS.
63602 N 27

DOCTOR HELFENSTEIN M.D.

SPECIALIST in venereal, urinary, female, skin, internal diseases and sex disorders. Office hours: 10-12½ and 4-6½, or by appointment, 25 Jinkee Road (Chung Foo Building). Tel C. 7092, Residence 106, Bubbling Well Road. Tel. W. 1855.

Shanghai Race Club.

NOTICE

There will be a Meeting of Owners at the Grand Stand at 5.30 p.m. on Friday, 23rd inst. to discuss general racing matters.

Members of the International Recreation Club who come under any of the headings detailed below are cordially invited to attend the Meeting.

The Meeting will be strictly confined to:—

1. Owners of ponies entered for Shanghai or Kiangwan Race Meetings during 1923.
2. Owners of ponies registered with the Shanghai Race Club or International Recreation Club on or before 15th May 1923.
3. Owners of griffins purchased at public auction after 15th May, 1923.

Owners who have any special matter which they wish to bring before the Meeting are requested to refer same in writing to the undersigned before noon on Thursday, 22nd inst.

On receipt of the above mentioned communications copies will be posted in the Grand Stand and the International Recreation Club.

By Order of the Stewards,
A. W. OLSEN,
Secretary,
Shanghai Race Club.
63598 N 23

Shanghai Paper Hunt Club

NOTICE

PONY INSPECTION

Members desiring to nominate ponies for Paper Hunts and which do not come under the descriptions detailed in the Pony Nomination Form now available, are requested to send such ponies for inspection to the Grand Stand Measuring Enclosure (Entrance 14 Mohawk Road) at 6.30 a.m. on Saturday, 24th inst. If passed by the Pony Inspection Committee as China Ponies, the above mentioned ponies may then be nominated for Paper Hunts and will be accepted by the Stewards.

A Mafoo must be in charge of each pony sent for inspection and he must produce a card, note or letter bearing the Owner's Name and the Name and Colour of the pony in his care.

Members are strongly advised that if they have any doubt as to their ponies not being eligible without inspection first, to comply with the above request and conditions without delay.

The next Inspection will take place on Saturday, 31st inst., at the same place and time as this Inspection.

By Order of the Stewards,
A. W. OLSEN,
Secretary,
Shanghai Race Club.
63666

LOST

LOST: Between Mohawk and Chekiang Roads, about 6 p.m. on 21st, inst. a Yien Yieh Bank pass No. 1172, amounting to $1,794. It will be null if picked up by anybody.

DR. CHENTAIAO
63662 N 25

UNIVERSITY ARTS GRADUATE (HONOURS) of 30 years' practical TEACHING and COMMERCIAL (IMPORT & EXPORT) experience undertakes coaching of students in ENGLISH (ELEMENTARY & ADVANCED), MATHEMATICS, SCIENCES, BOOK-KEEPING, BUSINESS CORRESPONDENCE & TRAINING, STENOGRAPHY, &c. For terms, &c., apply C.P.O. 1202.
63612

Dr. J. Podpakb, M.D.

GERMAN UNIVERSITY
Specialist in female diseases, Internal diseases, venereal and skin diseases. Hours from 3 to 5 p.m. except Saturday and holidays. 14 Kiukiang Road. Ezra Building.
Tel. C. 434

Turkish Bath and Massage Establishment

in connection with
High Class Restaurant
SUKIYAKI a specialty
10 Seward Road Tel. No. 3253,
PROF. J. K. SETO, PROP.

ELEPHANT HEAD BEER
PILSENER 皮象 PILSENER
酒牌
ELEPHANT HEAD BEER
GARNER QUELCH & CO. LTD.
Sole Importers
Tel. C. 3021

CARPETS AND RUGS

Winter is coming. And your home requires carpets for comfort. THE PEH YANG CARPET CO. 35 ROUTE DES SOEURS, can supply your requirement. New stock just arrived from Tientsin. Prices reduced 20% to 30% during our CHEAP SALE, lasting three weeks only Tel. West 3602.
63654

NOW OPEN

FAR EASTERN BUTCHERY
4480 Avenue Joffre

FISH, Game, Fruits, Vegetables, and poultry supplies for the Home, Boarding House, or Ship. Every thing is selected and of the very best quality at Cheap prices.
Tel. W. 4291.
63466 D 13

The International Commercial Employment Service

Consult us if you require reliable servants, clerks, shroffs amahs, boys, coolies.
NEPTUNE
131, Avenue Joffre. C. 1180.
63341 D 8

OFFICES TO LET

IN THE
GLEN LINE BUILDING
Corner of Peking Road and The Bund
For particulars apply to
Messrs. ALGAR & Co., Ltd.
11 Yuen Ming Yuen Road.
54803

SAVE YOUR TIME AND SAVE MONEY

on newly arrived
VIBRATING SHUTTLE
1 drawer and cover
Treadle Sewing Machine
Cash Price Mex. $47.00
Don't delay. Buy quick.
Sales hours
9-12 noon and 2-8.30 p.m
Sunday 2-8.30 p.m.
Cor. Lloyd & Nanking Roads.
The Liengyi Mercantile Co.
Shanghai, Tel. C-839

Park Garage, Inc.

Phone N. 3450
198 North Szechuen Road
WE SELL
TEXACO MOTOR OILS!

The Shanghai Chemical Laboratory

No. 20 Nanking Road
3rd Floor

LOOSE-LEAF LEDGERS

and

BINDERS

of all kinds

Standard sizes in stock
Special sizes to order
Sheets ruled and printed as desired

We also stock and can supply Price Books, Memo Books, Ring Books, Files, Binders, Folders and Holders in any and every style and make

THE OFFICE APPLIANCE CO.
22 NANKING ROAD, SHANGHAI

PURE MILK AND CREAM

Delivered everywhere in Shanghai from
THE SHANGHAI MILK SUPPLY COMPANY.
454 Avenue Haig Phone West 4067.
Inspection of our dairy is cordially invited.
J. P. SOGAARD, Manager.

ANNOUNCEMENT

S. D. JOFFICK, M.D., formerly of the Department of Medicine, Peking Union Medical College (Rockefeller Foundation), announces the establishment of
The Clinical Diagnosis Institute
at 11B Nanking Road, Shanghai.
Serological, Bacteriological and Biochemical examinations by improved scientific methods.
Telephones:—Institute: Central 6073
Director's residence: Central 666 (Kalee Hotel)
63618

EAGER.

As samples, we are languishing
To useful servants be
To you who now are reading this,
Why wont you come and see?
If you dont like me, nothing to pay,
And very little if you take me away.
Sample Sales Dept.,
The British Manufacturers Agency, Ltd.
21 Jinkee Road, Ground Floor.
63333

THE S. MING KEE FURS CO., OF SHANGHAI.

B64 SZECHUEN ROAD
GREAT REDUCTION

New Arrival of all kinds of skins, such as Squirrel, Sable, Fox, Ermine, Beaver, etc. at the LOWEST PRICES Now showing in our windows at the above address, and an invitation to visit our store is cordially extended.
63113

SAY DAH COAL CO.,

951-58, Markham Park, Shanghai
Tele. W. 1178

BEST SCREENED HOUSEHOLD COAL

Hongay Coal (Special For Salamandre Stoves	$25.00 per ton
Hongay Coal Anthracite (Screened) Salamandre Stoves	$24.00 per ton
Honan Coal Anthracite (Screened) Salamandre Stoves	$19.00 per ton
Luaking Coal Anthracite (Screened) Hard	$18.00 per ton
Steam Hard Coal (Nuts)	$17.50 per ton
House Coal No. 1 (Screened)	$20.00 per ton
House Coal No. 2 (Screened)	$18.00 per ton
Kitchen Coal No. 1 (Screened)	$18.00 per ton
Kitchen Coal No. 2 (Screened)	$17.00 per ton
Steam Coal (Mix)	$13.00 per ton
Steam Coal (Dust)	$11.00 per ton
Fire Wood (Large) 40 bundles	$1.00
Charcoal (Large) one basket	$ 0.60

With a view to showing our appreciation to all of our patrons, our prices quoted above are comparatively lower than the market. In case any of our patrons is in need of a big quantity of any kind of coal of the above-mentioned varieties, kindly write or phone us, so that we will be able to despatch our man over for negotiation.

Business and Official Notices

DR. R. HOLPER, M.D.
French University
SPECIALIST IN VENEREAL, URINARY & SKIN DISEASES.
Office Hours: 11-1 & 4-6
or by appointment. Tel. C. 734
15 NANKING ROAD
(Amer-Oriental Bank Building)
35641

MANICURING—LADIES AND GENTLEMEN
Hours 10-12 a.m., 2-7 p.m.
MRS. H. VORONOFF
Suite 106, Ben Building,
25 Avenue Edward VII.
C. 6794 63413 D 12

No. 71

No other Medicated Throat Pastille has such a hold upon the public. At the first sign of soreness or irritation relieve your throat with a "No: 71." Keep a box in the house. Your Chemist stocks "Allenburys" No: 71.

Pioneer Chiropractor in the Orient

Dr. P. S. Kawaguchi
D. C., PH. C.
Palmer Graduate
Office Hours: 9 a.m. to 12, 2 to 5.15 p.m. Except Sundays.
Tel. C. 3922, 71 Szechuen Road.
Licentiate of the States of Iowa, North Dakota, Washington and also Japan.
61339

Wash
ENAMELLED SURFACES
with
"Wyandotte"
DETERGENT

JUST ARRIVED.

All the latest Brunswick records and a new consignment of the popular records:

Barney Google
Two time Dan
Cut a piece of cake and make ourself at home.

GEOLA
Sole distributors for North China
44-46 Rue du Consulat

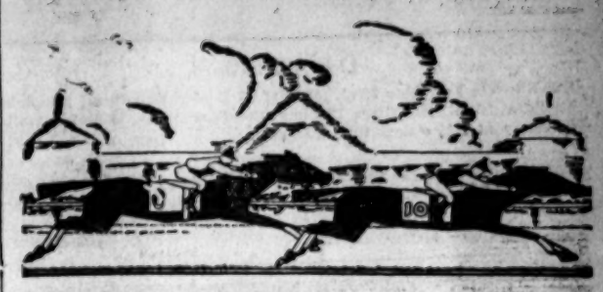
COOL FROM NOW ON

Now is the time to unpack your trunks and get out your
Autumn & Winter Clothes
and have them thoroughly
Chemically Cleaned & Pressed
by the reliable
S. WULFF & CO.
Office at 211a Szechuen Road near Ningpo Road Tel. C. 2284.

FOR XMAS

What better for those at home than a
GOOD MAH CHANG SET?
We carry large stocks of all grades and designs of our own manufacture and of the best materials and workmanship. You only need choose the sets you want. We will pack and ship them to any city in the world.
Prices from $3.00 up.
The Yuen-Yuen Mah Chang Co.,
Manufacturers, Wholesalers, Retailers
Town Office and Show Room
46 Szechuen Road.
Phone C. 6111
63535

The International Recreation Club



KIANGWAN RACES

104th MEETING

24th November, 1923.

(Saturday)

First Saddling Bell at 1.15 p.m. Sharp

ADMISSION TICKETS TO PUBLIC STAND:—$1.00 each, obtainable at the Gate.

SPECIAL TRAINS:—11.50 a.m. 12.30 p.m. 1.15 p.m.

TIFFINS AND REFRESHMENTS will be served at the Race Course.

By order,
Y. S. DAY,
Secretary.
63620 N.24

Kiaochow Tsinan Railway Administration

Notice No. 24

In accordance with the instructions issued by the Ministry of Communications, this railway will resume its operation of No. 1 and No. 2 night train services between Tsingtao and Tsinan on and from the 16th of November, 1923. No. 13 and No. 14 mixed trains will simultaneously resume their original schedule running between Tsingtao and Kaomi instead of between Tsingtao and Weihsien as previously arranged.

By Order
5th November, 1923.
63490 N 23

Conseil d'Administration Municipale de la Concession Francaise de Changhai

NOTICE

MUNICIPAL LOAN OF 1923

8.000 debentures of Tls. 100 each
(issued at Tls. 97 each)

Rate of interest 6% per annum

The "Conseil d'Administration Municipale de la Concession Francaise de Changhai" hereby invite subscriptions for 8.000 debentures of Tls. 100 each, issued at Tls. 97 each according to the resolution passed at their General Meeting on the 14th May 1923.

The conditions on which the Debenture Certificates will be issued are:

1°.—The Debenture Certificates are transferable, and the person whose name is entered in the Register of Debenture Certificate or Certificates, shall alone be recognised and treated by the Council as the lawful and rightful holder and owner of such Debenture Certificate or Certificates.

2°.—The Debentures will be issued at Tls. 97 each

3°.—The Debentures will be redeemable at par (Tls. 100 each) in not less than 10 years and not more than 30 years, from 1st December 1923 and according to the figures determinated by the Council.

4°.—The Debentures will bear interest at 6% per annum, payable on the 31st day of May and 30th day of November in each year, when interest warrants will be issued to the registered owners.

5°.—The Debenture Certificates will be issued and bear interest from 1st July 1923.

6°.—Applications for Debentures will be received at the Secretary's Office, Rue du Consulat, from June 30 next.

A cheque representing the amount of debentures asked for and payable on June 30th must be deposited at the same time.

7°.—Applications for Debentures under 97 will not be recognised by the Council.

8°.—For further informations, apply to Mr. P. Legendre, Secretary, French Municipal Council.

Shanghai, 31st May 1923.

By Order,
P. LEGENDRE
Secretary.

THE CHINA PRESS

PUBLISHED EVERY DAY IN THE YEAR EXCEPT ON MONDAYS AND HOLIDAYS

CHINA PRESS, Incorporated, Delaware, Publishers

WEATHER

The depression will move towards North China. The typhoon will recurve N-E words to pass between Luzon and Formosa. Overcast weather with threats of rain.

BIRTH

BORN at Chinkiang, on November 20th, to Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ware Newman, a son, William Allen. 63651 N 23

DEATHS

STANG—On November 22nd, 1923, at 32 D Markham Road, Rudolph E. Stang, 55, of the Zylstra Trading Co. Funeral at Bubbling Well Cemetery at 4:30 o'clock this after noon. 63656 N 23

WEISS—On November 22nd at the Isolation Hospital, David Weiss. University of Wisconsin Alumni are requested to attend the funeral at Bubbling Well Cemetery at 3:45 o'clock this afternoon. 63655 N 23

:-: The World Court :-:

JUDGE Charles S. Lobingier, of the U. S. Court for China, in an able address yesterday before the Shanghai Rotary Club explained the history of the Permanent Court of International Justice which has been established at the Hague in accordance with the terms of the League of Nations. In his explanation of the functions of the Court Judge Lobingier quoted from the last official utterance of the late President Harding at San Francisco: "I do not know that such a court will be unfailing in the avoidance of war, but I know it is a step in the right direction, and will prove an advance toward international peace, for which the reflective conscience of mankind is calling. . . . A nation which believes in the reign of law in preference to the rule of force, must subscribe to an agency for the law's just construction."

Judge Lobingier expressed himself in favor of American participation in the Court because of the hope which it holds out for an improvement in the relations of nations through the application of the rules of reason or in other words international law. "In its future development," he said, "we may look for a repetition of the history of the present national courts of the civilised world. Their jurisdiction was not always compulsory. There was a time, even in the history of the English law, when men had the choice of resorting to courts or of taking the law into their own hands; and there was no penalty for the latter. Primitive courts in other words, existed mainly as an alternative to private war. . . . in all civilised lands the man who takes the law into his own hands is deemed an outlaw. Does it seem impossible that a similar sentiment will some day prevail among nations? With a competent, authoritative, and highly respected tribunal prepared to decide any controversy between nations according to recognised and enlightened principles will it always be permitted that some one power shall insist upon settlement by force?"

No one will dispute the statements made by Judge Lobingier regarding the desirability for American participation in some form of a world court established for the purpose of peacefully and equitably settling disputes between nations in accordance with the established rules of international law. America has led the world in the advocacy of peaceful methods of settling disputes between nations which fact is demonstrated in the large number of arbitration treaties which the United States has entered into with the various nations. People who understand this well-known American attitude toward world peace are likely to be at a loss to understand why the United States has up to the present refused to participate in the Permanent Court of International Justice at the Hague. President Harding's proposal that the United States join the Court has stirred up a tremendous amount of political controversy in America and it is altogether possible that the question may assume great importance in the deliberations of Congress at the coming session and also in the next national election.

Fortunately at this juncture we have before us an exceedingly able discussion of this subject by David Jayne Hill former American ambassador to Germany, delegate to the Second Peace Conference at the Hague, 1907, eminent author and historian. Dr. Hill's article appeared in the *Saturday Evening Post* for November 3 under the heading of "American Co-operation for World Peace," and its principal value rests in the fact that he has here summarised the principal reasons why a considerable body of Americans believe America should stay out of the Court as at present constituted. These reasons are:

(1) That the Statute of the Court does not bind the governments to submit any case unless they choose to do so;

(2) That not even all the justiciable cases—that is, cases that can be settled by law—can be brought before the Court by the State whose rights are violated;

(3) That there is therefore no sure redress through the Court against the illegal conduct of a State that prefers to decide a dispute for itself by its superior force;

(4) That the condition of international law is at present so incomplete that it does not afford the necessary clear rules of action by which many important differences can be judicially adjudicated;

(5) That the League of Nations has rejected the American proposal, sustained by its own Committee of Jurists for the revision and improvement of international law;

(6) That if strictly legal cases cannot be brought to trial by a nation that is wronged, there is little prospect that cases where great national interests are involved which might lead to war will be submitted to the Court."

Dr. Hill precedes this excellent summarisation of reasons held by a great many American citizens against the participation of the United States in the Court as at present constituted with an equally clear explanation of the Court's connection with the League of Nations to which body America is unalterably opposed. According to Dr. Hill the Court derives its authority primarily from the Covenant of the League and from legislation by the Council and Assembly of the League by which its judges are chosen, paid and constituted a court. No one will dispute this statement nor others which he makes to the effect that the Statute of the Court does not embody the most important recommendations of the committee of jurists consulted by the League; that all nations thus far participating in the Court do so, without exception, explicitly in the terms of the Protocol as members of the League; that the Covenant of the League, embodying a wholly new system of international relations, is the fundamental law for this Court when the Council or Assembly seeks its opinion; that the United States can have no part in the election of judges, unless its representatives sit for that purpose with the Council and the Assembly—that is, with the League.

And to this Dr. Hill adds the conclusion, "It is therefore at least problematical if the Government of the United States can consistently participate in the so-called Permanent Court of International Justice, so long as it retains its present exclusive relations to the League and its Covenant. . . . it may therefore be concluded that the pretension that the League's Court is in any way more of a law court than the Permanent Tribunal of Arbitration, in which the United States is a member, or that it offers any greater security of peace, is entirely illusory. To this must be added that the Covenant of the League, which is a fundamental law for the League's Court, in Article XX is accepted as abrogating all obligations or understandings *inter se* which are inconsistent with the terms thereof'—thus substituting this compact for the rules of international law not in harmony with it, and making the Covenant the determining standard."

Emergency Legislation

ONE of the most singular rulings ever made by a government department is that of the Chinese Ministry of Justice applying capital punishment for offences by Russians in Harbin, but withholding its application to all other nationals unprotected by treaty with China. It is but right that China, having refused to enter into new treaties with those countries whose original agreements have lapsed or been abrogated without the surrender by the latter of their extraterritorial rights, should insist that in instances where foreigners thus unprotected come within the scope of their law, it should be applied to its fullest extent. That is a right pertaining to any country the sovreignty of which is unimpaired by extraterritorial agreements and it cannot be denied that China is well within her rights in insisting that there should be no reservations to the exercise of those rights which have accrued to her in recent years. The Chinese Government has undoubtedly the right to impose any legal punishment upon foreigners not protected by treaty.

To that extent it is impossible to disagree with the decision of the Ministry of Justice that the death sentence may be imposed on Russians in Harbin guilty of offenses entailing such a penalty, and we have no doubt that the Courts exercising the justice of high and low would mete out capital punishment only after the most careful consideration. But there is an aspect of the matter which is not at all pleasing. From the message sent us by Reuter and which we published yesterday, it is apparent that this decision only applies, firstly to Russians in Harbin, and consequently not to those in other parts of China, and does not apply to nationals of other countries not protected by treaty. There seems then to be created, by a process of preferential legislation three classes of foreigners—those protected by extraterritorial enactments, those unprotected but not subject to the fullest operation of Chinese law, though coming within it, and finally, Russians subject to the severest punishment prescribed by law. The last named seem to fall within the two latter cases. Those living in Harbin seem liable to the death penalty, those resident elsewhere do not.

As to whether or not it is really necessary that the Ministry of Justice should have come to such a decision in the first instance, we have nothing to say. It is possible that the state of crime in Harbin necessitates such a measure, and in any event it is no part of our function to question the decision of the Ministry in a matter on which it doubtless had the fullest information. But we do not like this dallying withsuch important questions. If it is necessary to apply the death penalty, we should have thought that recent events which have brought certain foreigners within the scope of the Chinese law would have been sufficient to establish as a corolloray that all the law's sanctions could and would be applied if necessary.

It is an elementary proposition that being deprived of the protection of their own law, aliens become subject to that of the country in which they are living and we cannot understand why, if some Russians are to be subject to the full scope of punishments vested in the Chinese courts, all Russians should not, and taking the argument a little further, all nationals unprotected by extraterritorial rights. It may be argued that this is purely a piece of emergency legislation designed to remedy an existing evil state of affairs and that when its application is no longer so urgent a matter, the whole question will be reconsidered. But emergency legislation is often open to criticism even when its application is made general and where, as in this instance it amounts to preferential treatment of some foreign communities as against one other, the criticism is endued with particular strength.

It follows from this line of argument that if the Ministry of Justice thinks it fit to announce the death penalty applicable to a certain class of foreigners unprotected by treaty, it should make it applicable to all. Consideration of the point, however, is complicated by the undertaking given by the Chinese Government when it took over the administration of justice in Harbin that though only Chinese Courts should function, Russian law would be applied to Russian parties brought before them. There have been instances where Russian law has not been applied and the decision to which we refer leads to the question as to what law is to be applied in carrying the decision into effect. Clearly in conformity with the undertaking given by the Chinese Government, the Russian criminal has always been amenable to the full penalties which would be imposed upon him were he guilty of an offense in his own country, and if the Russian Criminal Code provided for the passage of the death sentence, such a ruling as that of the Ministry of Justice would be wholly unnecessary. If it does not provide for such a punishment, it is difficult to see how for the purpose of dealing with capital offenses the Chinese can import into the Russian code which they have promised to apply, provisions from the Chinese law. And it is even more difficult to see what equity there is in the ruling that a Russian guilty, say, of armed robbery in Harbin can be made to suffer the direst penalty of the law, while other unprotected nationals in the same city would escape such extreme punishment. We would rather hear the Ministry of Justice announce that all and every provision of the Imperial Russian Code shall apply to Russians anywhere in China, than this attempt to remedy a local evil by a purely local and inequitable enactment.

Editorial Comments

The consumption of cigarettes by China is growing by leaps and bounds, and there is no estimating the extent of the expansion due in coming years. Last year our consumption of cigarettes amounted to 9,837 millions of the value of Tls. 28,339,143, against 8,352 millions worth Tls. 24,912,831 in 1921 and little over 8,104 millions valued at Tls. 22 millions the year before. The world will have the American cigarette. It bought 12,000 millions of them last year against slightly more than 2,000 millions in 1913. The total value of the exports of cigarettes from the United States was approximately 48 million silver dollars against less than six million silver dollars in the year preceding the war. Curiously too, this growing demand for cigarettes made in the United States comes from the Orient. To China alone the exports of cigarettes from the United States last year were 8,500 millions against 641 millions in 1913, and the sum sent in payment by China was $34 millions against two million dollars in 1913. While China is by far the largest single customer for American cigarettes at the present time, other Oriental countries are also increasing their demands. Hongkong which took last year about 600 million American cigarette sends most of its imports to China. In the year preceding the war Hongkong took from the United States only 536,000 cigarettes. It would thus be seen how the trade has grown in recent years.

When Dreaded Croup Comes

A thing of dread, that comes in the night without warning. Just a hoarse, metallic cough, a choking, gasping for breath, a threat of suffocation. Oh! the relief of knowing that there is a bottle of Chamberlain's Cough Remedy in the house. See how it clears away the choking phlegm, stops the hoarse cough, and brings rest and sleep to the little sufferer. Sold everywhere.

Historical Discourses

By Mathy

LUCIUS ANNALUS SENECA

(Continued)

THERE was nothing fair or gay about the beginning of Caius's reign. From first to last it was a reign of fury and madness, and lust and blood. He took a very early opportunity to disembarrass himself of his benefactors, Macro and Ennia, and of his rival the young Tiberius. We have lost the portion of those matchless Annals of Tacitus which contained the reign of Caius, but more than enough to revolt and horrify is preserved in the scattered notices of Seneca.

We will quote from the pages of Seneca but one single passage: "that he was most greedy for human blood, which he ordered to stream in his very presence with such eagerness as though he were going to drink it up with his lips." On one occasion, so impatient was he for the sight of death, that, walking up and down his covered portico by lamplight with ladies and senators, he then and there ordered some of his wretched victims to be beheaded in his sight. Woe to the nation that lies under the heel of a brutal despotism; treble woe to the nation that can tolerate a despot so brutal as this! Yet this was the nation in the midst of which Seneca lived, and this was the despot under whom his early manhood was spent.

It was one of the peculiarities of Caius Caesar that he hated the very existence of any excellence. It was hardly likely that such a man should view with equanimity the rising splendour of Seneca's reputation. It was not, however, this reputation, but the brilliancy and eloquence of his orations at the bar which excited the jealous hatred of the Emperor. On one occasion when Seneca was pleading in his presence, he was so jealous and displeased at the brilliancy and power of the orator that he marked him out for immediate execution. But Destiny reserved him for a more splendid career. Seneca, warned in time, withdrew himself into complete obscurity, employing his enforced leisure in that unbroken industry which stored his mind with such encyclopaedic wealth.

But the days of Caius drew rapidly to an end, and brought on him condign vengeance. That deed of retribution was due, not to the people whom he had taxed; not to the soldiers, whole regiments of whom he had threatened to decimate; not to the knights, of whom scores had been put to death by his orders; not to the nobles, multitudes of whom had been treated by him with conspicuous infamy; not even to the Senate, which illustrious body he had on all occasions deliberately treated with contumely and hatred, but to the private revenge of an insulted soldier. The weak thin voice of Cassius Chaereas, tribune of the praetorian cohort, had marked him out for the coarse and calumnious banter of the imperial buffoon; and he determined to avenge himself, and at the same time rid the world of a monster.

A vaulted corridor led from the palace to the circus, and in that corridor Caius met a body of noble Asiatic boys, who were to dance a Pyrrhic dance and sing a laudatory ode upon the stage. Caius wished them at once to practise a rehearsal in his presence, but their leader excused himself on the grounds of hoarseness. At this moment the soldier, Chaereas, asked him for the watchword of the night. He gave the watchword, "Jupiter" "Receive him in his wrath!" exclaimed Chaereas, striking him on the throat. Caius fell, pierced with thirty wounds, and, leaving the body weltering in its blood, the conspirators rushed out of the palace, and took measures to concert with the Senate a restoration of the old Republic. On the very night after the murder the consuls gave to Chaereas the long—forgotten watchword of "Liberty." But this little gleam of hope proved delusive to the last degree. It was believed that the unquiet ghost of the murdered madman haunted the palace, and long before it had been laid to rest by the forms of decent sepulture, a new emperor of the great Julian family was securely seated upon the throne.

INTERIOR GRATES

Manufactured by

Messrs. GEORGE WRIGHT, Ltd., London

Repousse Canopies in Copper Brass and Iron

Stocked in Various Designs and Sizes

(No. 1218-1088/9)

Price on Application to:—

WILLIAM JACKS & Co.

NO. 1 HONGKONG ROAD, SHANGHAI.

Telephone: Central 2796.

Telegraphic Address: "Limpets Shanghai"

COOK'S CIRCULAR NOTES

(Traveller's Cheques)

combine MAXIMUM SAFETY with CONVENIENCE

Ask for descriptive booklet

THOS. COOK & SON

Tel. C. 2204 15 Bund, Shanghai.

THE STAR GARAGE

(China Motors)

Phone W. 197-198

125 Bubbling Well Rd.

WE SELL

TEXACO MOTOR OILS

Z. CHOP

CUSTOM TAILOR

Removed from 57 Mohawk Road

149A Bubbling Well Road, Near Yates Road

SHANGHAI

ALSO LADIES' TAILOR

MAY DAH

SHIRT-MAKER

Shirts-Underwear-Pajamas

Made To Order. Address Above

MUMM'S

HALF-AN-IRONMAN

A DANCE

Come early for Dinner

We run Spot Dances

THE KAILAN MINING ADMINISTRATION

KAIPING

HOUSEHOLD COAL

Delivered within the Settlements

$13.00 per ton (Cash with order)

9 a.m. to 4 p.m. weekdays

9 a.m. to 12 noon Saturdays

Orders received at

THE HONGKONG & SHANGHAI BANK BUILDING

North Corner, first floor.

Telephone Central 317

No. 12 The Bund

3 A.M. 3 A.M. 3 A.M. 3 A.M.

TO-NIGHT

TWO BIG BALLETS

TEN INDIVIDUAL ACTS

Come early or late—you are sure to be entertained

NEW FACES

NEW COSTUMES

NEW SONGS

Passengers and Crew of the "President Lincoln" will dock at Del Monte till 3 o'clock in the morning.

P.S. Those Famous Hamme and Eggsells better'n ever!

Everybody'll be here until 3 A.M.

DEL MONTE CAFE

The Livest Spot in Shanghai

WARNING!

THEFTS HAVE BEEN COMMITTED FROM TIME TO TIME, BY MEN GAINING ENTRY TO PREMISES UPON THE PRETENCE OF BEING EMPLOYEES OF THE ELECTRICITY DEPARTMENT.

ALL EMPLOYEES HAVING BUSINESS UPON PRIVATE PREMISES ARE PROVIDED EITHER WITH NUMBERED UNIFORM CAPS OR ALTERNATIVELY HOLD A SIGNED PERMIT ISSUED BY THE DEPARTMENT.

THE PUBLIC IS PARTICULARLY REQUESTED TO INSIST UPON SEEING SUCH MEANS OF INDENTIFICATION BEFORE GIVING ENTRY.

MUNICIPAL ELECTRICITY DEPARTMENT

Offices: 17 Foochow Road. Showroom: 26 Nanking Road.

Telephone: Central 283 (All Departments)

I. LEIBOVICH

TAILOR & FUR DEALER

Zylstra Arcade, 41 Kiangse Rd.

I have received a big selection of genuine furs:

Sealskin, American Beaver, Hudson Seal, Moleskin, Mink, Lambskin, Skunk, Fox and many others, in various colours.

THE POPULARITY OF GAS FIRES AND RADIATORS

is the most convincing proof of their efficiency.

HIRE: 50 Mex. Cents per month

Shanghai Gas Co., Ltd.

Engineer's Office: 5 Thibet Road

Showroom: 30 Kiangse Road

Bringing Up Father

(Registered U. S. Patent Office).

By George McManus

WHAT'S THIS? EIGHT HUNDRED DOLLARS FOR A BED?
I HAD TO DO IT- IT'S THE QUEEN'S BED IN THE ROYAL PALACE SCENE-
EIGHT HUNDRED DOLLARS I'LL BET IF THEM DIRECTORS PUT ON A SEA-FIGHT THEY'D WANT ME TO BUY A NAVY OR TWO!
BUT WHAT YOU TINK EES KEEPING MISTAIRE JEEGS SO LATE?
OH! HE'LL BE HERE ANY MINUTE DUKE - I KNOW HE WILL BE DELIGHTED TO LISTEN TO YOUR ARTICLE ON THE LANGUAGE OF FLOWERS.
OH! MIKE - TURN OFF THIS SPOT LIGHT AN' WAKE ME BEFORE THE WORKMEN GIT HERE IN THE MORNIN'.
GMCMANUS 10-8

The Old Ningpo City Temple

Written for The China Press
BY TADPOLE TAUCHIN WANG
The Ningpo Senior Middle School

The Old Ningpo City Temple is located near the South Gate of Ningpo City, not far from the Ningpo City Pagoda. The Ningpo people regard the Temple as the most important one of all temples, because it is the "Ningpo Protection," as the door tablet says. Every day, pilgrims and tourists from its vicinity and suburbs pay their visit to the Temple.

In the Liang Dynasty, during the second year of the reign of Cheng-Ming, (916 A. D) the original temple was built by an official named Chen Ch'eng-Yeh. The name of the god was Chi Sing who was a loyal minister of the Kao-Ti of Han Dynasty, (about 200 A. D.). After the overthrow of Cheng Dynasty, Hang Yu and Kao-Ti were fighting against each other to win the throne. In the battle of Ying-yang, (in Honan) Kao-Ti was defeated and his soldiers were beseiged. Chi Sing, disguising himself as Kao-Ti, capitulated to Hang-Yu and was burned to death. Thus Kao-Ti could slip away and his life was saved. If he had not Chi Sing to die for him, could he be the founder of the Han Dynasty? So, a few years later, a certain king conferred upon him the honor of god.

ITS TABLET

In the Sung Dynasty, during the ninth year of the reign of Chia-Ting (1216 A. D.) King Ning-Tsung gave the Temple a tablet on which was engraved the "Spiritual Protection." In the thirteenth year (1220 A. D.) the Temple was destroyed by fire, and was rebuilt by a county governor named Yu-Chien. In the Yuan Dynasty, during the fourth year of the reign of Hung-Wu, (1371 A. D.) it was again burned. Chang Chi, the County-Governor, removed the site of the Temple to O-Lan-Fang, (a former name for the place where the present Temple is located). In his fourteenth year, (1381 A. D.) the god in the Temple was named the Ningpo City God.

In the Ming Dynasty, during the reign of Ing-Tsung, Loh-Ch'i was the prefect of Ningpo. He was a native of Kwong-Chow, Honan. He governed the people with benevolence, and served god with sincerity for many years. In the second year of his prefecture, there was no rain in Ningpo. The people were lamenting the draught. Loh-Ch'i prayed to the City God, and a timely rain fell. Next year, the same circumstances appeared and the same efforts were made with the same result. The people, being influenced by his virtue, modeled his image and placed it in the Temple.

In the Ch'ing Dynasty, during the thirty-second year of the reign of K'ang-Hsi, (1693 A. D.) it was burned by fire. In 1696, it was rebuilt by Kao Ch'i-Kwei. In the years of 1726, 1738, 1836, and 1864, the Temple was repaired. In the present day, repairs are still continued.

PLACE OF OATH

Before the Republic, a new prefect, or any kind of official to Ningpo, before he received his seal or resumed his post, must go to the City Temple to take an oath.

His oath would be as follows: "If I be lazy to my work, or negligent to my duty, may God punish me. I vow to be not selfish, and not traitorous. And I will not maltreat my people."

Every year, on a special day, all officials in Ningpo would go to the Temple to worship the God and asked for blessing upon their people.

The Ningpo City Temple is the largest one in Ningpo. It was strongly built. Everything shows the art of the beautiful carving of China. Before the entrance, there are two lions made of stone. There are two fierce-looking idols near them. Above each idol, a tablet is posted. At one side, it was written with the phrase, "Are you coming?" and at other one, "Today finally comes." They sound like door-keepers who reject the evil men to come in. The Temple has two main halls, the front Hall being the larger. Before each hall, there is a stage. The Front Hall can hold more than two thousand persons.

WHITE-FACED GOD

The god in the middle of the Front Hall is called the City God. His face is white and he wears a kingly robe with a beautiful crown on his head. His seat is made of fine wood. The seat-pavilion is a piece of magnificent architecture with beautiful carvings and paintings. Before the god, there are placed a candlestick, two large incense-stoves, one of iron; while the other is of copper. All things in the Temple, such as tables, candlesticks, paper-lanterns, etc. are maintained by the Ningpo People. On the left and right are four idols. Three have sceptres in their hands. A very large drum and a musical brass hang on the wall on different sides. They are used only when the god is ready to be taken out. The back hall is an interesting one. The name of its god is Loh Chi. The arrangement is almost the same as that of the front hall. A stage lies before the hall. At the left, there is a room called the "god's dormitory," in which a fine bed is placed. Many curios and precious stones are shown in show-cases. The doors of these two rooms are locked and no entrance is permitted.

THE PROCESSION

Every year, on the Chinese Tomb Festival, (chiefly on third moon), the Mid-Autumn Festival (on 16th of the Eighth Moon) and on the first of October, the God of the Front Hall makes an invitation to the North Gate Temple (in the outside of the north gate) and another relative temple. The God is put in a beautifully embroidered robe, and a new gold-plated crown. He sits in a special sedan-chair. To carry the sedan-chair is considered most high honor. The sedan-chair is followed by a band of musicians and a group of protectors. The protectors "make-up" in a special way. Their faces are daubed in different colors. When the procession passes through the streets it is a very fearful sight for young children. Behind the sedan-chair, a group of men disguised as prisoners, follow. They are sincere believers. They dress themselves in a suit of red clothes (formal clothes for prisoners). Their hands are put into handcuffs with chains around their necks.

The temple-servants who are employed by the Temple Committee, are authorised to make the temple clean. Every night, a servant will go to the god's dormitory to spead the quilts and blanket for the god. When morning comes, the quilts are arranged as usual. Again it is the servants' daily work to fill with tea the cups which are dedicated before the god.

Today, the Temple is somewhat like a market. In it there are many tradesmen. Especially there are grocers, fortune-tellers, picture-sellers fruit vendors and quacks of all kinds. They have their own stalls for which they pay rent. The amount of rent is settled by the size of the stall, or the situation of the stall. The usual term of a common stall is eight dollars per year. Where the pleace is the most convenient, or in the midst of a constant bustle, or the stall is larger, the term is usually from 8 dollars up to 20 dollars per year. The money goes to the treasury of the Temple Committee.

HUNG CHONG BROS. FUR. Co
104 Szechuen Road,
Tel. Central 7432
COLD WEATHER IS COMING
We have in stock many models and styles in ready made Fur Coats, Collars, Stoles, and Muffs, etc.
AT REASONABALE PRICES
A visit of inspection of our stocks will be cordially welcomed
All purchases over $100 are subject to a specially attractive discount.
63198

MUMM'S
HALF-AN-IRONMAN
A DANCE
Come early for Dinner
We run Spot Dances

Neubourg Motor Repair Co.
Phone W 8330,
3 A, Yates Road
WE SELL
TEXACO MOTOR OILS

ANNOUNCING
OUR NEW PHONE NUMBER
NORTH 1 EAST
WEST
The Great Northern Garage
14 Astor Road
and
The St. George Garage
Bubbling Well and Avenue Haig.
Operated by
ASIATIC MOTORS Inc.
27 Avenue Edward VII
for
Quick and Efficient Hire Service
Call
ANY OF THE FOLLOWING NUMBERS
NORTH 1 EAST
WEST

Refracting and Manufacturing
Dr. John Goddard
Optician
Toric Lenses
Invisible Bifocals
Sun Glasses in Various Shades
W. T. Findley, M.D.
36 Nanking Road, Tel. 1928

NEW REVERSIBLE SUMMER WASHING TIES
From America
MACBETH, GRAY & Co
TAILORS—SHIRTMAKERS—OUTFITTERS
The Only House In Shanghai Devoted Exclusively To Men's Requirements
20 NANKING ROAD Tel. C. 4247

A New Skin in 45 Days
This sufferer literally covered with skin disease—15 years of suffering—then his whole body cleared off and permanently cured in 45 days—a new skin grown—no pain, no itching, no irritation.
This story seems incredible as do hundreds of other cures effected by the powerful new liquid for the treatment of skin diseases.
Lavol
Simply apply this new and marvelous remedy to the affected parts. In a way entirely new, it puts an end to the pain and the itching, renewing the skin.
Lavol heals broken skin, running sores, hard crusts and scales, watery blisters, angry eruptions, pimples and blotches. Try Lavol—new discovery—the simple liquid for your eczema.
For sale at all chemists' shops, druggists, etc.
James Hamilton, Ltd.,
16, Canton Road, Shanghai.

TO CLEAR—TO CLEAR—TO CLEAR
AT GREAT REDUCTION

MULTIPLEX PORTABLE (Condensed Aluminum)
HAMMOND TYPEWRITERS
MULTIPLEX STANDARD REVERSIBLE
MODEL HAMMOND TYPEWRITERS
For both Oriental and Occidental Languages
Model that writes in Either Direction—
From Left to Right and Right to Left
Write for prices and illustrated catalogue and pamphlets
HIRSBRUNNER & CO.
1 Nanking Road Telephone C. 218

LIFE AS IT IS

BY THOMAS L. MASSON

THE UNRULY MEMBER

I know a handsome woman who can "talk the ear off a brass monkey." In spite of this vociferous fact she is so charming that everybody loves her, although she sometimes had to be listened to in relays. She is the kind of woman who can persuade anybody to do anything. She gets around people.

A friend of hers owned a house that she wanted to sell for $100,000, and she told my friend she would pay her $10,000 commission if she would complete the sale. My friend thereupon secured a customer and was about to complete the sale when she became so jubilant that she couldn't help talking about it to all of her friends. Everybody she knew had to listen. Suddenly, by some seeming accident, the sale was called off, and thereupon my charming friend lapsed into silence for the first time.

Now, you may believe this or not—just as you like—but you may have noticed that if you have had anything in hand and start talking about it too much it often slips through your fingers. This is not an accident. The following reason may not be the right one. I offer it in the light of the latest psychology as being at least possible.

Thought is communicable. What you know is unconsciously taken on by others, through accent and gesture, if not in the actually spoken word. Each one you talk to knows another circle of people. Anything you think of, therefore (if you even so much as hint it), flies out to the ends of the earth like a ripple from the shores of time.

Now, in connection with this remember that, however much it may be camouflaged, it is a fact that we always secretly envy the good fortune of another. When we go about talking about some good fortune that is going to happen to ourselves we arouse a wave of antagonism. We cannot tell, of course, all the things that lie buried in the subconscious mind, but this explanation I have given may account for the fact that if we talk too much we make a boomerang.

There are few things more powerful than silence.

Get Rid of the Torment of Rheumatism
No need to keep on suffering the torment and pain of rheumatism when Chamberlain's Pain Balm may be easily obtained at a small cost. Rub it on vigorously. It is very penetrating and soothing and quickly scatters congestion and the pressure that causes pain. Sold and recommended everywhere.

C 2240
UNIVERSAL HIRE SERVICE
Serves U Right—Day & Night
$1 First 20 Min. $3 per Hr.

ASIA REALTY COMPANY
BIG STORE TO LET
On Nanking Road
opposite Lane, Crawford & Co., One Newly Built Store, 7238 Square Feet Floor Space, Lighting to suit tenant.
Available November 1st
ASIA REALTY COMPANY
SHANGHAI
TEL. C 65, 13 NANKING ROAD

HIRE CARS
Phone NORTH 1 EAST
WEST
QUICK & EFFICIENT SERVICE
Great Northern Garage Co. Asiatic Motors Inc.,
General Managers.

EXCEL EGGS
GUARANTEED FRESH
Sound at heart—Eggsells
DELIVERED TO YOUR HOME
TEL: ORDERS-RAKUSEN N. 64
ECCSELL

GENERAL SHIPPING NEWS

Vessels Loading

For River Ports

HANKOW & PORTS.—The Indo-China S.N. Co.'s S.S. SUIWO, 2,671 Tons, Captain Jackson, will sail for the above-mentioned ports from Hunt's Wharf on Friday, the 23rd. inst. For Freight or Passage, apply to JARDINE, MATHESON & Co., Ltd., General Managers. Telephone Central 241. Extensions to Freight and Passenger Departments.

HANKOW & PORTS.—The Str. KIANGFOO, Capt. Maxwell, will leave on Sunday, Nov. 25, at midnight. For Freight or Passage, apply to C.M.S.N. Co.

HANKOW & PORTS.—The Indo-China S. N. Co.'s S.S. KUNGWO, 4,635 Tons, Captain Gibb, will sail for the above-mentioned Ports from Hunt's Wharf on Monday, November 26, at about midnight. For Freight or Passage, apply to JARDINE, MATHESON & Co., Ltd., General Managers. Telephone: Central 241. Extensions for Freight and Passenger Departments.

HANKOW & PORTS.—The Indo-China S.N. Co.'s S.S. TUCKWO, 3,770 Tons, Captain Campbell, will sail for the above-mentioned ports from Hunt's Wharf on Tuesday, November 27. For Freight or Passage, apply to JARDINE, MATHESON & Co., Ltd., General Managers. Telephone Central 241. Extensions to Freight and Passenger Depart ments.

HANKOW & PORTS.—The Indo-China S. N. Co.'s S.S. KUTWO 2,664 Tons, Captain Dowson, will sail for the above-mentioned ports from Hunt's Wharf on Thursday, November 29, at about midnight. For Freight or Passage, apply to JARDINE, MATHESON & Co., Ltd., General Managers. Telephone: Central 241. Extensions for Freight and Passenger Departments.

HANKOW & PORTS.—The Indo-China S. N. Co.'s S.S. LOONGWO, 3,925 Tons, Captain Holmwood, will sail for the above-mentioned ports from Hunt's Wharf on Friday, November 30, at about midnight. For Freight or Passage, apply to JARDINE, MATHESON & Co., Ltd., General Managers. Telephone: Central 241. Extensions for Freight and Passenger Departments.

For Southern Ports

NINGPO.—The steamer HSIN KIANGTEEN, Captain Randbye, will leave on Saturday, Nov. 24, at 4:30 p.m. For Freight or Passage, apply to C.M.S.N. Co.

HONGKONG & CANTON.—The Str. KWANGTAH, Capt. Philip, will leave on Saturday morning, November 24. For Freight or Passage, apply to C.M.S.N. Co.

HONGKONG & MANILA.—The Hugo Stinnes Linien steamer ADOLF VON BAEYER, Captain Heyer, 9,000 tons, will be despatched for Hongkong and Manila, en route to Europe, on or about the 28th November p.m. For further particulars as to passage please apply to the Hugo Stinnes Linien, Ostasien-Fahrt, 58 Kiangse Road. Telephone C. 6556.

For Northern Ports

TIENTSIN Direct.—The Kailan Mining Administration, will despatch the steamer KWANGPING on November 24, 1923. For Freight or Passage, apply to Agent 12, The Bund, Tel. Central 317.

CHEFOO & TIENTSIN.—The Str. HSINMING, Capt. Taylor, will leave on Saturday morning, November 24. For Freight or Passage, apply to C.M.S.N. Co.

CHINWANGTAO Direct.—The Kailan Mining Administration, will despatched the steamer KAIPING, on November 27, 1923. For Freight or Passage, apply to Agent, 12 The Bund, Tel. C. 317.

TIENTSIN & DAIREN.—The O.S.K.'s Cargo and Passenger Steamer FUKUKEN MARU, 5,000 tons, Captain K. Ishibashi, will be despatched from O.S.K. Wharf on November 27, at ——— For Freight or Passage, apply to THE OSAKA SHOSEN KAISHA, No. 2 Canton Road. Phone C. 4234.

For Foreign Ports

SAN FRANCISCO via NAGASAKI, INLAND SEA, KOBE, YOKOHAMA & HONOLULU.—The S.S. SHINYO MARU, 22,000 tons, Captain M. Jin, will be dispatched on Friday, November 23. Tender conveying passengers and mails will leave Customs jetty at 5 p.m. For passage, apply to TOYO KISEN KAISHA, No. 71 Szechuen Road, Shanghai. Tel No. 3229-3230.

SEATTLE TACOMA, WASH., VANCOUVER, B.C., via KOBE, YOKKAICHI, YOKOHAMA AND VICTORIA, B.C.—The O.S.K.'s Cargo and Passenger Steamer ALABAMA MARU, 20,000 tons, Captain D. Fuchigami, will be despatched from O.S.K. Buoy on November 25, at ——— For Freight or Passage, apply to THE OSAKA SHOSEN KAISHA, No. 2 Canton Road. Phone C. 4234.

ANTWERP, ROTTERDAM, HAMBURG via HONGKONG, MANILA, STRAITS, COLOMBO, PORT SAID.—The Hugo Stinnes-Linien str. Adolf von Baeyer, 28th, at ——— For further particulars as to freight and passage apply to the Hugo Stinnes Linien, 9,000 tons, Captain Heyer, will be despatched for above ports on or about the November Ostasien-Fahrt, 58, Kiangse Road Tel. C. 6556.

Shipping Items

RIVER PORTS

The C.M. s.s. Kiangfoo left Hankow on Tuesday and is due in Shanghai today.

The C.N. s.s. Luenyi left Hankow on Tuesday and is due in Shanghai today.

The C.M. s.s. Kiangwah left Hankow on Wednesday and is due in Shanghai tomorrow.

The I-C. s.s. Suiwo left Hankow on Wednesday and is due in Shanghai tomorrow.

The C.M. s.s. Whangpu left Hankow on Wednesday and is due in Shanghai tomorrow.

The C.M. s.s. Kiangyu left Hankow yesterday and is due in Shanghai on Sunday.

The I-C. s.s. Tuckwo left Hankow yesterday and is due in Shanghai on Sunday.

The C.N. s.h. Tungting left Hankow yesterday and is due in Shanghai on Sunday.

The C.M. s.s. Kiangyung will leave Hankow today and is due in Shanghai on Monday.

The C.N. s.s. Woosung will leave Hankow today and is due in Shanghai on Monday.

The C.M. s.s. Kiangking left Hankow on Tuesday and is due in Shanghai today.

The C.M. s.s. Kiangan will leave Hankow tomorrow and is due in Shanghai on Tuesday.

SOUTHERN PORTS

The C.N. s.s. Sunning left Hongkong on Tuesday and is due in Shanghai tomorrow.

The C.N. s.s. Soochow left Hongkong yesterday and is due in Shanghai on Monday.

The C.M. s.s. Kaho left Amoy on Tuesday and is due in Shanghai today.

The C.N. s.s. Shantung will leave Hongkong tomorrow and is due in Shanghai on Wednesday.

The I-C. s.s. Taksang is due in Shanghai from Canton, Hongkong and Swatow on Monday.

The C.M. s.s. Haean left Foochow on Wednesday and is due in Shanghai today.

NORTHERN PORTS

The C.N. s.s. Tungchow left Tientsin yesterday and is due in Shanghai via Chefoo and Weihaiwei on Sunday.

The C.M. s.s. Kungping left Newchwang for Haichow on Monday.

The C.M. s.s. Tungwah left Chefoo for Amoy on Tuesday.

The D.K.K. s.s. Sakaki Maru is due in Shanghai from Dairen and Tsingtao tomorrow morning, and docks at the Whangpoo Wharf. The steamer will sail for Tsingtao and Dairen on Sunday noon.

The I-C. s.s. Taisang is due in Shanghai from Tsingtao on Monday.

The I-C. s.s. Tunghhing is due in Shanghai from Tientsin, Chefoo, Weihaiwei and Tsingtao on Tuesday.

The I-C. s.s. Kingsing is due in Shanghai from Tientsin, Chefoo and Weihaiwei on Tuesday.

The I-C. h.s. Waishing was to leave Antung for Chefoo and Shanghai last Tuesday.

The C.M. s.s. Hsinchang will leave Tientsin for Lungkow, Hongkong and Canton today.

The K.M.A. s.s. Kaiping left Chinwangtao on Wednesday and is due in Shanghai tomorrow.

The K.M.A. s.s. Kiangping left Chinwangtao on Wednesday and is due in Shanghai tomorrow.

INDIAN LINES

The B.I. s.s. Takada left Calcutta on Friday, November 9, and is due in Shanghai via Rangoon and ports about December 4.

The P. and O. s.s. Soudan, from Bombay, is expected to leave Singapore for Shanghai via Hongkong today.

The B.I. s.s. Orissa is expected to leave Hongkong for Shanghai via Kobe about November 26.

EUROPEAN LINES

The Ben Line s.s. Benmacduchil sailed from London on November 2 and is expected to arrive in Shanghai via ports about Dec. 27.

The Blue Funnel s.s. Calchas left Singapore on November 16, and is due in Shanghai via Hongkong on Sunday.

The P. and O. s.s. Kashgar is due to leave London today and arrives in Shanghai about January 3.

The Blue Funnel s.s. Theseus left Singapore on November 17, and is due in Shanghai via Hongkong next Monday.

The M.M. s.s. Chambord, from Marseilles on October 19 with mail, left Saigon at 11 a.m. Monday, and is expected in Shanghai on Sunday, November 25.

The Blue Funnel s.s. Helenus left Kobe on Tuesday, and is due in Shanghai via Yokohama and Otaru on November 29.

The M.M. s.s. Porthos arrived in Shanghai from Kobe on Wednesday and docked at the S. M. R. Whangpoo Wharf. The liner will sail for Marseilles at noon today, and passengers may embark after 10 a.m.

The P. and O. s.s. Khiva, from London on October 27, is expected to leave Singapore next Sunday, and is due in Shanghai via Hongkong about December 7.

The P. and O. s.s. Kaiser-I-Hind will sail for Moji and Kobe at 9:30 a.m. today.

The P. and O. s.s. Kalyan will leave Shanghai for London via ports next Tuesday afternoon, and the tender with passengers for the vessel is to leave the Customs jetty at noon. Heavy baggage should be delivered to the lighter at the Customs jetty between 2 and 3 p.m. Monday.

AMERICAN LINES

The P.M. s.s. President Cleveland was due to leave San Francisco on Tuesday, and is expected in Shanghai via Honolulu and Japan ports on December 10.

The S. and H. s.s. West Prospect arrived in Shanghai from San Francisco and Los Angeles yesterday, and will sail for Hongkong and Singapore tomorrow.

The Adl. O. Line s.s. President Jackson, from Seattle on Nov. 10, was due at Yokohama yesterday, and is expected in Shanghai via Kobe on November 27.

The Adl. O. Line s.s. President Jefferson was due to leave Seattle yesterday, and arrives in Shanghai via Japan ports on December 9.

The Dollar s.s. Stanley Dollar left Yokohama on Monday and due in Shanghai via Kobe next Sunday.

The Dollar s.s. M.S. Dollar left San Francisco on October 31, and is due in Shanghai via Yokohama about the end of November.

The Dollar s.s. Robert Dollar is due to leave San Francisco tomorrow, and is expected in Shanghai via Manila about January 10.

The Dollar s.s. Stuart Dollar was due to leave Puget Sound for Kobe on November 20, and arrives in Shanghai at the end of Dec.

The Dollar s.s. Virginia Dollar will leave San Francisco on January 5, and arrives in Shanghai about the first part of February.

The Dollar s.s. Grace Dollar is due to leave Portland for the Orient on November 28.

The P.M. s.s. President Taft from San Francisco on Novembe 8, is due at Yokohama from Honolulu today, and arrives in Shanghai via Kobe on November 28.

The T.K.K. s.s. Shinyo Mar will arrive at Woosung from Hongkong today, and sails for San Francisco in the evening. The tender with incoming passengers is expected at the Customs jetty about 2:30 p.m., and the ougtoing tender with passengers and baggage for Woosung will leave at 5 p.m.

The O.S.K. s.s. Alabama Maru left Hongkong Wednesday morning, and is due in Shanghai tomorrow. The steamer will sail for Puget Sound via Japan ports on Sunday morning.

The Blue Funnel s.s. Oanfa, from New York, left Kobe on Wednesday and is due in Shanghai via Moji tomorrow.

The P.M. s.s. President Wilson is due to leave San Francisco next Wednesday, and is expected in Shanghai via Honolulu and Japan ports on December 17.

The P.M. s.s. President Lincoln left Hongkong at 9 o'clock Wednesday morning, and is due in Shanghai about 3 o'clock this afternoon, docking at the China Merchants' Central Wharf. The liner will sail for San Francisco via Japan ports and Honolulu at 9:30 o'clock tomorrow morning.

The Clumbia Pacific s.s. West Jessup is due in Shanghai from Portland, Oregon, tomorrow, and will sail for the same port via Hongkong and Manila next Tuesday.

The Columbia Pacific s.s. Pawlet is due in Shanghai from Portland, Oregon, tomorrow, and will sail for the same port via Tsingtao, Takubar and Dairen next Wednesday.

Sailed from Shanghai

FOR SAN FRANCISCO

President Cleveland	Oct. 27
Tenyo Maru	Oct. 30
India Arrow	Nov. 1
Tahchee	Nov. 7
Korea Maru	Nov. 8
President Pierce	Nov. 10

FOR VANCOUVER

Empress of Asia	Oct. 28
Empress of Canada	Nov. 20

FOR SEATTLE

Eldridge	Oct. 23
Manila Maru	Oct. 23
President Jefferson	Oct. 28
King Cadwalton	Nov. 2
Canadian Skirmisher	Nov. 3
Africa Maru	Nov. 4
Iyo Maru	Nov. 9
President Grant	Nov. 9
Hawaii Maru	Nov. 15
President Madison	Nov. 21

FOR PORTLAND, ORE.

Alcinous	Oct. 21
West Niger	Nov. 2
West Cayote	Nov. 8
Rigi	Nov. 1
West Jester	Nov. 14

FOR COLUMBIA

Mary Herlock	Nov. 3

FOR NEW YORK

Hague Maru	Oct. 27
Suruga	Oct. 28
Slavic Prince	Oct. 31
City of Oran	Nov. 2
Takatoyo Maru	Nov. 6
Teucer	Nov. 10
Bolton Castle	Nov. 10
Heffron	Nov. 13
Ajax	Nov. 2

FOR UNITED KINGDOM

Atreus	Oct. 25
Kitano Maru	Oct. 27
Memnon	Oct. 30
Caledonia	Oct. 30
Teiresias	Nov. 1
Nellore	Nov. 2
Glenogle	Nov. 3
Haruna Maru	Nov. 3
City of Hankow	Nov. 7
Adrastas	Nov. 8
Doric Star	Nov. 10
Malwa	Nov. 13
Glaucus	Nov. 15
Kamo Maru	Nov. 19
Nyanza	Nov. 21

FOR HAMBURG

Weser	Oct. 21
Paris Maru	Oct. 21
London Maru	Oct. 27
Amazon Maru	Nov. 7
Havelland	Nov. 15
Pfalz	Nov. 17

FOR ROTTERDAM

Oostkerk	Nov. 10

FOR AMSTERDAM

Ouderkerk	Nov. 16

FOR COPENHAGEN

Chile	Nov. 2
Malte	Nov. 20

FOR MARSEILLES

Angers	Oct. 26
Chili	Nov. 10

FOR TRIESTE

Venezia	Nov. 2

FOR INDIA

Kutsang	Nov. 5
Sicilia	Nov. 11

Provision Prices In Local Market

Prices quoted are in Mexican dollar cents at Hongkew Market compiled on November 20, 1923.

Butcher's Meat		
Beef	per lb.	16-30
Mutton	„	18-30
Pork	„	30-40
Veal	„	24-35
Fish		
Bream	per lb.	20-25
Cod	„	20-25
Mandarin	„	30-40
Mackerel	„	30-40
Pomfret	„	30-40
Salmon	„	25-30
Samli	„	none
Soles	„	20-25
Whitebait	„	none
Game Poultry and Eggs		
Deer	each	$2.50-$3.00
Eggs	per doz.	25-30
Fowl	per lb.	25-30
Hare	each	35-40
Partridge	„	none
Pheasant	„	80-90
Geese	„	$1.00-$1.30
Plover	„	none
Pigeons	„	20-22
Quail	„	18-20
Snipe	„	18-20
Teal	„	18-20
Turkey	per lb.	45-50
Woodcock	each	50-60
Wild Duck	„	35-40
Duck	„	60-90
Wild Pigeon	„	10-12
Fruit		
Apricots	per lb.	none
Apples	„	20-25
Bananas	„	7-8
Chestnuts	„	16-20
Cherries	per lb.	none
Cocoanuts	each	15-20
Figs	per doz.	none
Grapes	per lb.	20-25
Grape fruit	each	20-25
Lemons	„	9-10
Lichees	per lb.	none
Oranges	per lb.	12-15
Peaches	per lb.	none
Mangoes	each	none
Melons	„	none
Mangosteens	per doz.	none
Persimmons	per lb.	10-12
Pears	„	16-18
Peeboes	„	none
Plums	„	none
Pumeloes	each	20-25
Pineapples	„	10-12
Strawberries	per lb.	none
Walnuts	„	18-20
Vegetables		
Artichokes	per lb.	4-5
Asparagus	per doz.	20-30
Bamboo Shoots	per lb.	none
Beetroot	per bunch	2-3
French Beans	„	10-12
Cabbages	each	5-7
Celery	per bunch	10-12
Carrots	„	4-5
Cauliflower	each	20-30
Egg Plant	per lb.	10-12
French Beans	„	10-12
Green Corn	„	none
Peas	„	8-10
Leeks	per bunch	4-5
Parsnips	„	4-5
Potatoes	per picul	$2.00-$2.20
Radishes	per punch	1-2
Onions	per lbs.	4-6
Spinach	„	3-4
Tomatoes	„	4-5
Turnips	per bunch	2-3
Grain and Flour		
Flour American	per 50 lbs.	$4.00
Flour Shanghai	„	$3.80
Bran	per 114 lbs.	$3.15
Barley	„	$4.00
Rice	per 200 lbs.	$11.70
Milk		
Chinese dairies	per bottle	$0.20
Foreign dairies	„	$0.25
Fuel		
Fire Wood	per 40 bundles	$1.00
Stove Coal	per ton Tls.	18.75
House Coal	„	15-75

R. Kilner,
Chief Inspector.

ADMIRAL ORIENTAL LINE

TRANS-PACIFIC
Passenger and Freight Service
Fast — Frequent — Regular
SEATTLE — VICTORIA
via Kobe and Yokohama

	Leave Shanghai	Arrive Seattle
"PRESIDENT McKINLEY"	Dec. 3	Dec. 19
"PRESIDENT JACKSON"	Dec. 15	Dec. 31
"PRESIDENT JEFFERSON"	Dec. 27	Jan. 12
"PRESIDENT GRANT"	Jan. 8	Jan. 24
"PRESIDENT MADISON"	Jan. 20	Feb. 5

Thru Connections to Europe
Across United States or Canada
Your Choice Atlantic Lines

TO HONGKONG AND MANILA

"PRESIDENT JACKSON"	Nov. 29
"PRESIDENT JEFFERSON"	Dec. 11
"PRESIDENT GRANT"	Dec. 23
"PRESIDENT MADISON"	Jan. 4
"PRSEIDENT McKINLEY"	Jan. 16

ADMIRAL ORIENTAL LINE
Managing Agents, U. S. Shipping Board. Corner Nanking Road, Kiangse Road.

NEW YORK-BOSTON
via PANAMA CANAL
Fast Freight Service
S.S. "Elkton"..... Loading Dec.
For Rates and Particulars apply to
THE BARBER STEAMSHIP LINES, INC.
Managing agents U. S. Shipping Board
Admiral Oriental Line, Agents,
Corner Nanking and Kiangse Roads. Tel. C. 5971-2

CANADIAN PACIFIC

Sailings to
MANILA
will be Resumed next March

	Leave Shanghai	Arrive Vancouver		Leave Shanghai	Arrive Vancouver
E/Russia	Dec. 1	Dec. 17	E/Canada	July 21	Aug. 4
E/Australia	Dec. 24	Jan. 9	E/Russia	Aug. 2	Aug. 18
E/Asia	Jan. 12	Jan. 28	E/Australia	Aug. 18	Sept. 3
E/Russia	Feb. 9	Feb. 25	E/Asia	Aug. 30	Sept. 15
E/Australia	Feb. 25	Mar. 12	E/Canada	Sept. 15	Sept. 29
E/Asia	Mar. 15	Mar. 31	E/Russia	Sept. 27	Oct. 13
E/Russia	Apr. 5	Apr. 21	E/Australia	Oct. 13	Oct. 29
E/Australia	Apr. 21	May 7	E/Asia	Oct. 25	Nov. 10
E/Asia	May 10	May 26	E/Canada	Nov. 10	Nov. 24
E/Russia	May 31	June 16	E/Russia	Nov. 22	Dec. 8
E/Australia	June 16	July 2	E/Australia	Dec. 8	Dec. 24
E/Asia	July 5	July 21			

Fine steamers on the Atlantic, connecting with Pacific Steamers

TO HONGKONG DIRECT

Empress of Asia	Dec. 15
Empress of Russia	Jan. 12
Empress of Australia	Feb. 4

Offices All Departments — Hongkong and Shanghai Bank Building (Entrance next the Customs House) 12 THE BUND: Tel. C. 5581.

PACIFIC MAIL
Steamship Co
"Sunshine Belt"

TRANS-PACIFIC PASSENGER AND FREIGHT SERVICE.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO
(Via Kobe, Yokohama and Honolulu)

S.S. President Lincoln	Nov. 24
S.S. President Taft	Dec. 14
S.S. President Cleveland	Dec. 27
S.S. President Wilson	Jan. 3
S.S. President Pierce	Nov. 19

FOR HONGKONG and MANILA

S.S. President Taft	Nov. 30
S.S. President Cleveland	Dec. 12
S.S. President Wilson	Dec. 19
S.S. President Pierce	Jan. 4
S.S. President Lincoln	Nov. 18

Through tickets and Bills of Lading issued to all points in United States, Mexico, Central America, South America and Cuba.

TO EUROPE
TRAVEL THROUGH AMERICA
Via Honolulu and California
£120—£112—£110

Shanghai to San Francisco First Class
San Francisco to New York First Class
New York to Europe
First Class, Cabin Class, or Second Class
With Choice of Rail Route San Francisco to New York and of Steamship Line New York to Europe

ATCHISON, TOPEKA and SANTA FE RAILWAY: Yosemite Valley, Southern California, Grand Canon.
SOUTHERN PACIFIC RAILWAY: Yosemite Valley, Southern California, Texas, New Orleans.
SOUTHERN PACIFIC RAILWAY: Central California, Lake Tahoe, Salt Lake.
WESTERN PACIFIC RAILWAY: Feather River Salt Lake and Rocky Mountains.

Railway representatives meet all steamers to arrange tickets, routing, sleeping accommodations and all necessary details. Atlantic reservations made here for all European Ports and all steamship lines. Apply to

PACIFIC MAIL STEAMSHIP COMPANY
Managing Agents U. S. Shipping Board
B. C. Haile, General Agent
18 Nanking Road Telephones: Central 3056 and 5057
Cable Address: "SOLANO"

STRUTHERS & BARRY

OPERATING U.S. GOVERNMENT SHIPS. CARGO ONLY

From San Francisco And Los Angeles via Japan Ports
U.S.S.B. S.S. "WEST PROSPECT" Nov. 22
U.S.S.B. S.C. "WEST CHOPAKA" Dec. 20

For Hongkong and Philippine Islands Ports
U.S.S.B. S.S. "WEST CHOPAKA" Dec. 21

For Hongkong, and Singapore
U.S.S.B. S.S. "WEST PROSPECT" Nov. 24

L. EVERETT, GENERAL AGENT, Japan, China, Philippine Islands, Indo China, Straits Settlements.
SHANGHAI OFFICE: H. B. CASE, AGENT, No. 19 Jinkee Road, TEL: C. 5017
TELEGRAMS—"DIXSTRUTH"

TOYO KISEN KAISHA
T. K. K.
Along The Pathway Of The Sun.

SAILINGS FOR SAN FRANCISCO

Shinyo Maru, via Nagasaki	Nov. 23
Siberia Maru, via Nagasaki	Dec. 7
Taiyo Maru, via Nagasaki	Dec. 17
Tenyo Maru, via Nagasaki	Jan. 13

SAILINGS FOR HONGKONG AND MANILA

Taiyo Maru, Hongkong only	Dec. 5
Tenyo Maru, Manila via Hongkong	Dec. 26
Korea Maru, Manila via Hongkong	Jan. 5

Frequent sailings thereafter,

Representatives of American Railroads meet our steamers in San Francisco Bay and exchange Rail orders, make sleeping car reservations, transfer baggage, etc.

Through Bills of Lading issued to all points in the United States, Honolulu, Hilo, Mexico, Central America and the West Coast of South America.

Phones Central 3229 and 3230. 71, Szechuen Road.

GENERAL SHIPPING NEWS

N.Y.K.

PROPOSED SAILINGS FROM SHANGHAI

FOR JAPAN
- [illegible] Maru ..... Nov. 23
- [illegible]shiro Maru .... Nov. 24
- †Shanghai Maru ..... Nov. 27
- Hirano Maru ..... Nov. 29
- Omi Maru ..... Dec. 1
- Nikko Maru ..... Dec. 5

FOR SEATTLE VIA VICTORIA B. C.
- Yokohama Maru .... Dec. 16
- Taga Maru ..... Jan. 12

FOR SOUTH AMERICA VIA Cape From Kobe.
- Kawachi Maru .. ..Dec. 13
- Katoni Maru ..... Dec. 1

Nagasaki Shanghai Express Service

FOR EUROPE
- *Tayohashi Maru ..... Dec. 2
- *Dakar Maru ..... Dec. 12
- Atsuta Maru ..... Dec. 15
- Kashima Maru ..... Dec. 29

FOR AUSTRALIA, from Hong Kong.
- Tango Maru ..... Dec. 19

FOR NEW YORK AND BOSTON via SAN FRANCISCO AND PANAMA.
- *Takuoka Maru arrive Nov. 30
- Leave ..... Dec. 1

FOR HONGKONG.
- Yokohama Maru ..... Dec. 1
- Kaga Maru ..... Dec. 25

*For Cargo only

Passenger Ticket and Enquiry Office located on ground floor (facing the Bund) of the Palace Hotel. Phone: Central 330.

NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA.

Phone North 1155 (Private Exchange) Telegraphic Address "Yusen Shanghai".

M. M.

MESSAGERIES MARITIMES, SERVICES CONTRACTUELS.

	Next sailing from Marseilles	Probable sailing for Kobe and Yokohama	Probable sailing for Marseilles
PORTHOS			23rd Nov.
ANKOR		19th Nov.	7th Dec.
ATHOR	19th Oct.	9th Dec.	21st Dec.
PAUL LECAT	2nd Nov.	23rd Dec.	4th Jan.
ANDRE LEBON	16th Nov.	6th January	18th Jan.
AMBOISE	30th Nov.	20th Jan.	1st Feb.

NEW REDUCED RATES OF PASSAGE (Including table wine and free Doctor's attendance)

	1st CLASS		2nd CLASS			
MARSEILLES	A. £. 95	B. £. 89	A. £. 68	B. £. 62		
LONDON	A. £. 101	B. £. 95	A. £. 72	B. £. 66		

Through tickets to PARIS and leading towns of Europe. Reduction abatements of 25% and 15% for return within 12 or 24 months. Special reductions to families and missionaries.

LIGNES COMMERCIALES (Cargo-Boats)

MELNAM expected Shanghai abou end of November.

Steamers and dates subject to alteration without notice

Tel. 3280 Shipping Dep. Tel. 937 Passenger Dep.

Offices: 9 French Bund

CONSIGNATION TRANSIT REPRESENTATION

North and South China Line

For Portland, via Tsingtao, Taku Bar and Dairen

- U.S.S.B. S.S. "PAWLET" ..... Nov. 28
- U.S.S.B. S.S. "WEST NOMENTUM" ..... Dec. 14

From Portland, Ore. U. S. A.

- U.S.S.B. S.S. "WEST JESSUP" ..... Nov. 24
- U.S.S.B. S.S. "PAWLET" ..... Nov. 24
- U.S.S.B. S.S. "WEST O'ROWA" ..... Dec. 9
- U.S.S.B. S.S. "WEST NOMENTUM" ..... Dec. 12

For Portland, via Hongkong and Manila

- U.S.S.B. S.S. "WEST JESSUP" ..... Nov. 27
- U.S.S.B. S.S. "WEST O'ROWA" ..... Dec. 12

For Portland, via Taku Bar and Dairen

Through Bills of Lading issued to New York, Baltimore, Philadelphia, Carlestown, and Boston in connection with fast Intercoastal Liners.

For information as to Freight Rates, etc., apply to

C. L. Sohn, Attorney. L. R. Schinasi, Freight Agent.

COLUMBIA PACIFIC SHIPPING CO.

(Operating United States Government Ships.)

The China Import & Export Lumber Co., Ltd., Agents.

Tel. C. 1464, 1465, 1466.

No. 6, Kiukiang Road, Shanghai. (4th Floor).

O. S. K.

PROPOSED SAILINGS FROM SHANGHAI

FOR EUROPE. For London, Hamburg, Rotterdam and Antwerp.
- S.S. "AMUR MARU" ..... Dec. 5
- S.S. "ALPS MARU" ..... Jan. 9

FOR NEW YORK. Via Japan Ports, San Francisco and Panama
- S.S. "HAVRE MARU" ..... Jan. 5

FOR TACOMA AND SEATTLE. Via Dairen, Japan Ports, Victoria and Vancouver.
- S.S. "ALABAMA MARU" ..... Nov. 25
- S.S. "ARABIA MARU" ..... Dec. 19

FOR HONGKONG (DIRECT).

FOR NORTH CHINA PORTS. Tientsin and Dairen
- S.S. "FUKUKEN MARU" ..(Direct to Tientsin) Nov. 27
- S.S. "KOHOKU MARU" ....(Via Tsingtao) .....Dec. 9

FOR FORMOSA. For Keelung an Takao via Foochow.
- S.S. "SEIKYO MARU" ..... Dec. 5
- S.S. "FUKUKEN MARU" ..... Dec. 12

FOR JAPAN. DIRECT.
- S.S. "ALABAMA MARU" ..... (For Kobe) Nov. 25
- S.S. "ALPS MARU" .....(For Kobe) .....Dec. 7

OSAKA SHOSEN KAISHA

Shipping Office, 8 Canton Road ..... Phone Central 4234

Wharf Office, 25 Yangtzepoo Roa ..... Phone East 208 and 212.

"Sooner or later" is a smooth-sounding phrase, but the man who uses Want Ads knows that it pays to DO IT NOW

The China Press Mail Schedule

TO THE UNITED STATES AND EUROPE

DATE	CLOSING	STEAMER	DUE AT	DATE
Nov. 24	7.30 a.m.	P. Lincoln	S. Francisco	Dec. 12
Nov. 24	8 p.m.	Alabama Maru	Tacoma	

TO SOUTHERN PORTS, INDIA AND EUROPE VIA SUEZ

DATE	CLOSING	STEAMER	DUE AT	DATE
Today	10 a.m.	Porthos	Marseilles	Dec. 28
Nov. 27	10.30 a.m.	Kaiyan	Marseilles	Dec. 29

TO NORTHERN PORTS

TO	DATE	CLOSING	STEAMER
Vladivostok	Daily	11. a.m.	via Harbin
Siberia	Daily	11 a.m.	via Chita
Chefoo and Tientsin	Today	9 p.m.	Hsinming
W'wei, C'foo, T'tsin	Today	9 p.m.	Esang
Tientsin	Today	9 p.m.	Kwangping
W'wei, C'foo, T'tsin	Nov. 24	8.30 a.m.	Shuntien
Tsingtao	Nov. 24	8.30 a.m.	Sinkiang
Tientsin & Newchwang	Nov. 25	10.30 a.m.	Ningpo
Tsingtao & Dalny	Nov. 25	10.30 a.m.	Sakaki Maru

TO SOUTHERN PORTS

TO	DATE	CLOSING	STEAMER
Hongkong & Canton	Today	9 p.m.	Kwangtah
Hongkong & Canton	Today	10 a.m.	Porthos
Amoy	Nov. 24	9.30 a.m.	Liangchow
Swatow	Nov. 24	9 p.m.	Fooshing
Swatow	Nov. 25	10.30 a.m.	Yingchow
Swatow	Nov. 27	11.30 a.m.	Nanning
Amoy	Nov. 29	12.30 p.m.	Sunning

MISCELLANOUS PORTS

TO	DATE	CLOSING	STEAMER
Russia and Europe	Daily	11 a.m.	via Train.
River ports	Daily	9 p.m.	via Train.
Japan ports	Today	7.30 a.m.	Kaiser-I-Hind
Japan ports	Today	1.30 p.m.	Shinyo Maru
Japan ports	Nov. 24	1 p.m.	Kashima M.
Japan ports	Nov. 24	8 a.m.	Yamashiro M.
Japan ports	Nov. 26	8 p.m.	Shanghai M.

P. & O., British India, Apcar and Eastern & Australian Lines

(COMPANIES Incorporated in ENGLAND)

to Hongkong, Straits, Java, Burma, Ceylon, India, Persian Gulf West Indies, Mauritius, East and South Africa, Australasia (including New Zealand and Queensland Ports,) Red Sea, Egypt, Europe, etc.

P. & O., FORTNIGHTLY DIRECT ROYAL MAIL STEAMERS (Under contract with H. M. Government)

Marseilles, London, Antwerp—via Hongkong, Straits, Ceylon, Egypt

Kalyan ....Nov. 27	Khiva .....Jan. 8	Morea ....Feb. 19
Devanha .... Dec. 11	*Macedonia .Jan. 22	Karmala ...March 4
Kaisar-I-Hind Dec. 25	Kashgar ...Feb. 5	Naldera ...Mar. 18

*Also calls at Bombay

P. & O. to Bombay—via Hongkong, Straits & Colombo.	Soudan ....Dec. 8 Kaisar-I-Hind Dec. 25
B. I. to Calcutta—from Hongkongvia Singapore & Penang	Tanda .....Dec. 6
B. I. to Calcutta—from Shanghaivia Japan Hongkong & Straits.	Tanda ....Nov. 23

P. & O. and B. I. Co.'s tickets interchangeable under certain conditions

E. & A. to Sydney and Melbourne—from Hongkong via Manila, Townsville & Brisbane	Eastern ....Dec. 1 Arafura .... Jan. 5 St. Albany ..Feb. 2

All sailings and dates are approximate and subject to alteration without notice. WIRELESS ON ALL STEAMERS.

For Passage Rates, Handbook, Freights, etc., apply to

1 CANTON ROAD

Phones: General C. 169, Passage C. 2310. Freight C. 2069.

Mackinnon, Mackenzie & Co. AGENTS.

REGULAR TRANS-PACIFIC AND NEW YORK FREIGHT SERVICE

FOR NEW YORK via HONGKONG, MANILA, SINGAPORE and SUEZ CANAL

S.S. "M. S. DOLLAR" about Dec. 6
S.S. "ROBERT DOLLAR" January

FOR LOS ANGELES HARBOR, SAN FRANCISCO, PUGET SOUND, SEATTLE AND VANCOUVER

S.S. "GRACE DOLLAR" December

FOR SAN FRANCISCO, LOS ANGELES HARBOR, NEW YORK and BOSTON via PANAMA CANAL.

S.S. "STANLEY DOLLAR" end Dec./early Jan.
S.S. "STUART DOLLAR" Late January/early February

Cargo accepted for local ports of call

Through Railway Bills of Lading issued to the Principal Cities of the United States and Canda.

The Robert Dollar Co.

ROBERT DOLLAR BUILDING.

3 Canton Road. Telephone Central Nos. 6371, 6372, 6373 and 6374.

Future Sailings

FOR AMERICA AND CANADA

Nov. 23 5.00	San Francisco	†Shinyo Maru	Jap. T.K.K.
Nov. 24 9.30	*San Francisco	†P. Lincoln	Am. P.M.S.S. Co.
Nov. 25 —	Tacoma	Alabama Maru	Jap. O.S.K.
Nov. 25 —	New York via Suez	Munster Castle	Br. Dod. & Co.
Nov. 27 —	Seattle	Shidzuoka M.	Jap. N.Y.K.
Nov. 27 —	Portland, Ore.	Pawlet	Am. Lumber Co.
Nov. 28 —	Portland, Ore.	Pawlet	Am. Lumber Co.
Nov. 30 —	New York via Suez	C. of Corinth	Br. [illegible]
Dec. 1 —	New York	Takuoka Maru	Jap. N.Y.K.
Dec. 1	Vancouver	†E. of Russia	Br. C.P.S.
Dec. 1 —	New York	Takuoka Maru	Jap. N.Y.K.
Dec. 3 —	San Francisco	Siberia Maru	Jap. T.K.K.
Dec. 3 —	Seattle	†P. McKinley	Am. Adl. O. Line
Dec. 6 —	New oYrk via Suez	M. S. Dollar	Br. Dollar Co.
Dec. 12 —	Portland, Ore.	W. O'Rowa	Am. Lumber Co.
Dec. 14 —	Portland, Ore.	W. Nomentum	Am. Lumber Co.
Dec. 14 —	San Francisco	†Pres. Taft	Am. P.M.S.S. Co.
Dec. 15 —	Seattle	†P. Jackson	Am. Adl. O. Line
Dec. 16 —	Seattle	Yokohama Mar	Jap. N.Y.K.
Dec. 17 —	San Francisco	†Taiyo Maru	Jap. T.K.K.
Dec. 19 —	New York via Suez	Calchas	Br. B. & S.
Dec. 19 —	Tacoma	Arabia M.	Jap. O.S.K.
Dec. 20 —	Vancouver	C. Freighter	Br. B. & S.
Dec. 22 —	New York	Havana Maru	Jap. O. S. K.
Dec. 24 —	Vancouver	†E. of Australia	Br. C.P.S.
Dec. 27 —	Seattle	†P. Jefferson	AM. Adl. O. Line
Dec. 27 —	San Francisco	†P. Cleveland	Am. P.M.S.S. Co.
Jan. 3 —	San Francisco	†P. Wilson	Am. P.M.S.S. Co
Jan. 5 —	New York	Havre Maru	Jap. O.S.K.
Jan. 8 —	Seattle	†P. Grant	AM. Adl. O. Line
Jan. 12 —	Vancouver	†E. of Asia	Br. C. P. S.
Jan. 12 —	Seattle	Kaga Maru	Jap. N.Y.K.
Jan. 13 —	San Francisco	Tenyo M.	Jap. T.K.K.
Jan. 19 —	San Francisco	†P. Pierce	Am. P.M.S.S. Co
Jan. 20 —	Seattle	†P. Madison	AM. Adl. O. Line

FOR JAPAN PORTS

Nov. 23	D.L. Kobe	Tanda	Br. M.M. & Co.
Nov. 23 —	Nagasaki	Nagasaki M.	Jap. N.Y.K.
Nov. 23 9.30	*Moji, Kobe	Kaiser-I-Hind	Br. M. M. & Co.
Nov. 24 —	Moji, Kobe, Osaka	Yamashiro M.	Jap. N.Y.K.
Nov. 27 —	Nagasaki	Shanghai M.	Jap. N.Y.K.
Nov. 29 —	Moji, Kobe, Osaka	Kumano Maru	Jap. N.Y.K.
Dec. 1 —	Moji, Kobe, Osaka	Omi Maru	Jap. N.Y.K.
Dec. 5 —	Moji, Kobe, Osaka	Nikko Maru	Jap. N.Y.K.

FOR EUROPE, INDIA, STRAITS, ETC.

Nov. 23	D.L. Calcutta	Tanda	Br. M. M. & Co.
Nov. 23	noon Marseilles	†Porthos	Fr. M.M. Cie
Nov. 24 —	Singapore	W. Prospect	Am. S. & B.
Nov. 25 —	Hamburg, etc.	Machaon	Br. B. & S.
Nov. 27 —	Liverpool	Oanfa	Br. B. & S.
Nov. 27	noon London	†Kalyan	Br. M.M. & Co.
Nov. 27 —	Liverpool	Keemun	Br. B. & S.
Nov. 28	Hamburg	A. von Baeyer	Ger. H. S. Line
Nov. 29 —	Scandinavia	Afrika	Dan. E. A. Co.
Nov. 31 —	Hamburg	Hindenburg	Ger. H. S. Line
Dec. 1 —	London	†Katori Maru	Jap. N. Y. K.
Dec. 1 —	Hamburg, etc.	C. of Karachi	Br. J. M. & Co.
Dec. 2 —	London	Toyohashi M	Jap. N.Y.K.
Dec. 3 —	Hamburg	Glenamoy	Br. G.L.E.A.
Dec. 5 —	Hamburg	Amur Maru	Jap. O.S.K.
Dec. 6 —	Hamburg	Erinland	Ger. H. A. Line
Dec. 6 —	London	Sarpedon	Br. B. & S.
Dec. 7 —	Marseilles	†Angker	Fr. M. M Cie
Dec. 8 —	Bombay	†Soudan	Br. M. M. Co.
Dec. 9 —	Hamburg, etc.	Amur Maru	Jap. N.Y.K.
Dec. 10 —	Hamburg, etc.	C. of Tokio	Br. J.M. & Co.
Dec. 11 —	Hamburg etc.	Glengarry	Br. G. L. E. A.
Dec. 11 —	London	†Devanha	Br. M.M. & Co.
Dec. 12 —	Hamburg, etc.	Dakar Maru	Jap. N. Y. K.
Dec. 13 —	Liverpool	Ningchow	Br. B.& S.
Dec. 13 —	Hamburg, etc.	Helenus	Br. B. & S.
Dec. 15 —	London	Atsuta M.	Jap. N.Y.K.
Dec. 19 —	Hamburg, etc.	Autolycus	Br. B. & S
Dec. 21 —	Marseilles	†Chambord	Fr. M.M. Cie
Dec. 24 —	Rotterdam	Zosma	Dut. H. C. T. Co
Dec. 25 —	London	†Kaiser-I-Hind	Br. M.M. & Co.
Dec. 26 —	Hamburg, etc.	Dardanus	Br. B.& S.
Dec. 26 —	Liverpool,	Diomed	Br. B. & S.
Dec. 27 —	Hamburg, etc.	†Kashima M	Jap. N. Y. K.
Dec. 27 —	London	Glenapp	Br. G.L.E.A.
Jan. 3 —	London	Patroclus	Br. B. & S.
Jan. 4 —	Marseilles	†Paul Lecat	Fr M. M. Cie
Jan. 7 —	Hamburg, etc.	Menelaus	Br. B. & S.
Jan. 8 —	London	†Khiva	Fr. M. M. Cie
Jan. 9 —	Antwerp, etc.	Alps Maru	Jap. O.S.K.
Jan. 18 —	Marseilles	†Amboise	Fr. M.M. Cie
Jan. 18 —	Marseilles	†A. Lebon	Fr. M. M. Cie
Jan. 22 —	London	†Macedonia	Br. M.M. & Co.
Jan. 31 —	London	Mentor	Br. B. & S.
Feb. 5 —	London	†Kashgar	Br. M.M. & Co.
Feb. 19 —	London	†Morea	Br. M.M. & Co.
Mar. 4 —	London	†Karmala	Br. M.M. & Co.
Mar. 18 —	London	†Naldera	Br. M. M. & Co.

FOR AUSTRALIA FROM HONGKONG

Dec. 1 —	Melbourne, etc.	†Fastern	Br. B. M. & Co.
Dec. 19 —	Melbourne, etc.	†Tango Maru	Jap. N.Y.K.
Jan. 5 —	Melbourne, etc.	†Arafura	Br. M.M. & Co.
Feb. 2 —	Melbourne, etc.	†St. Albans	Br. M.M. & Co.

FOR SOUTHERN PORTS

Nov. 23	5.00 Ningpo	Hsin Peking	Br. C.P.S.
Nov. 23	5.00 Ningpo	Hsin Ningshao	Br. B. & S.
Nov. 24	5.00 Ningpo	Hsin Kiangteen	Chi. C.M.S.N. Co
Nov. 24	5.00 Ningpo	Yungshin	Chi. N. S. S. N.
Nov. 24	11.00 *A. H'kong, C'ton	Liangchow	Br. B. & S.
Nov. 24	— Hongkong, Canton	Kwangtah	Chi. C.M.S.N. Co.
Nov. 25	D.L. S. H'kong, C'ton	Fooshing	Br. J. M. & Co.
Nov. 25	noon S. H'kong, C'ton	Yingchow	Br. B. & S.
Nov. 26	— Hongkong, Manila	A. von Baeyer	Ger. H. S. Line
Nov. 27	— Hongkong, Manila	W. Jessup	Am. Lumber Co.
Nov. 27	1.00 S. H'kong, C'ton	Nanning	Br. B. & S.
Nov. 29	— Hongkong, Manila	P. Jackson	Am. Adl. O. Line
Nov. 29	2.00 A. H'kong, C'ton	Sunning	Br. B. & S.
Nov. 30	2.00 S. H'kong, C'ton	Soochow	Br. B. & S
Nov. 30	— Hongkong, etc.	M. S. Dollar	Br. Dollar Co.
Nov. 30	— Hongkong, Manila	P. Taft	Am. P.M.S.S. Co
Dec. 1	— Hongkong, Manila	Yokohama M.	Jap. N.Y.K.
Dec. 1	3.00 A. H'kong, C'ton	Sinkiang	Br. B. & S.
Dec. 2	D.L. S. H'kong, C'ton	Kanchow	Br. B. & S.
Dec. 5	— Hongkong	Taiyo M.	Jap. T.K.K.
Dec. 11	— Hongkong, Manila	P. Jefferson	Am. Adl. O. Lin
Dec. 12	— Hongkong, Manila	W. O'Rowa	Am. Lumber Co.
Dec. 14	— Hongkong, Manila	P. Cleveland	Am. P.M.S.S. Co.
Dec. 15	— Hongkong	E. of Asia	Br. C.P.S.

FOR NORTHERN PORTS

Nov. 24	— Chefoo, Tientsin	Hsinming	Chi. C.M.S.N. Co
Nov. 24	10.00 *W. C'foo, T'tsin	Shuntien	Br. B. & S.
Nov. 24	10.00 *Tsingtao	Sinkiang	Br. B. & S
Nov. 24	D.L. W. C'foo, Tsin	Esang	Br. J.M. & Co.
Nov. 24	— Tientsin	Kwangping	Br. K.M.A.
Nov. 25	noon Tsingtao, Dairen	Sakaki M.	Jap. O.K.K.
Nov. 25	noon T'tsin, Dairen	Ningpo	Br. B. & S.
Nov. 27	— Dairen	Fukuken Maru	Jap. O.S.K.
Nov. 27	— Chinwangtao	Kaiping	Br. K. M. A.
Nov. 28	— Dairen, etc.	Pawlet	Am. Lumber Co.
Nov. 28	9.00 *Tsingtao, Dairen	Chohei Maru	Jap. T.K.K.

Seeing More Than Half The Moon

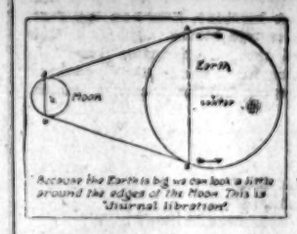
BY GARRETT P. SERVISS

"How and why," I am asked, "is it that no inhabitant of the earth ever did or could see more than half the moon during any part of the twenty-four hours?"

I might ask, in return, how anybody could expect to see more than half of the moon at one time? It is true that if you hold a marble say a foot from your eyes you can see a little more than one-half of it, provided that you keep both eyes open. But, if you look with only one eye you can see only half the marble, in fact not quite half.

The advantage of having both eyes open is that the distance between the eyes being greater than the diameter of the marble, the line of sight from each eye extends beyond the ends of the diameter of the marble. This is well known to be the cause of the perspective effect by which we are able to perceive the rotundity of objects and the difference of their distances.

But in looking at the moon, which is more than 2,000 miles in diameter, and nearly 240,000 miles away, this prospective power of our double vision does not come into play. Nevertheless, owing to both the greater size of the earth as compared with the moon, and the earth's daily rotation on its axis, we can see more than half of the moon any day or night, if we watch it for several hours. A diagram makes this evident at a glance, and reveals one of the interesting minor facts of astronomy not often thought of.



In the drawing the distance between the moon and the earth is, for convenience, represented very much too small, but this does not at all affect the principle illustrated, while it renders its operation more evident. The earth is supposed to be rotating in the direction indicated by the arrows. The relatively small angular movement of the moon around the earth in the same time may be neglected.

The observer at "A" on the earth sees past the central plane of the moon as far as the point "a" on the moon. But in a few hours the rotation of the earth carries the observer from "A" to "B," and now his line of sight extends to the point "b" on the moon, which like "a" is beyond the central plane of the moon, or beyond the end of its diameter.

This effect takes place between the rising and the setting of the moon, and it is known in astronomy as the moon's "diurnal libration." When the observer is at "A" he sees the moon rising, and his line of sight extends a little around the moon's western edge. When he arrives at "B" the moon is setting, and the sightline extends around the moon's eastern edge. The distance to which the line extends, first around the western edge and then around the eastern, is about one degree. A distance of nearly 19 miles.

It is plain that the cause of this phenomenon is identical in principle with that of ordinary perspective vision; it depends upon the fact that the earth's diameter greatly exceeds the moon's. Examination of the diagram will show that an observer on the moon could never see a full half of the earth, because the earth being larger than the moon, the line of sight for the lunarian never extends as far as the ends of the diameter drawn through its central plane at right angles to the direction of he moon.

Evidently a stereoscopic picture of the moon can be made by combining a photo of it taken at, or near, moonrise with one taken at, or near, moonset.

There are two other so-called librations of the moon which enable us to see more than one-half of its surface, though not a fixed moment of time. One of these is the "libration in longitude," which produces an effect similar to that of the "diurnal libration," but several times greater, and the other is the "libration in latitude," which enables us to see, alternately several degrees beyond the lunar poles. These librations produce far greater stereoscopic effects than the diurnal one, but they both require a month instead of half a day to complete a full swing.

Vessels Due

- Alabama Maru, *Hongkong* Nov. 24
- Arakan, *Tacoma* .....Nov. 25
- Benlemond, *London*, ...Nov. 24
- City of Paris, *London* ....Nov. 26
- Calchas, *Liverpool* .....Nov. 25
- Chambord, *Marseilles* ....Nov. 25
- Chohei Maru, *Dairen* .....Nov. 26
- Fengtien, *Tientsin* .....Nov. 28
- Hsean, *Foochow* .....Nov. 23
- Helenus, *Kobe* .....Nov. 29
- Hsin Ningshao, *Ningpo* ..Nov. 23
- Hsin Kiangteen, *Ningpo* ..Nov. 24
- Hsin Peking, *Ningpo* ....Nov. 23
- Hidenburg, *Hamburg* ....Nov. 25
- Kaho, *Amoy* .....Nov. 23
- Kutwo, *Hankow* .....Nov. 28
- Kaiyan, *Kobe* .....Nov. 23
- Kashima Maru, *London* ..Nov. 23
- Katori Maru, *Kobe* .....Nov. 30
- Kaiping, *Chinwangtao* ....Nov. 24
- Kianghsin, *Hankow* .....Nov. 29
- Kiangping, *Chinwangtao* ..Nov. 24
- Kingsing, *Tientsin* .....Nov. 27
- Kiangteen, *Hankow* .....Nov. 30
- Kiangyung, *Hankow* .....Nov. 26
- Kiangfoo, *Hankow* .....Nov. 23
- Kiangwah, *Hankow* .....Nov. 24
- Kiangyu, *Hankow* .....Nov. 25
- Kiangan, *Hankow* .....Nov. 27
- Kiangking, *Chungking* ....Nov. 23
- Kumano Maru, *Osaka*. ....Nov. 27
- Luenyi, *Hankow* .....Nov. 22
- M. S. Dollar, *S. Francisco* Nov. 30
- Niigata Maru, *Nagoya* ....Nov. 27
- Nagasaki Maru, *Nagasaki* Nov. 29
- Ngankin, *Hankow* .....Nov. 29
- Oanfa, *New York* .....Nov. 24
- Omi Maru, *Osaka* .....Nov. 29
- Pawlet, *Portland*, ...Nov. 24
- Pres. Taft, *S. Francisco* ..Nov. 28
- Pingwo, *Hankow* .....Nov. 29
- Pres. Lincoln, *Hongkong* ..Nov. 23
- Pres. Jackson, *Seattle* ....Nov. 27
- Rokko Haru *Yokohama* ..Nov. 26
- Shantung, *Honfikong* .....Nov. 28
- Shanghai Maru, *Nagasaki* Nov. 26
- Shinyo Maru, *Hongkong* ..Nov. 23
- Sakaki Maru, *Dairen* ....Nov. 24
- Shidzuoka M., *Hongkong* Nov. 26
- Soochow, *Hongkong* .....Nov. 28
- Suiwo, *Hankow* .....Nov. 24
- Sunning, *Hongkong* .....Nov. 24
- Stanley Dollar, *U.S.A.* ....Nov. 25
- Szechuen, *Hongkong* .....Nov. 29
- Taisang, *Tsingtao* .....Nov. 26
- Takuoka Maru, *Hongkong* Nov. 30
- Tana, *Christiania* .....Nov. 25
- Tatung, *Hankow* .....Nov. 28
- Tsuruga Maru, *Europe* ....Nov. 28
- Taksang, *Hongkong* .....Nov. 26
- Theseus, *Liverpool* .....Nov. 28
- Tuckwo, *Hankow* .....Nov. 25
- Tungchow, *Tientsin* .....Nov. 25
- Tungshing, *Tientsin* .....Nov. 27
- Waishing, *Antung* .....Nov. 25
- Wenchow, *Hankow* .....Nov. 30
- West Jessup, *Portland* ....Nov. 24
- Tungting, *Hankow* .....Nov. 25
- Whangpu, *Hankow* .....Nov. 24
- Wingsang, *Hongkong* ....Nov. 24
- Yokohama Maru, *Seattle* ..Nov. 30
- Woosung, *Hankow* .....Nov. 26
- Yungshin, *Ningpo* .....Nov. 24
- Zeana, *Rotterdam* .....Nov. 28

Steamers Arrived

November 22

Yungshin from Ningpo.
Hsin Kiangteen from Ningpo.
Shuntien from Tientsin.
Kwangtah from Hongkong.
Nagasaki Maru from Japan.
Ribera from .....
Tottori Maru from Europe.
Likin from Cruise.
West Prospect from S. Francisco
Yamashiro Maru from Japan.
Kungwo from Hankow.
Wuchang from Hankow.
Tachang Maru from Hankow.
Bearport from Seattle.
Hsinming from Tientsin.
Liangchow from Tsingtao.
Chuentiao from Cruise.

Steamers Departed

November 22

Kiangteen for Hankow.
Wenchow for Hankow.
Nanyang Maru for Hankow.
Holstein for Yokohama.
Yatshing for S. H. Canton.
Tamba Maru for Japan.
Shengking for C'foo, T'tsin.
Suiyang for S. H. Canton.
Chusan for Swatow.
Fausang for W. C. Tientsin.
Teli for Dairen.
Sarpedon for Dairen, etc.
Feiching for Wenchow.
L.S.L. Bie for Japan.
Shinlee for Native Customs.
Fuhchong for Native Customs.
Tachung for Foochow.
Saikio Maru for T. Dairen.
Tseangtah 2 for Hankow.
Meinan for Native Customs.
Yungshin for Ningpo.
Hsin Kiangteen for Ningpo.

Passengers Arrived

Per I-C. s.s. Kungwo from Hankow: Messrs. Wilkinson, Marshall, Platt, W. Hutchinson, W. J. Mercer, F. E. Bechstier, Julius D. Wood, J. H. Taylor, Mrs. A. L. Lontsen and two children, Mr. & Mrs. Esdale; from Kiukiang: Mrs. B. Watson; from Wuhu: Mr. G. Butland; from Tungchow: Messrs. W. R. Bacon and child, G. L. Hagman.

Per C.M. s.s. Hsin Kiangteen from Ningpo: Messrs. J. H. Becherret, C. C. Chao, Chas. L. Bramley, Miss Dora F. Zimmerman, Dr. Harold Thomas.

Per C.N. s.s. Shuntien from Tientsin and ports: Misses A. Stevens, I. Darlington, W. and H. Evans, Nicolls, A. and B. Breadferst, Masters L. and D. Darlington, P. Holt, K. Nelson, E. Squire, Bromley.

AUCTION SALES

Shanghai — ESTABLISHED 1874 — Cable Address: Al. ABC 5th Ed. & Beat

L. MOORE & Co.
LIMITED

Auctioneers, Valuers, Land Brokers
45 Kiangse Road Shanghai
42-44 Bristow Road, Tientsin

Phone { Fire Loss Adjusting Dept. Cent. 153 / Auction Dept. Cent. 6123 / Chinese Department Cent 6126

AUCTIONS

IN FRONT SALESROOM

On Fri. and Sat., Nov. 23 and 24, 1923
Commencing Each Day at 10 a.m.

Excellent Household Furniture and Sundries, Diamond Rings, Motor Car, Guns, etc.

Comprising:—

Suite mahogany-stained bedroom furniture fitted with bevelled mirror, Mahogany-stained sideboard, Extension dining table, Dining chairs, White enamel double mirror door wardrobe, Brass Simmons twin bedstead with spring & hair mattresses, Lady's wardrobe trunks, Hat Box, Books, Oil painting, Musicstand, Card table, "Morriss" rocking chair, Mah jong set, Electric table fan, White enamel iron cot, Wall clock, Gent's American wardrobe trunk, Gramophone, Overcoating, Steel Mantle clock, Dark-stained bevelled glass front silver ware cabinet, Teak wood book case, Large mantle picture "The Cavalier" made by "Hall & Holtz," Oak wood double bedstead with Simmons spring iron double and single bedstead with wire & other mattresses, Double spring couch and arm chairs, Hat stand, Seed-cleaning machine, Shannon file case, Glass front file cases, New German square stoves, Junker & Ruh stove, Humphreys geyser, Enamelled sink, Overmantle, Porcelain wash basin, Enamelled iron bath, Copying press Gas cooking stove, New wood stoves, Tientsin carpet, Axminster carpet, Violin, Banjo, and sundries, etc., etc.

also

5 Doz Tins Chocolates
Good silver and E. P. Ware
Grand piano by "John Broadwood & Son"
Fine toned upright piano by "Rosenkranz"
Fine toned upright piano by "John Brinsmead & Son"
Fine toned American organ
Chinese black wood furniture
351 Cal. Winchester automatic sporting rifle with case and cartridges
12 Bore Winchester automatic shot gun with case and cartridges
20 Bore Nickel steel barrel hammerless shot gun by American gun Co, with case & cartridges
New German binoculars
Imported solid walnut wood library table 6 feet long
French Silver ware

And at noon On Saturday

4 pair fancy pigeons
Baby "Peugeot" 4 cylinder motor car
One "Brasier speedster" model motor car, recently overhauled and repainted
One diamond ring weight kt 3.55
One diamond ring weight kt. 1.78
"Excelsior" 2 cylinder 5 H. P. Motor cycle with side car
"Austin" Landaulette 4 Cylinder 10 H. P. Car

Now On View

IN FRONT SALESROOM

On Saturday, 24th November, 1923
Commencing at 11.30 a.m.

Valuable Chinese Paintings and Curios

Comprising:—

Porcelains of the Ming, Kanghsi, Yungching and Kienlung periods, Old bronzes and a number of valuable paintings of the Yuan, Sung and Ming Dynasties, all of which are guaranteed.
Old-Chinese Blackwood square table with porcelain panel top, Blackwood Marble top flower stands, Blackwood Stools with Ming glazed tile top, Kienlung Blackwood table with inlaid tile on top, Redwood Curio Cabinet with mirror back and plate glass shelves, Large Porcelain Fish Kongs, Large Gilded Bronze Figure of Warrior on Wood stand, Ming, Chinese Paintings, Ming and Other Periods.
Being part of the collection of a well known collector

At the Nanking Road Jetty
On Saturday, 24th November, 1923
at Noon Sharp
The Houseboat "Betty E"

With main particulars as follows: Shallow draft (2 feet) constructed of Manila Mahogany, 4 Bunks with spring mattresses, mosquito Doors and Windows, Kitchen Range, Ice chest Filter, Flush W. C. etc.

Now on View.

L. MOORE & CO., LTD.
No. 45 Kiangse Road

W. Funder & Co.

Auctioneers, Real Estate Agents, Adjusters, Appraisers and Coal Merchants,
Will sell by Public Auction within their Godown
NO. 40A KIANGSE ROAD
On Friday, November 23, 1923,
At 10 a.m. (Forenoon)
The following comprising:—
A Large quantity of high-class Tientsin carpets & Rugs (various designs & sizes)
Now on view.
also
At 12.15 Sharp
One "Ford" car, sports model, 2-seater, 4-cylinder in good running order.
On view morning of sale

W. Funder & Co.

Auctioneers, Real Estate Agents, Adjusters, Appraisers, & Coal Merchants Will sell by Public Auction
On behalf of the concerned
At Nanking Road Jetty
On Saturday, November 24, 1923,
At 12.15 Noon (prompt)
THE SAILING YACHT "MONSOON"
made of pine, iron keel with centre board.
New and in good condition.
Inventory, usual fittings.
Now lying at Nanking Road Jetty and to be seen and inspected there.

W. Funder & Co.

Auctioneers, Real Estate Agents, Adjusters, Appraisers & Coal Merchants Will sell by Public Auction
On behalf of the concerned
At the Kailan Mining Administrations Wharf Pootung
On Saturday, November 24, 1923.
At 11 a.m. (Forenoon)
307 LOGS CAMOGAN WOOD
Ex S-S "Tjitaroem"
In sound condition and newly imported.
To be sold in one lot or in several lots as may be found necessary at time of auction.

Now on view.

W. Funder & Co.

Auctioneers, Real Estate Agents, Adjusters, Appraisers and Coal Merchants
Will sell by Public Auction within their Godown
NO. 40A KIANGSE ROAD
On Saturday, November 24, 1923,
At 2.30 p.m. (Afternoon)
On behalf of the concerned
687 Cases full cream sweetened Condensed Milk (Rooster Brand), 48 tins per case.
1913 Cases full cream sweetened Condensed Milk (Globe Brand), 48 tins per case.

Now on view.

MUMM'S
HALF-AN-IRONMAN
A DANCE
Come early for Dinner
We run Spot Dances

Hudford Motors
Phone C. 3804
601 Thibet Road
WE SELL
TEXACO MOTOR OILS

JUST RECEIVED FROM HOME

Haddock, Finnan	$ 1.00 per lb.
Salmon	.50 „ „
Black Cod	.50 „ „
Hullbert	.50 „ „
Kippers	$ .15 „ piece
Bloater	.20 „ „
Salt Mackerel	.75 „
Salt Salmon Belly	$ .75 per lb.
Salt Fish Tongues & Sounds	.75 „ „
Swift's Premium Ham	1.00 „ „
Swift's Premium Bacon	1.10 „ „
Cabbage	.15 „ „
Large Potatoes	.10 „ „ ($8.00 per Box)
Apples	.20 „ „ ($6.00 per Box)

Phone N. 139

68 Broadway C. EDDIE & CO.

63595

A STRICTLY FIRST-CLASS HOTEL
SAVOY HOTEL
MODERATE RATES
A SATISFACTORY HOME WITH EXCELLENT SERVICE AND SUPERIOR CUISINE
SPECIAL RATES FOR MONTHLY GUESTS

HAVE YOU EVER HEARD OF THE SECRETS OF THE VATICAN?
WATCH THE PAPER

Ancient Relics Are Uncovered In Honan

(Reuter's Pacific Service)

Peking, Nov. 19.—The Ministry of the Interior has telegraphed to the Civil Governor of Honan to the effect that the Ministry some time ago was informed of the discovery of upwards of sixty historical relics and more than six hundred pieces of old bronze, on August 25 last, on the premises of a Mr. Li, a resident of Hsinchenghs'en, Honan, who was having a well dug when the workmen unearthed these treasures.

Acting on the recommendation of General Chin Yun-ao Mr. Li agreed that these relices should be handed over to the Government in order that they might be placed in one of the public museums.

The Ministry accordingly asks the Civil Governor to have photographs of this collection taken at once and sent to Peking as a record pending their ultimate disposal.

YOUR SUIT IS READY
Call HENRY the TAILOR
7-9 Seward Road.

JOHN HAIG'S
GLENLEVEN WHISKY
THE OLDEST DISTILLERS IN THE WORLD
GRANDE PRINCE LTD

PAINTING & DECORATING
PHONE WEST 3466
125 Bubbling Well Road
UPSON PAINT COMPANY, INC.

CHINA COTTON & SILK WORKS
Manufacturers of "Pagoda" Brand best silk hose and half hose,
ALSO
Anchor Brand Lisle Half Hose
Swastica „ „ „ „
Star & "Wreath" „ „ „ „
Golden Eagle Cotton Half Hose
For Full Particulars and Prices
Apply to
Messrs. ILBERT & CO.
Agents and General Managers
1 Canton Road
Retail Department, 119a Szechuen Rd.

PARISIEN MUSIC THE BEST IN THE FAR EAST

PARISIEN DRINKS ONLY HIGHEST QUALITY ARE SERVED

PARISIEN FOOD CLEAN, WHOLESOME, TASTY, WELL SERVED

They are only three good reasons why the Hotel Parisien is the center of attraction for merry-makers and dancers who know good music and drinks and get what they want!

TRY THE PARISIEN TONIGHT

Special Entertainment Tonight

Corner Rue Montauban and Rue du Consulat

Exchange Market

In their weekly report on the exchange market, Messrs. Maitland, Fearon and Brand write as follows:

Exchange:—After touching 35 5/8d. the London price of silver for "spot" receded to 33 1/4d. which is 1/16d. lower than last week. The quotation for forward at 33 5/8d. is also 1/16d. lower. With tight money for November and early December our market has ruled firm for November-December easier for January, but weak forward. A premium of 1d. over the official quotation of 3s. 3d. has been available for November delivery, and we close with 3s. 3 1/4d. offering for November, 3s. 3 1/4d. December, 3s. 3d. for January, after which rates are quoted 3s. 2 3/4d. February-March 3s. 2d. April-June. There has been a good demand for Gold T.T. in connection with Imports, exchange business an account of Exports has been small.

Our stocks of silver are reported as follow:

Sycee and Bar Silver Tls. 175,122,000, a decrease of Tls. 3,002,000.

Chinese and Mexican Dollars $31,300,000, a decrease of $2,270,000.

Estimated value Tls. 39,658,000 as against Tls. 62,008,000 held at this time last year.

"Save Your eyes"

OPTOMETRISTS / OPTICIANS — BETTER VISION THROUGH SCIENTIFIC OPTOMETRY

A REASON FOR

that supremacy which so decidedly makes our glasses excel, is that we have precision instruments in the hand of a graduate optometrist to conduct scientific sight-testing, and a perfectly equipped shop in which to make high grade lenses.

Chinese Optical Co.
P-352 Nanking Road.
中國精益眼鏡公司

New British Peer

LORD ROBERT CECIL.

The King of England has just conferred a peerage on Lord Robert Cecil, Because of his illness he will not take part in the December 6 elections.

Launch Services

TODAY

The tender conveying passengers and baggage on board the T.K.K. s.s. Shinyo Maru, for San Francisco will leave the Customs Jetty at 5 p.m.

Tuesday, November 27, 1923

The tender conveying passengers and hand baggage on board the P. and O. s.s. Kalyan, for London will leave the Customs Jetty at 12 noon.

Candy.

IF IT IS THE VERY BEST THAT YOU WANT WE CAN SUPPLY IT TO YOU.

ALL OF OUR CANDIES ARE OF ONE QUALITY, THE BEST, and are made by an expert foreign candy maker.

The Chocolate Shop
36 Nanking Road

Tramways Returns

The followig is the Traffic Return of the Shanghai Tramways for the week ended November 21, 1923, with figures for the corresponding week last year:

	1923
Gross receipts	$75,507.75
Loss by currency depreciation	32,695.77
Effective receipts	$42,811.98
Percentage of loss by currency depreciation	44.86
Car miles run	112,110
Passengers carried	2,612,269
1922	
Gross receipts	$75,307.92
Loss by currency depreciation	30,280.09
Effective receipts	$45,027.90
Percentage of loss by currency depreciation	41.97
Car miles run	113,415
Passengers carried	2,649,977

British Women's Association

RELIEF COMMITTEE

Refugees are still arriving from Japan and the Committee would be glad of further gifts of garments of any description. They acknowledge with grateful thanks parcels of clothing, trunks, suitcases, etc. from Mr. Ryde; Mrs. Charles Harpur; Mrs. S. B. M. Bremner, A sympathiser, Mrs. Wilkinson, Mrs. Buyers Mrs. Smith, J. A. Anderson; Mrs. Hearn; the Royal Naval Hospital, Weihaiwei.

SPORT SECTION

There will be a hockey match tomorrow at 2:15 on the Race course grounds and those wishing to play are requested to send their names in to Mrs. Ward Hall, 10 Baikal Road, Tel. F. 290. It is hoped that Badminton will be arranged later on but at present the Committee have been unable to secure a room suitable for the purpose.

YE OLDE ENGLISH FAYRE BOOK

The following is the correct solution of the Double Acrostic.

1	B	Benbow	W
2	U	Use	E
3	B	Bull	L
4	B	Bull	L
5	L	Lucifer	R
6	I	I O	O
7	N	N A	A
8	G	Grad	D

1. Big Ben and Bow Bells.
2. Tennyson's "In Memoriam" XXIX lines 10 to 14.
3. .. ..
4. i.e. "repeats itself."
5. .. ..
6. 2/3 of I. O. U. Iona.
7. .. ..
8. (Petro) Grad.

EMPLOYMENT BUREAU

Situations wanted:
3 Stenographers
1 Resident Governess
1 Highly qualified school teacher
1 Graduate Nurse (Russian)
4 Nursemaids
4 Members desirous of giving their services in return for a passage to England next spring.

Pupils wanted for French, English, piano and violin.

Situations vacant:
British nurse required to travel to England via Australia.
2 Nursemaids for Shanghai
1 English Governess for outport.

The China Press

PUBLISHED EVERY DAY IN THE YEAR EXCEPT ON MONDAYS AND HOLIDAYS

HOME OFFICE, Ford Building, Wilmington, Delaware, U.S.A.
Address all Communications to THE CHINA PRESS
Publication Office: Canton & Kiangse Rds., Shanghai
Editorial Offices: Canton & Kiangse Rds., Shanghai
New York Office .. World Building
Washington Bureau: Metropolitan Bank Building
Peking Bureau: 61 Nan Hsiao Chieh,
Tokio Bureau..Japan Advertiser Bld.
London Office: .. ....
36-8 Whitefriars St., E. C. 4

SUBSCRIPTION RATES
DAILY & SUNDAY Per Year $12.00
DAILY & SUNDAY 6 Months $6.50
SUNDAY, per Year $7.00
Mailed to outports, 50 cents per month, or Mex. $6.00 per year extra.
Mailed to foreign countries the cost of postage will be added.
Street Sales—Daily 10 cents per copy: Sunday 20 cents per copy.
Entered at the Chinese P. O. for transmission with "special rates" privileges in China.
Entered as second-class mail matter at U. S. Postal Agency, Shanghai, China.
Entered as a newspaper at the Japanese P. O.
Telephone—1433 Business Office. 1433 Editorial Department.
Telegraphic Address—NATPRESS SHANGHAI.

THE CHINA PRESS Incorporated, Delaware, Publishers